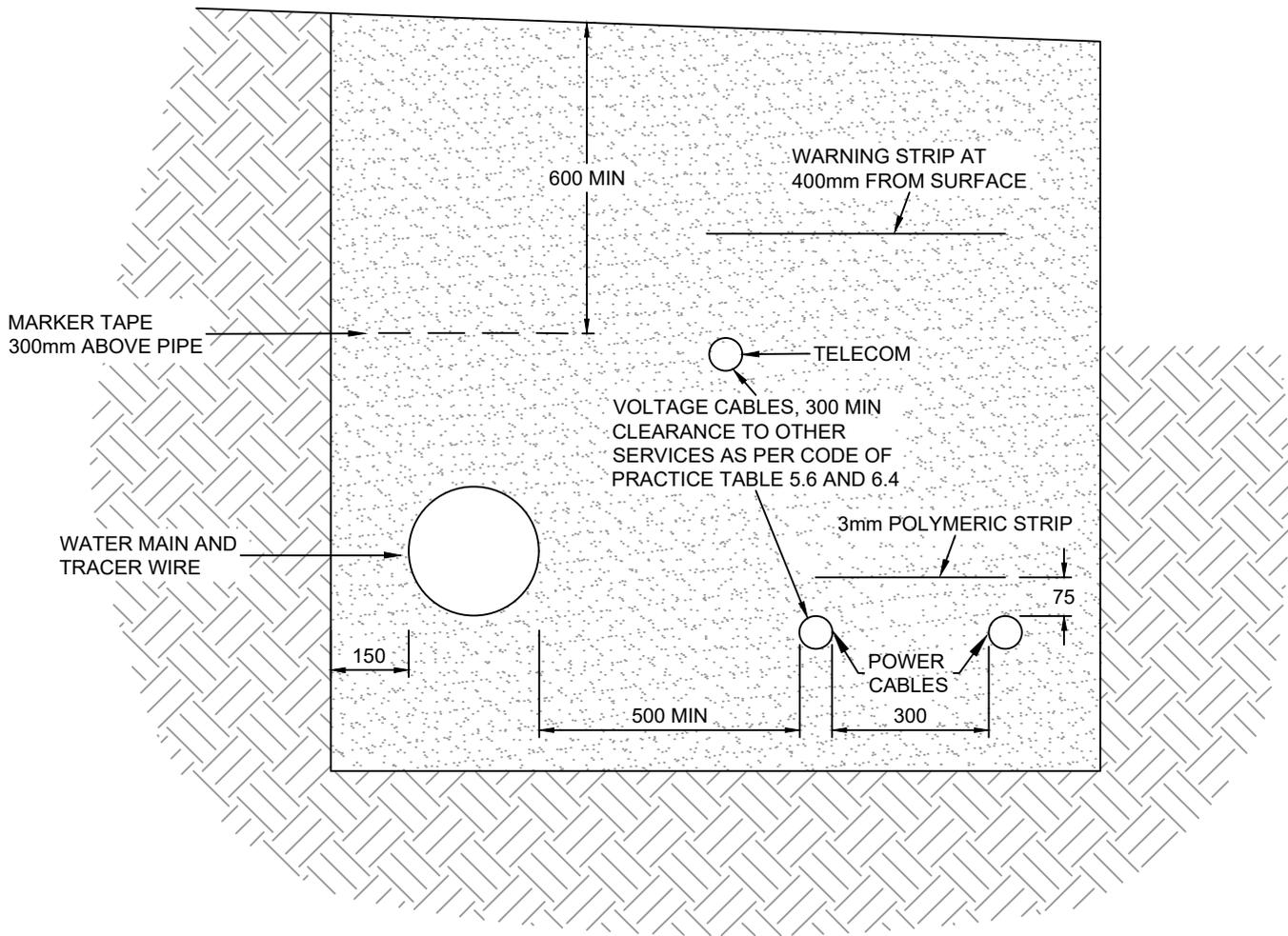


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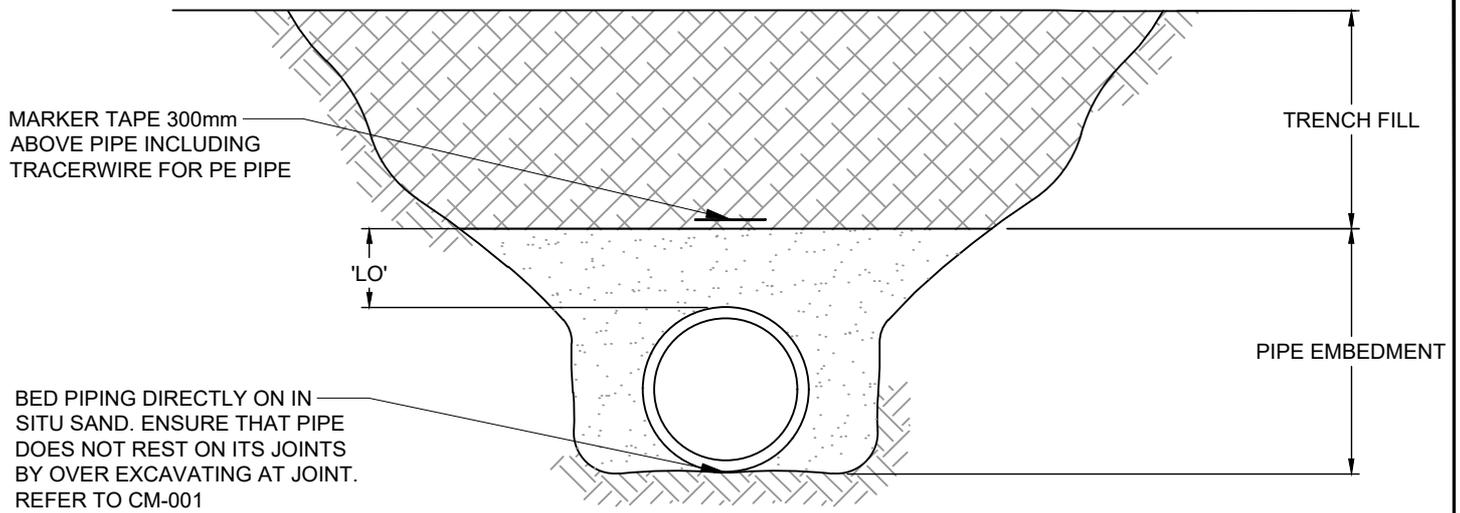
- B1-1** Typical Combined Service Trench Detail
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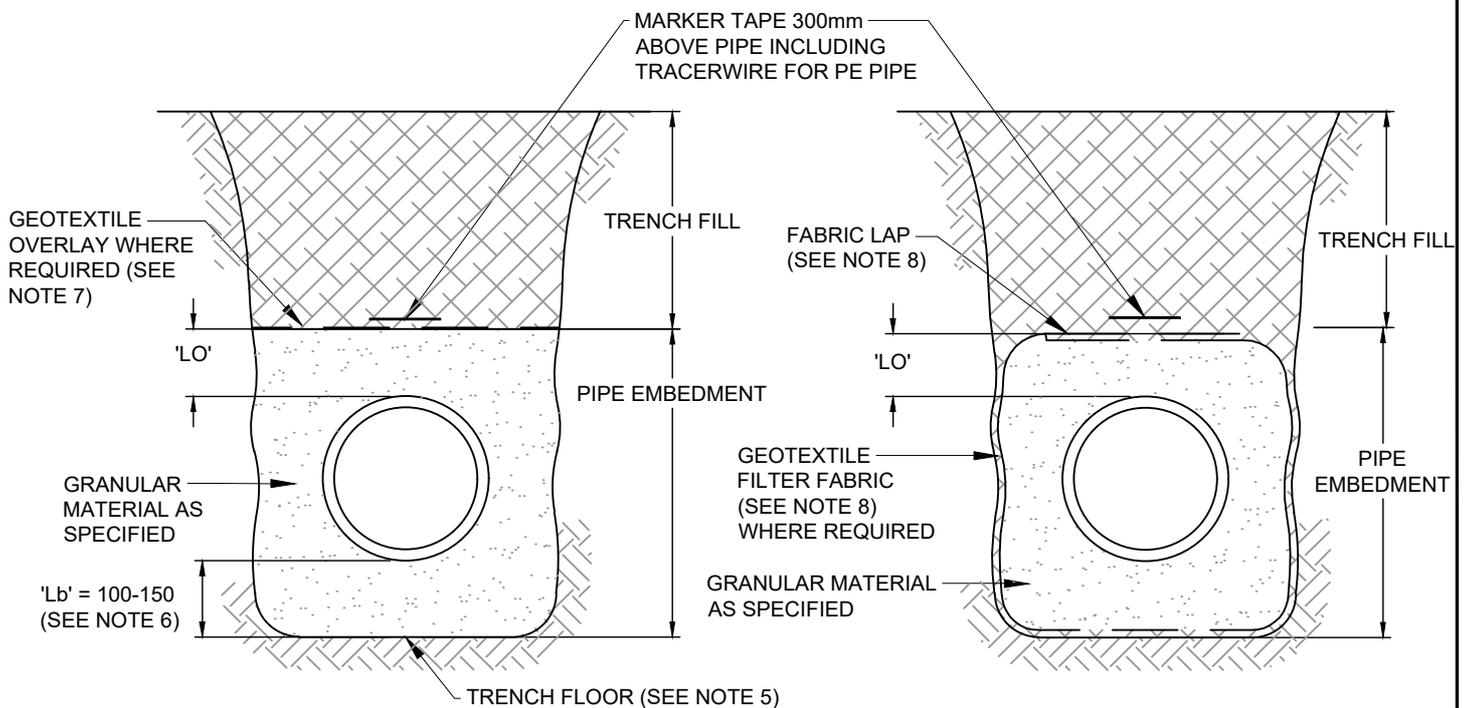


TRENCH DETAILS & UNDERGROUND UTILITIES IN VERGE

NOTE
SEPARATION FROM WATERMAIN DEFINED IN COP TABLE 6.4 (VARIES WITH PIPE SIZE)



TRENCH IN SAND STRATA



TYPE 3 SUPPORT

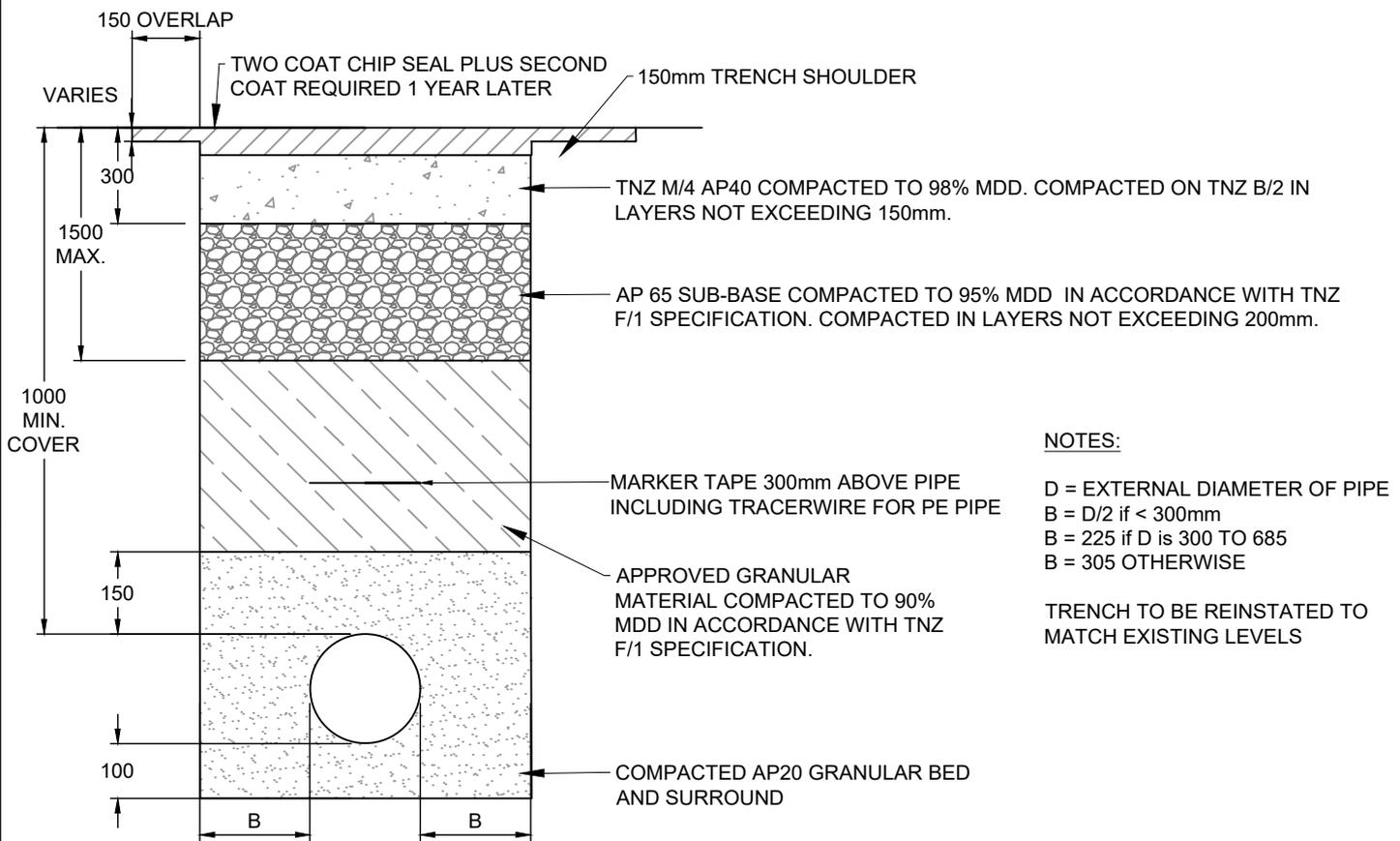
FOR FLEXIBLE AND RIGID PIPES (SEE NOTE 3)

TYPE 4 SUPPORT

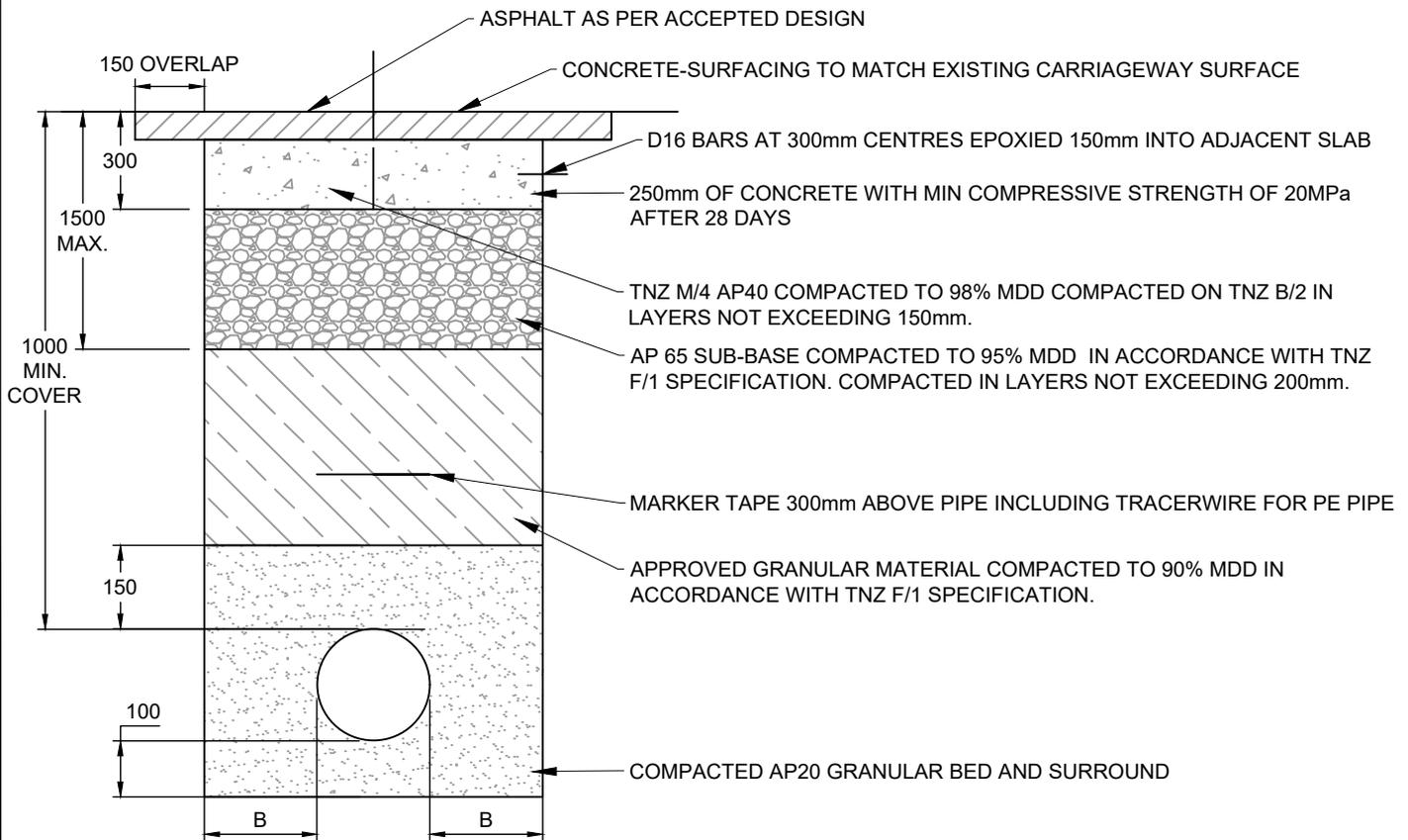
WITH GEOTEXTILE FOR FLEXIBLE AND RIGID PIPES (SEE NOTE 3)

NOTES:

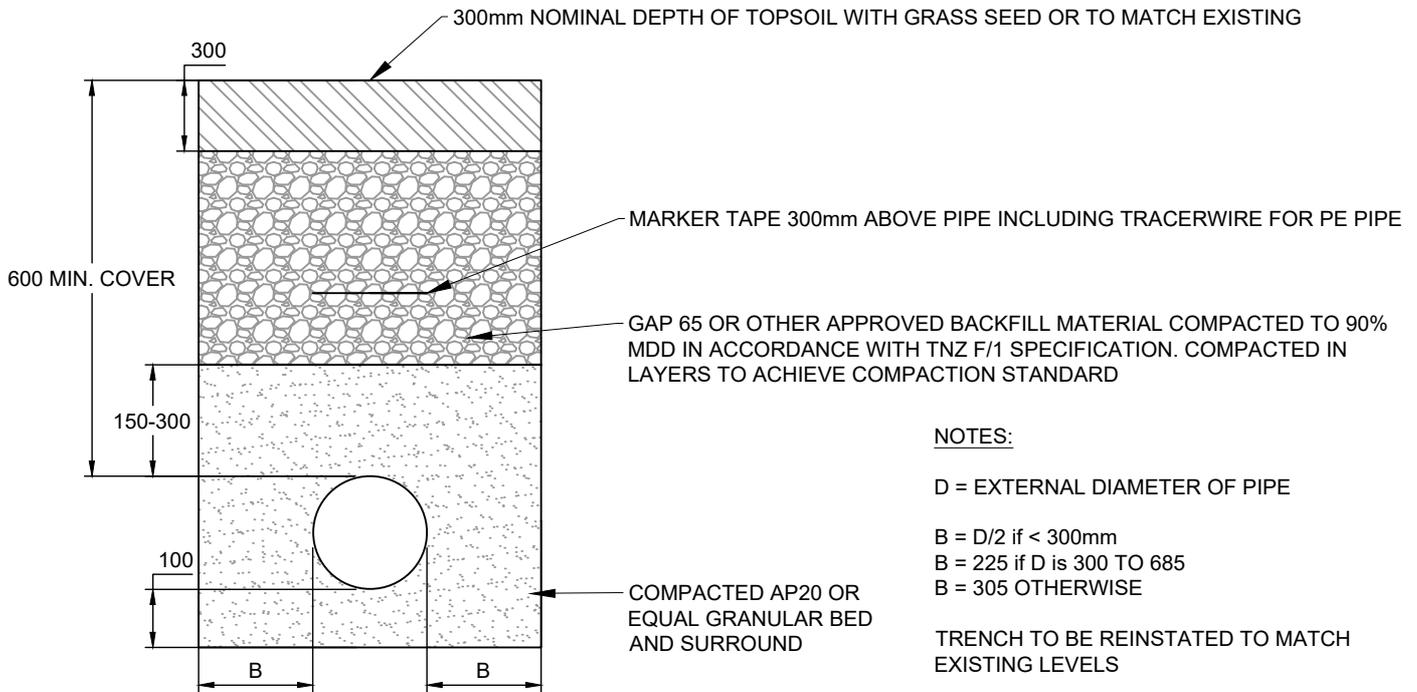
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES
2. THIS DRAWING TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH CM-001
3. PIPE CLASSIFICATION
 - a. RIGID PIPES: VC, RC, STEEL AND CL
 - b. FLEXIBLE PIPES: PVC, GRP AND PE
4. PLACEMENT OF EMBEDMENT, TRENCH FILL AND COMPACTION TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATION.
5. EXCAVATE OR COMPACT TRENCH FLOOR TO PROVIDE A FLAT FIRM BASE TO SUPPORT BEDDING MATERIAL AND MINIMISE PIPE SETTLEMENT. WHEN EXCAVATED, REPLACE WITH GRANULAR MATERIAL AS SPECIFIED FOR BEDDING OR ADOPT TYPE 1,2,3 OR 4 SUPPORT AS REQUIRED.
6. ENSURE BEDDING IS DEEP ENOUGH THAT PIPE JOINT PROJECTIONS (SOCKETS AND FLANGES) DO NOT TOUCH TRENCH FLOOR - SEE CM-001
7. TYPE 4 SUPPORT TO BE USED WHERE MIGRATORY NATIVE SOILS (SANDS AND CLAYS) ARE ENCOUNTERED ADJACENT TO THE EMBEDMENT ZONE AND SINGLE SIZED AGGREGATE IS USED.
8. GEOTEXTILE OVERLAY IS REQUIRED FOR COARSE AGGREGATE EMBEDMENT >5mm. LAY GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC AGAINST TRENCH FLOOR AND WALLS SUCH THAT IT FULLY ENCASES THE EMBEDMENT
 - PRESS FILTER FABRIC INTO VOIDS BEFORE INSTALLING EMBEDMENT TO PREVENT FABRIC TEARING
 - PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 250 OVERLAP AT ALL FILTER FABRIC JOINTS
9. IN SOME AREAS LOCAL PRACTICE MAY ALLOW USE OF SELECTED EXCAVATED MATERIAL AS PIPE EMBEDMENT.
10. IN UNSUITABLE GROUND CONDITIONS SPECIFIC DESIGN IS REQUIRED REFER TO WSA 03 & WSA 04 DRAWINGS FOR GUIDANCE.
11. CONCRETE PIPES SHOULD BE BASED ON FIGURES 11 TO 13 IN ASNZS 3725.



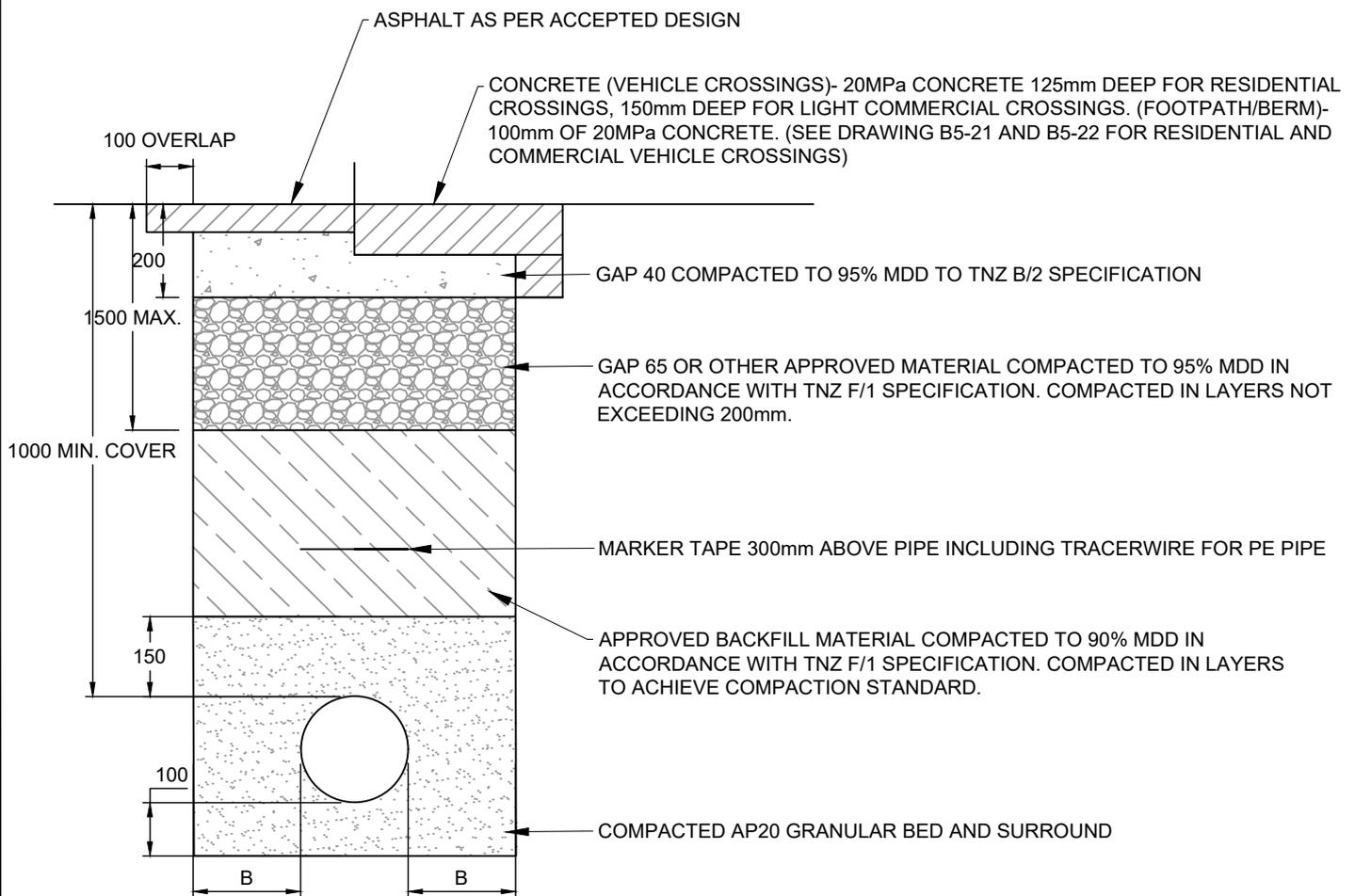
CHIPSEAL CARRIAGEWAY CROSS SECTION



ASPHALT/CONCRETE CARRIAGEWAY CROSS SECTION



BERM/NON TRAFFICABLE CROSS SECTION

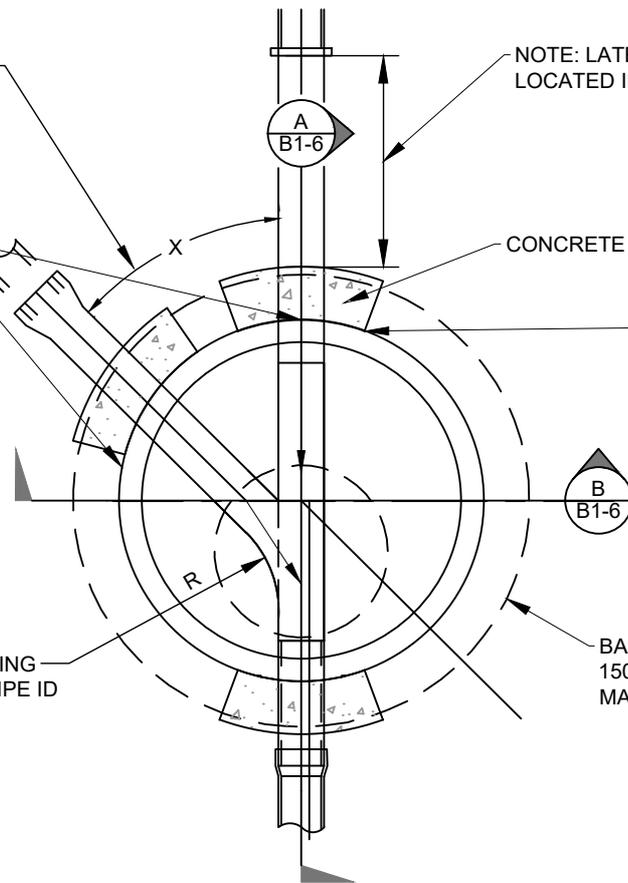


VEHICLE CROSSING CROSS SECTION

MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN
PIPE OPENINGS (X) = 0.7 x
LARGER PIPE ID OR 300mm,
WHICHEVER IS GREATER

RENDER WATERTIGHT
WITH APPROVED SEALANT
WHERE PIPES ENTER
MANHOLE WALL

MINIMUM BENCHING
RADIUS R = 2 x PIPE ID



NOTE: LATERALS NOT TO BE
LOCATED IN THIS SECTION

CONCRETE CORBELS

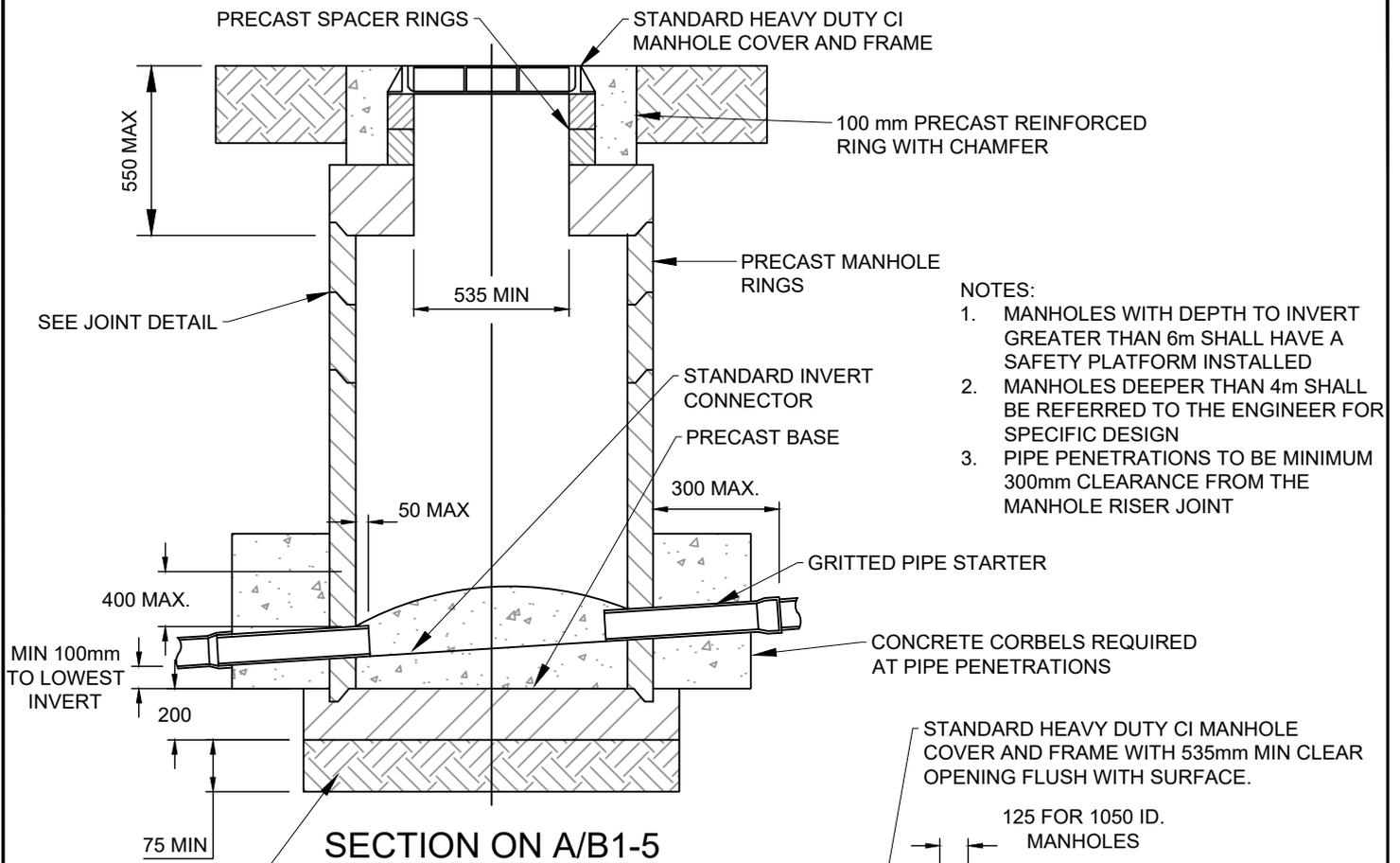
EXTERNAL SMOOTH SURFACE
AT THE CONCRETE RISER IS TO
BE SCABBLED AND ROUGHENED
UP PRIOR TO CONCRETE
CORBEL BEING POURED

BASE TO EXTEND
150mm BEYOND
MANHOLE RISER.

PLAN

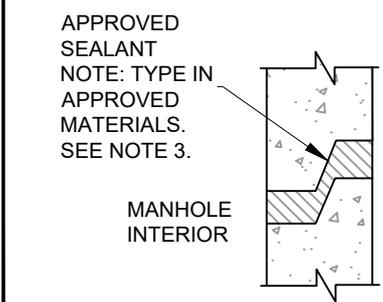
NOTES

1. ALL IN SITU CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 20MPa @ 28 DAYS.
2. ALL PRECAST MANHOLE UNITS (SHOWN SHADED IN DRAWING B1-6) TO BE STANDARD MANUFACTURED UNITS. (IE. HUMES OR SIMILAR APPROVED)
3. ALL BRANCHES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED SUCH THAT THEY CAN BE READILY ACCESSED BY CCTV CAMERA. THE CORBALS DETAIL (IE. CROSS SECTION) SHALL NOT BE COMPROMISED. IF REQUIRED, THE "STRAIGHT THROUGH" CHANNEL SHALL BE OFFSET FROM THE MANHOLE CENTRELINE AND THE BRANCH CHANNELLING LEFT STRAIGHT FOR A SUFFICIENT LENGTH TO ACHIEVE THE DESIRED RESULT.
4. ACCESS OPENING TO BE LOCATED OVER THE DOWNSTREAM SIDE OF THE MANHOLE.
5. IF A DEVIATION IS SOUGHT FROM THE REQUIREMENTS IN THE DETAIL ABOVE, JUSTIFIABLE CALCULATIONS MUST BE GIVEN AND BE TO COUNCIL'S SATISFACTION.
6. >75° DEFLECTION SHALL REQUIRE SPECIFIC DESIGN FOR MANHOLE RISERS FOR ANY DIAMETER OF PIPE >375mm.

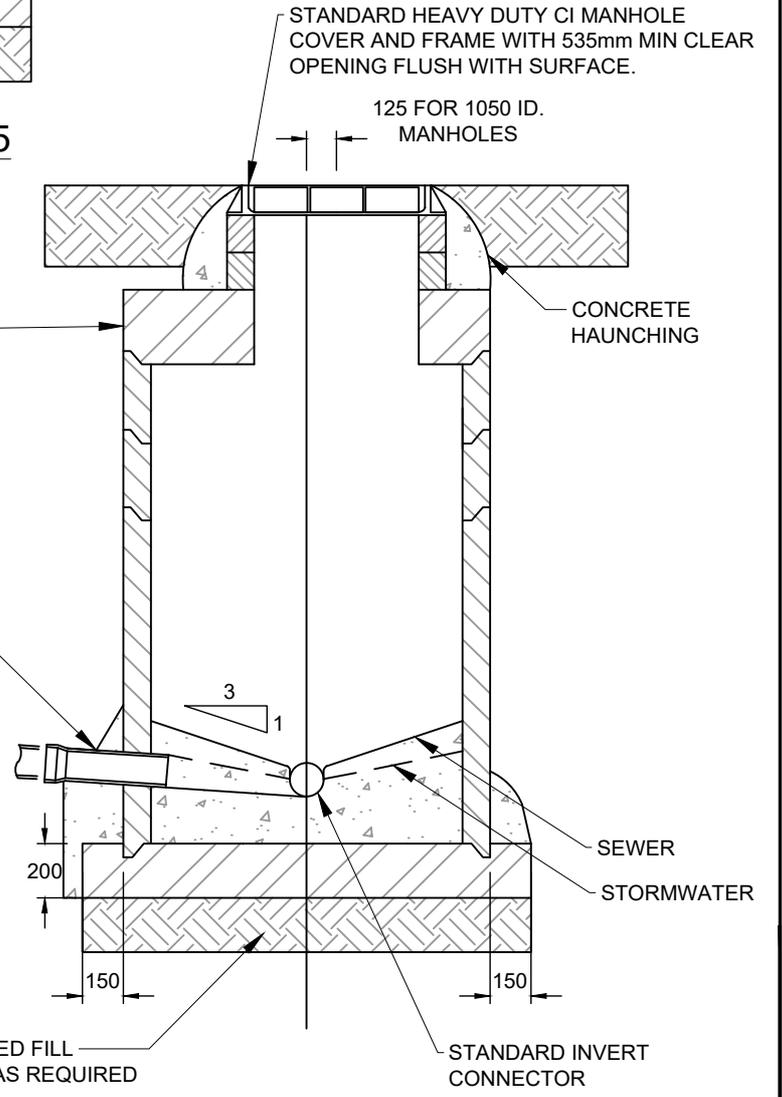


- NOTES:
1. MANHOLES WITH DEPTH TO INVERT GREATER THAN 6m SHALL HAVE A SAFETY PLATFORM INSTALLED
 2. MANHOLES DEEPER THAN 4m SHALL BE REFERRED TO THE ENGINEER FOR SPECIFIC DESIGN
 3. PIPE PENETRATIONS TO BE MINIMUM 300mm CLEARANCE FROM THE MANHOLE RISER JOINT

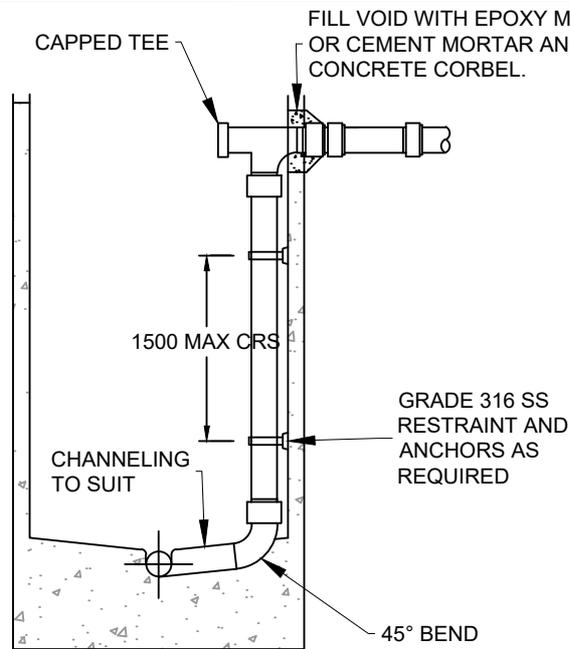
COMPACTED FILL BEDDING TO DESIGNER SPECIFICATION ACCORDING TO GROUND CONDITIONS



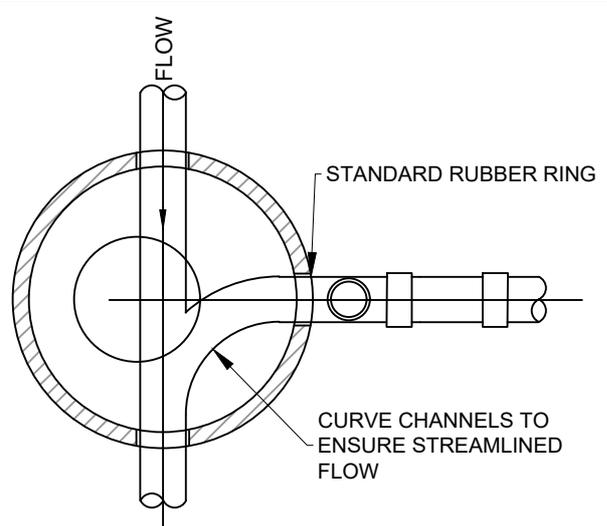
TYPICAL JOINT DETAIL



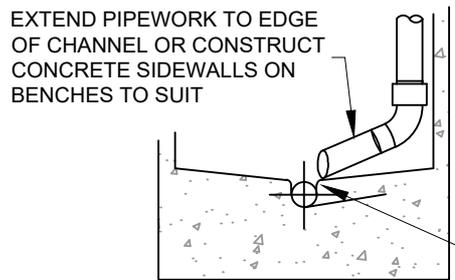
SECTION ON B/B1-5



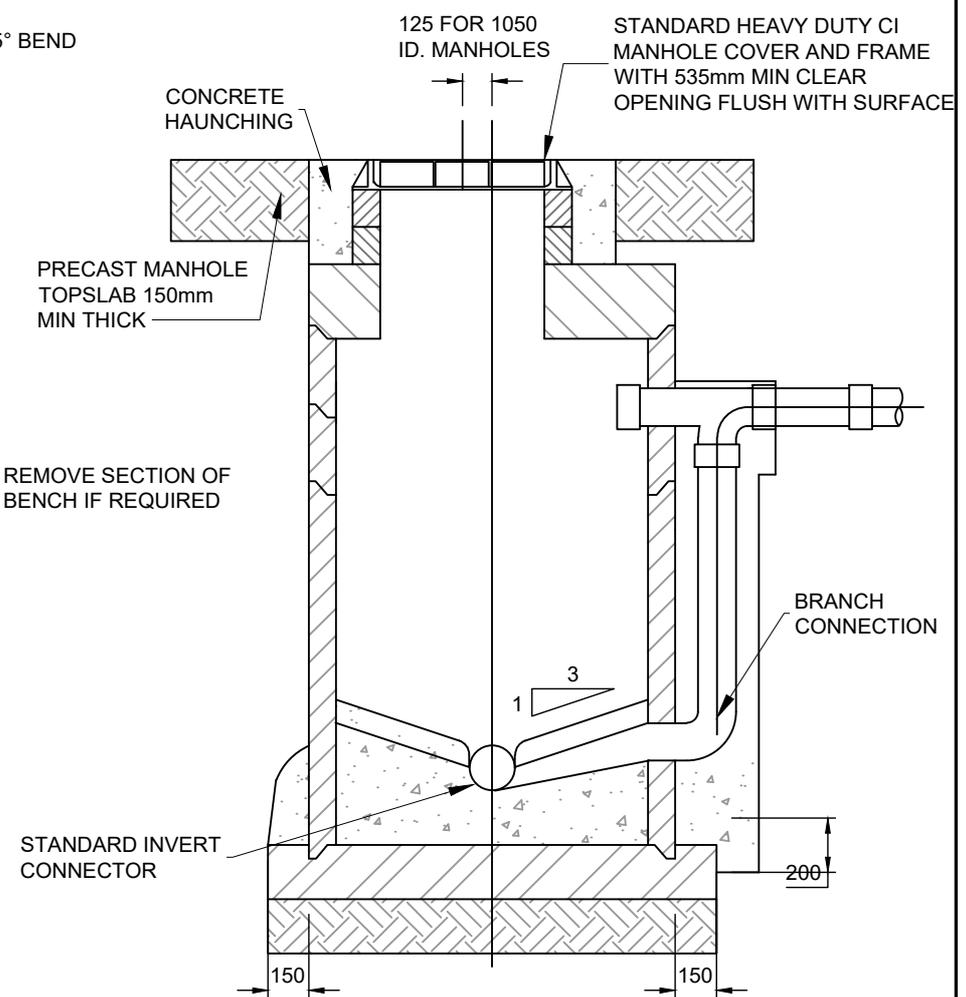
SECTION - INTERNAL DROP MANHOLE



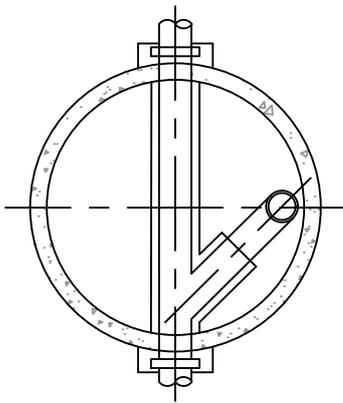
PLAN - EXTERNAL DROP MANHOLE



INTERNAL DROP POST CONSTRUCTION INSTALLATION DETAIL
(WHERE AUTHORISED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY)

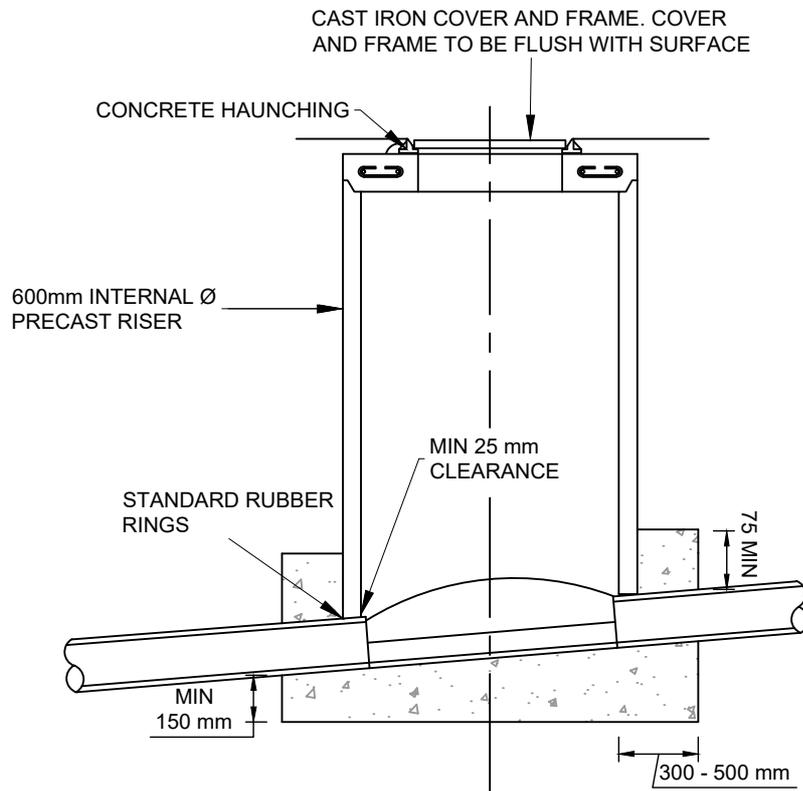


SECTION - EXTERNAL DROP MANHOLE



PLAN - TYPICAL INTERNAL DROP
SUITABLE FOR INSITU AND PRECAST MH (WHERE AUTHORISED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY)

- NOTES:
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
 2. MANHOLES WITH DEPTH TO INVERT GREATER THAN 6m SHALL HAVE A SAFETY PLATFORM INSTALLED.
 3. MANHOLES DEEPER THAN 4m SHALL BE REFERRED TO THE ENGINEER FOR SPECIFIC DESIGN.
 4. MINIMUM DN 1200 MH TO BE USED WITH INTERNAL DROP STRUCTURES.
 5. INTERNAL DROP NOT NORMALLY USED IN STORMWATER APPLICATIONS.
 6. ALL CAST IN-SITU BENCHING AND HAUNCHING TO BE 30MPa CONCRETE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED BY TA.

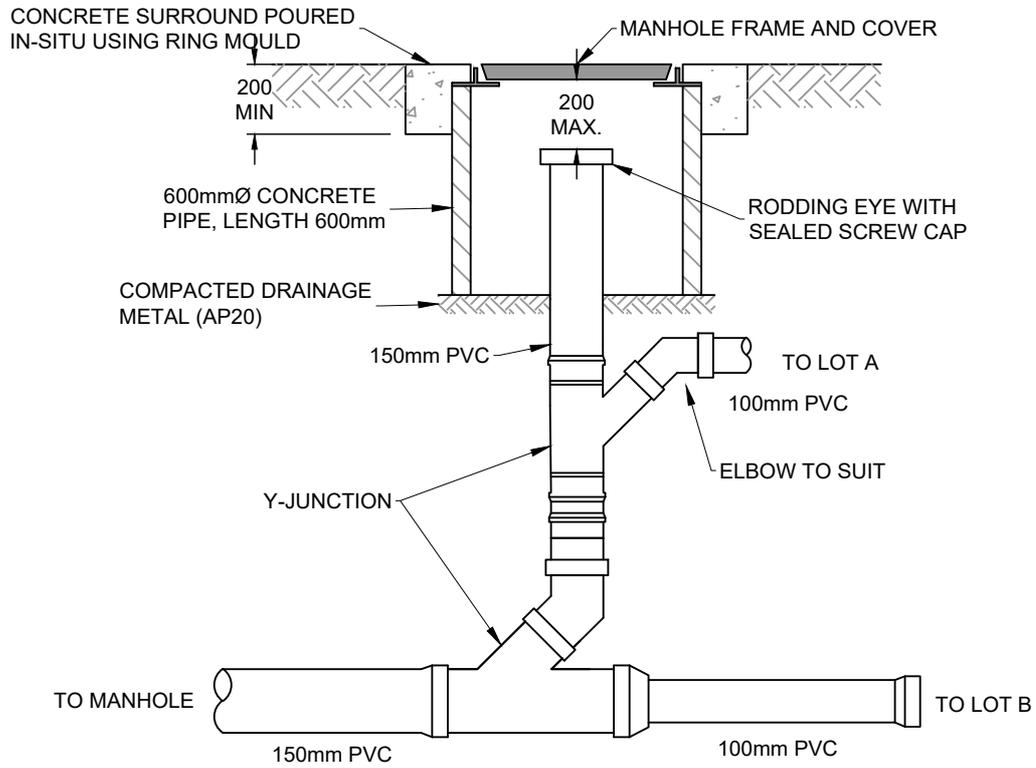


(DEPTH NOT TO EXCEED 1.2m)

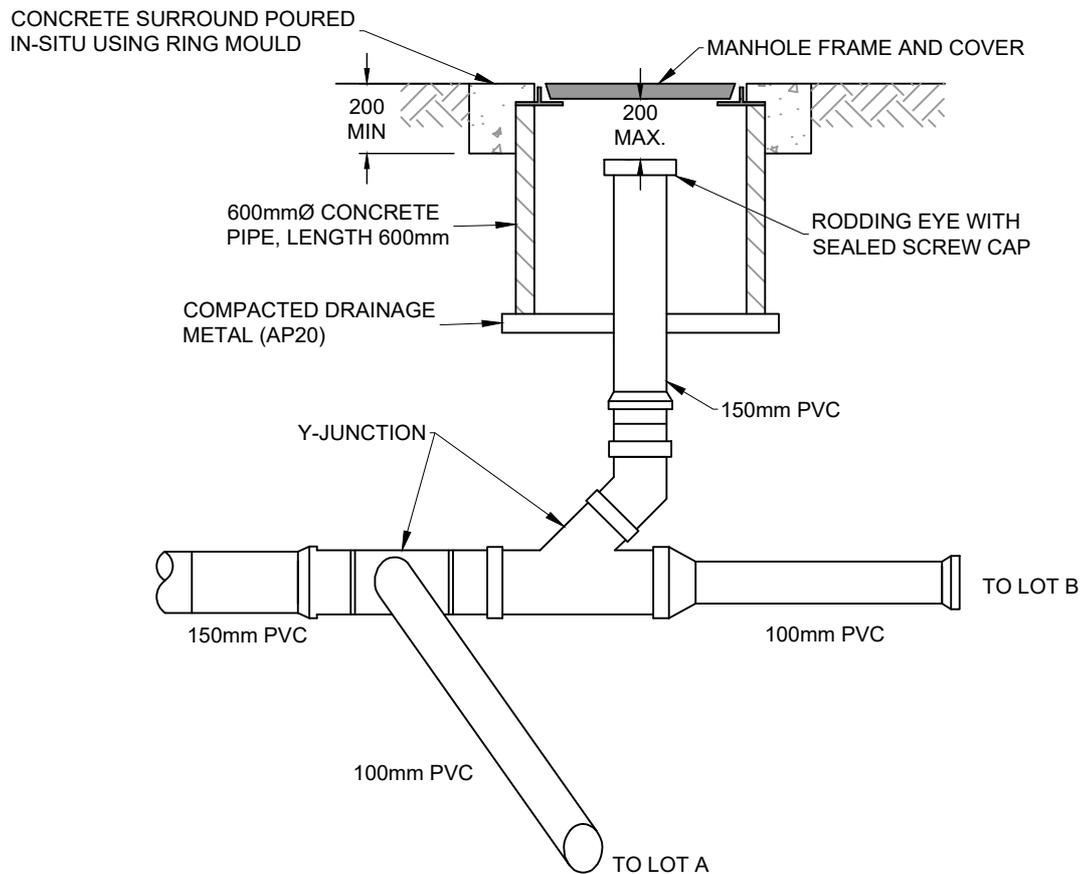
MINI MANHOLE

NOTE:

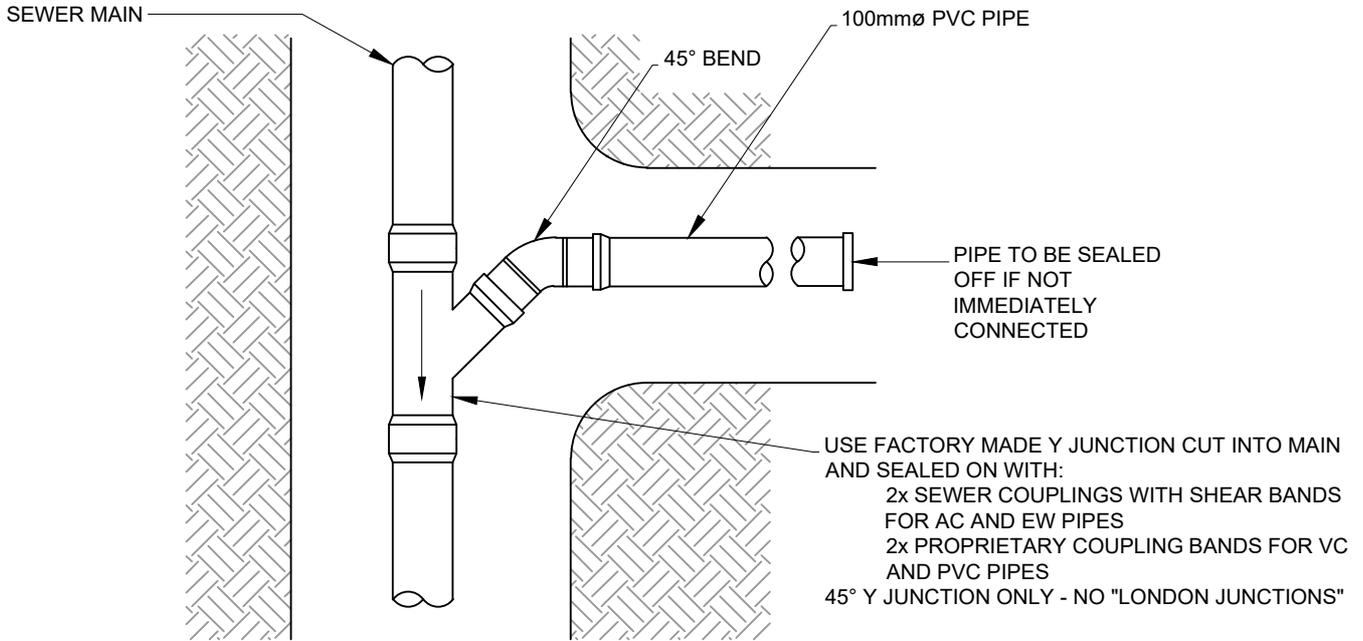
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. ALL CAST IN-SITU BENCHING AND HAUNCHING TO BE 30MPa CONCRETE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED BY TA.



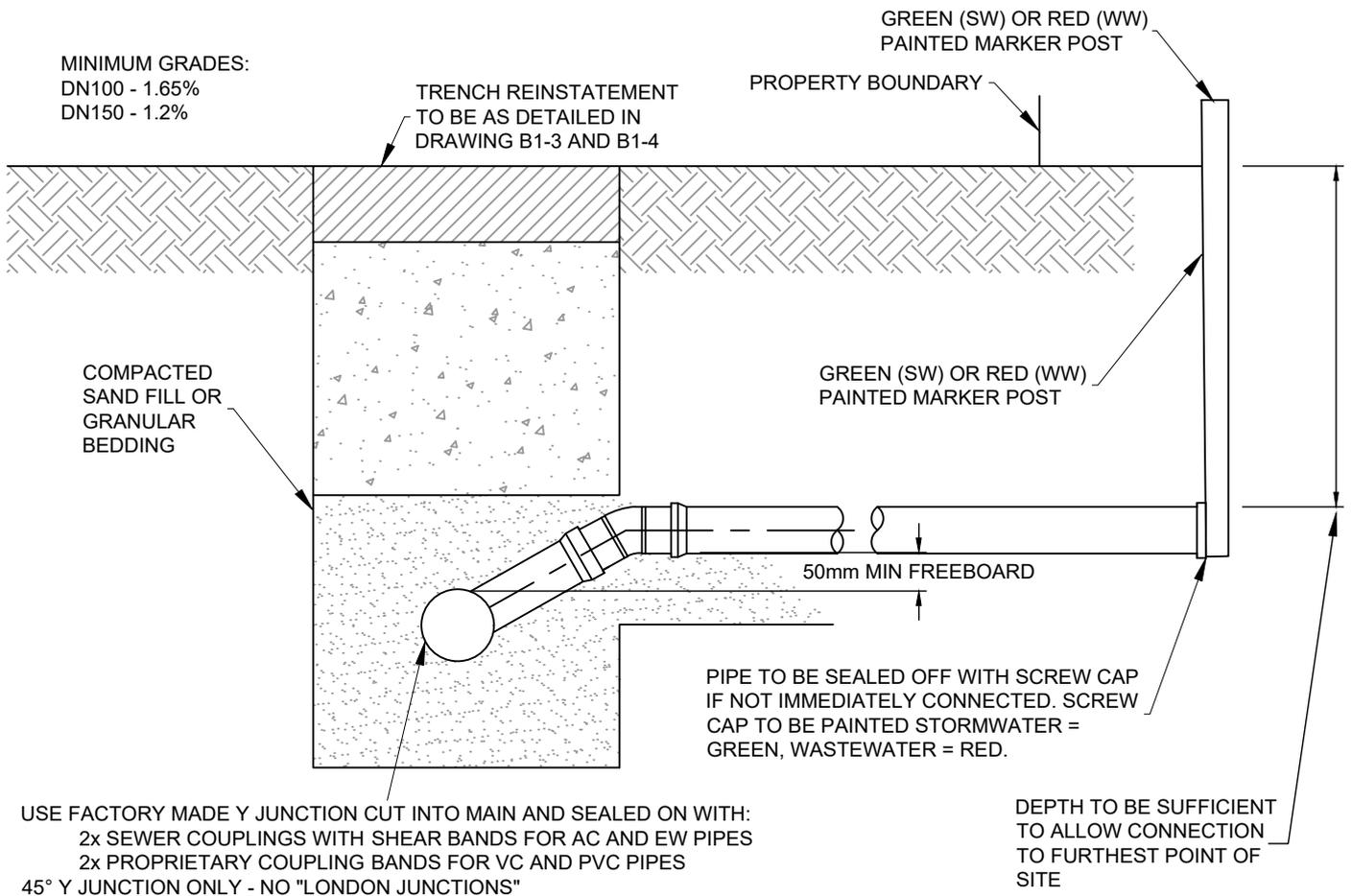
LATERAL OFF RODDING EYE STANDPIPE



LATERAL OFF 150mm CONNECTION TO MANHOLE



PLAN VIEW

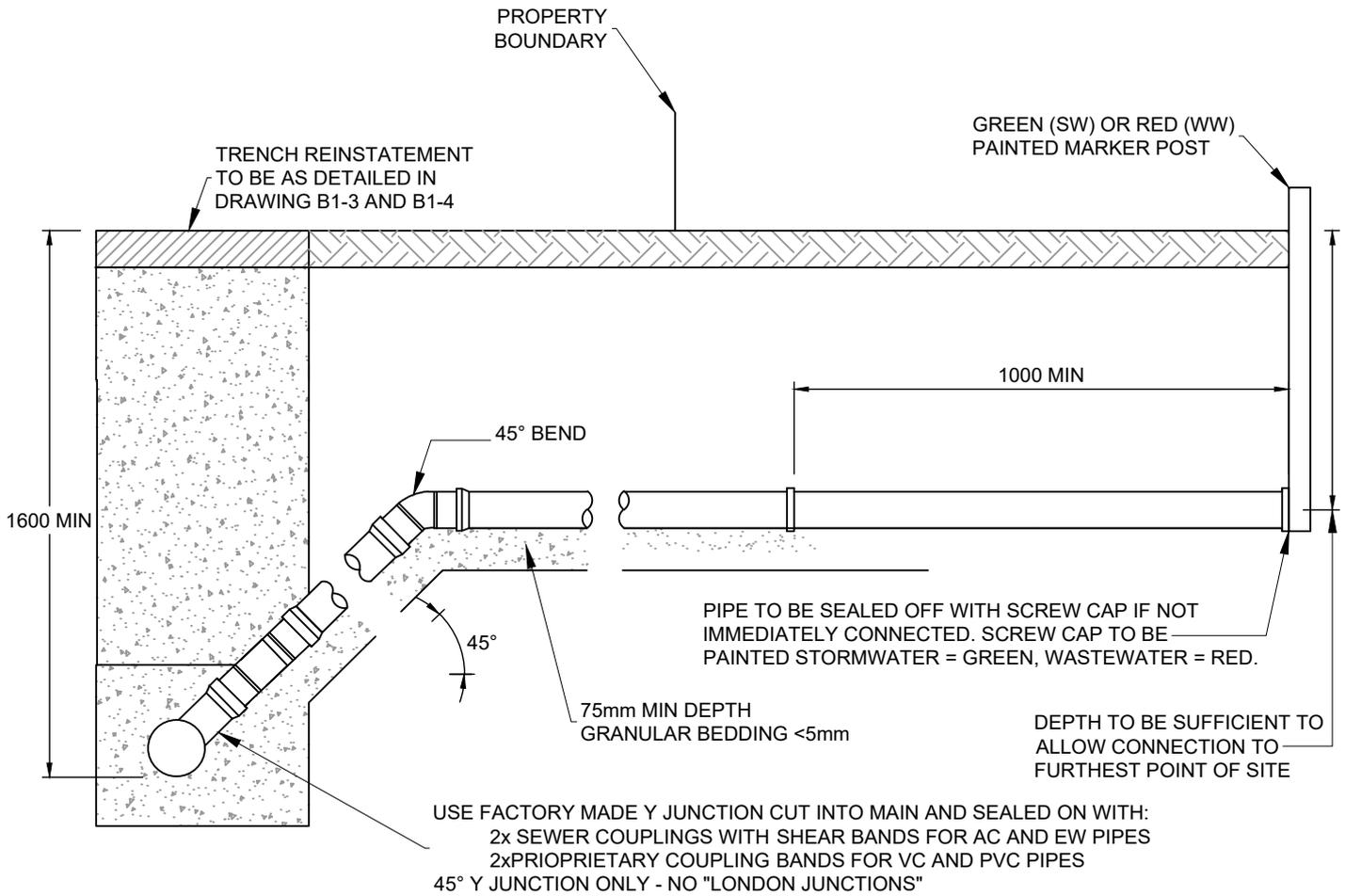


STANDARD CONNECTION

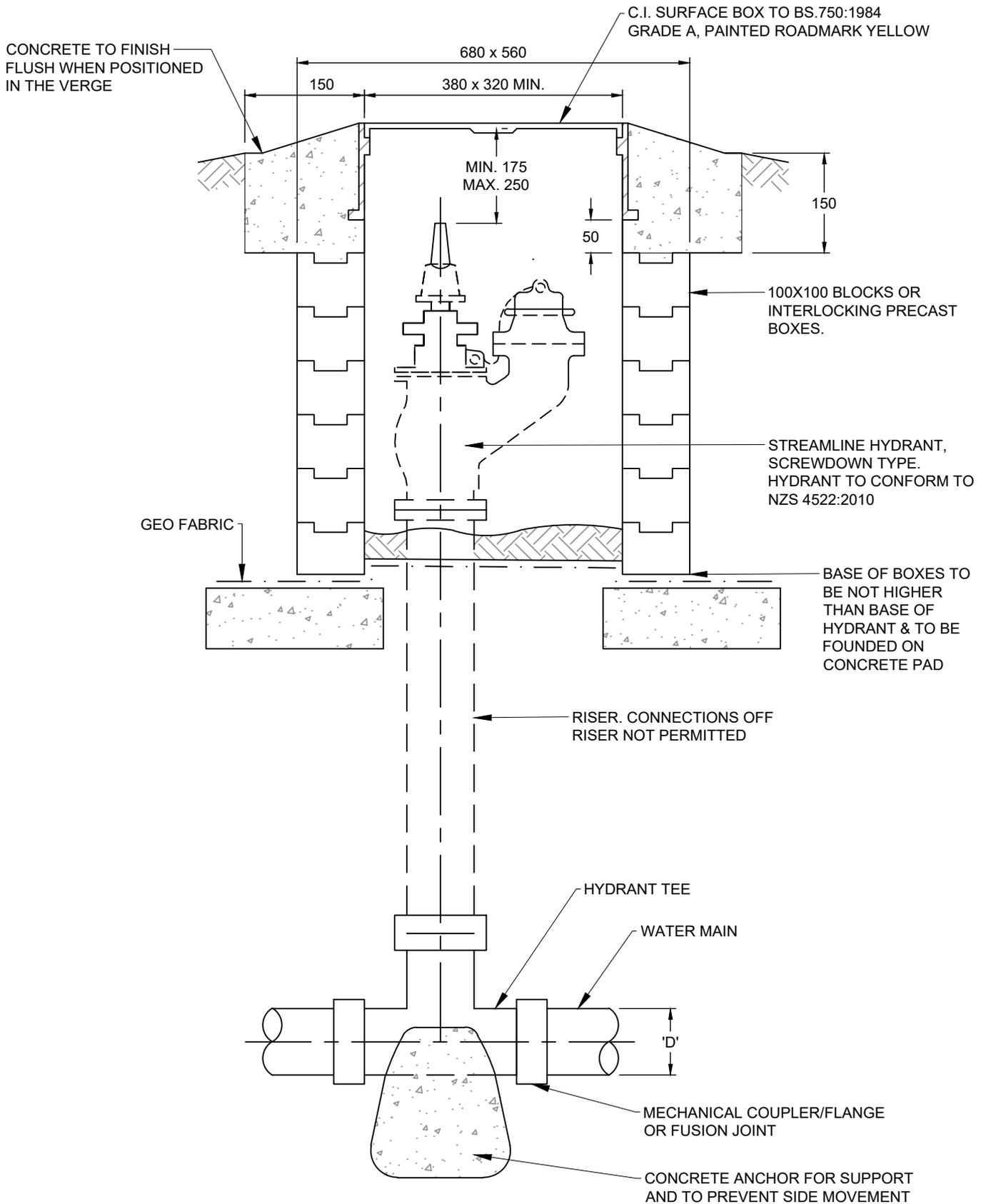
DEPTH TO INVERT LESS THAN 2.5m

NOTES:

- ALL CONNECTIONS SHALL HAVE NO ACCESS FITTINGS ON LINE, NO CHANGE OF DIRECTION, OR CHANGE OF GRADE WITHIN 3m OF MAIN CONNECTION.

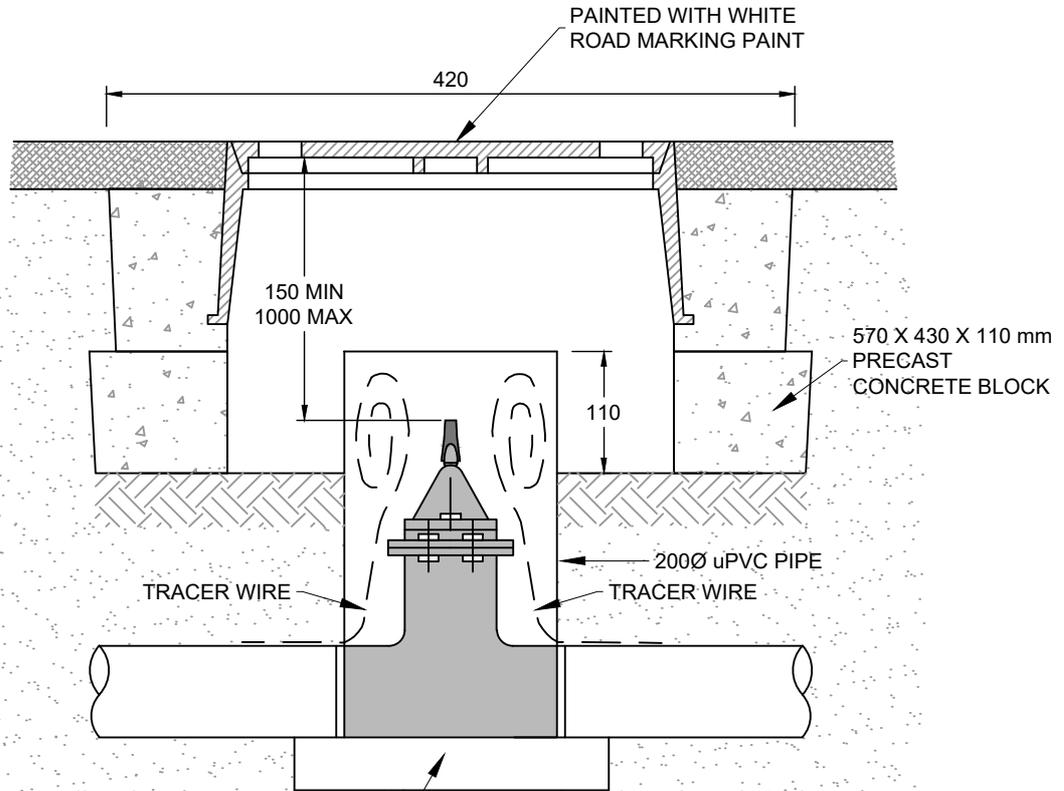


DEEP CONNECTION
DEPTH TO INVERT MORE THAN 2.5m



NOTES:

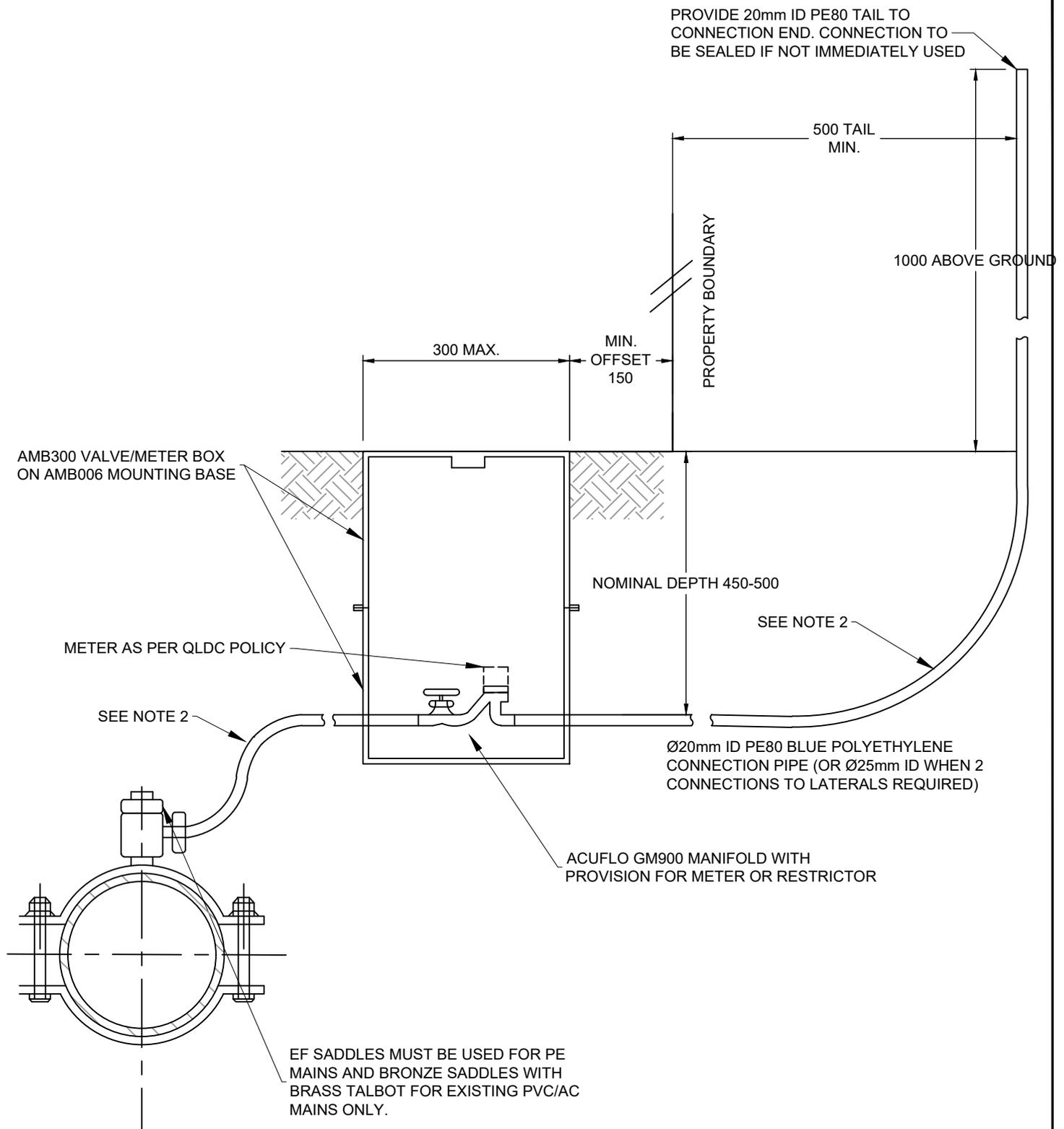
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. WHERE MAINS ARE CONSTRUCTED IN PVC, USE STANDARD CAST IRON HYDRANT TEE AND STEP MECHANICAL COUPLER.
3. FROST PLUG TO BE INSTALLED.
4. ALL FIRE HYDRANTS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON SUPPLY PIPES THAT HAVE A MINIMUM COVER OF 1000mm TO ALLOW FOR SUITABLE CLEARANCES, IF REQUIRED LOCALISED LOWERING OF THE SUPPLY PIPES CAN BE ACHIEVED BY TAPERING DOWN FROM 5m EITHER SIDE OF THE FIRE HYDRANT.



CONCRETE ANCHOR BLOCK AND RESTRAINTS REQUIRED IF PVC PIPE ONLY. CONCRETE SLAB OR PAVER BLOCK TO SUPPORT VALVE.

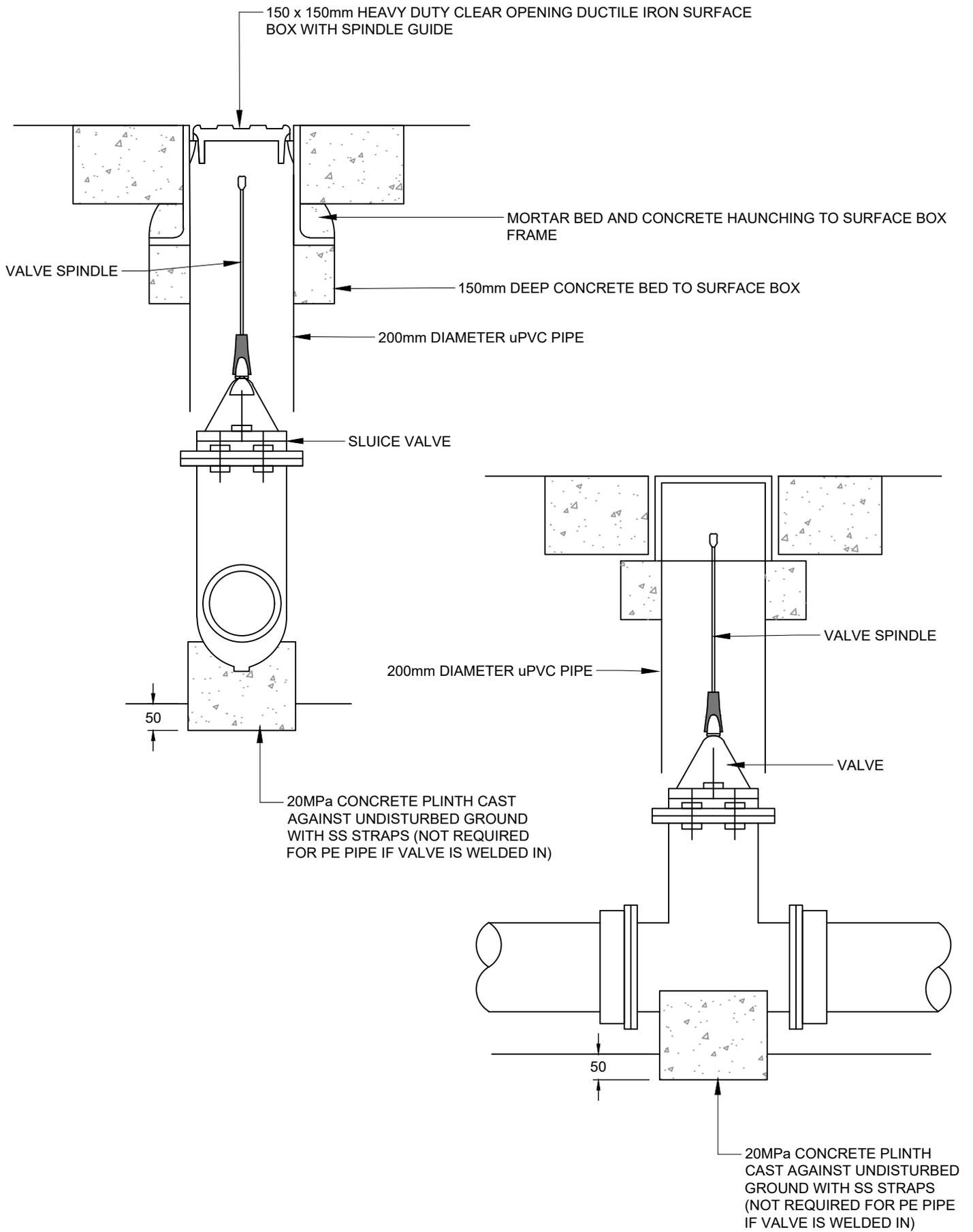
NOTES:

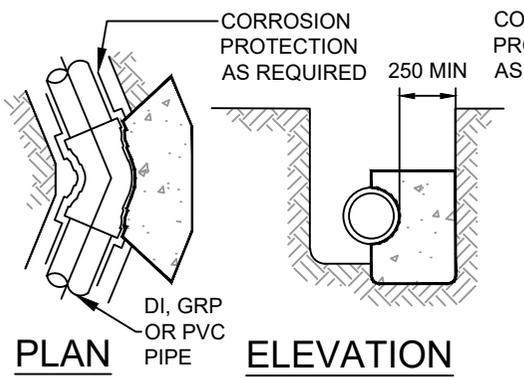
1. CONCRETE SURROUNDS 370x480x90H Ø200 HOLE FITS CAST IRON VALVE BOX 225x235
2. FIRE HYDRANT CONCRETE SURROUND 570x430x110H FITS 405x255 SV OR FH CAST IRON BOX



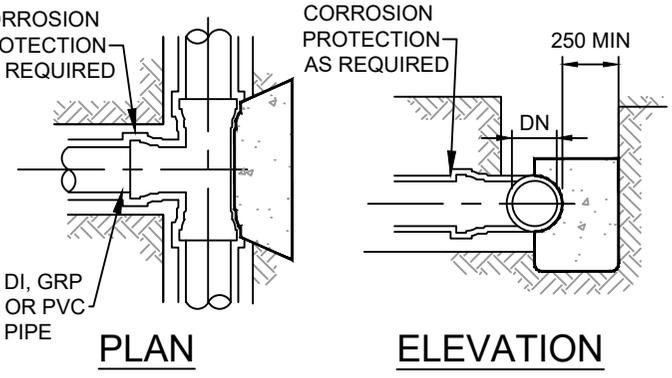
NOTES:

1. OPTION OF USING 50 mm BRASS TALBOT INSTEAD OF ELBOW OFF MAIN.
2. OPTION OF A CONTINUOUS PIPE LAID IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURE MINIMUM BEND RADIUS, AND IF THIS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED THEN ELECTRO FUSION (EF) ELBOWS ARE TO BE USED.
3. WHEN THERE IS NO OPTION BUT TO INSTALL A TOBY BOX IN A TRAFFICABLE AREA THEN A TRAFFICABLE CAST BOX WITH CAST IRON LID IS REQUIRED. REFER TO DRAWING B2-2 FOR DETAILS.
4. 25mm ID CONNECTIONS REQUIRE 2 x ACUFLO BOXES OR 500mm JUMBO BOX WITH BASES.
5. AN ACUFLO GM900 MANIFOLD WITH BLANK CAP AND SCREW-IN DUAL CHECK VALVE SHALL BE INSTALLED ON EACH CONNECTION AND POSITIONED INSIDE AN AMB035 (LID-LESS BOX/BASE COMBINATION) WITH A AMB300 (300mm WITH LID) BOX POSITIONED ABOVE TO GIVE REQUIRED DEPTH (450mm) NEAR THE PROPERTY BOUNDARY AND ALSO BE CLEAR OF ANY VEHICULAR MOVEMENTS.

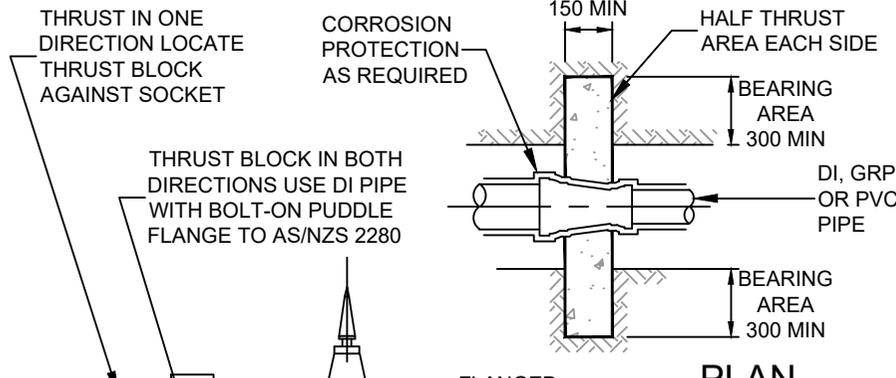




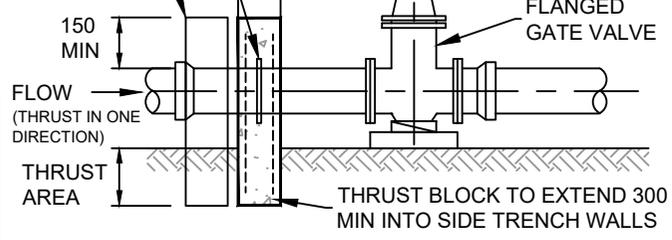
PLAN
THRUST BLOCK FOR BENDS
(FOR HORIZONTAL THRUST)



PLAN
THRUST BLOCK FOR TEES
(FOR HORIZONTAL THRUST)



PLAN
TAPER THRUST BLOCK
(FOR HORIZONTAL THRUST)



ELEVATION
CONCRETE THRUST BLOCK FOR FLANGED VALVES

- NOTES:**
- SOIL CLASSIFICATIONS USED IN THIS TABLE ARE EXPLAINED IN APPENDIX G OF WSA 03.
 - CAST THE THRUST AREA OF ALL THRUST BLOCKS AGAINST A CLEAN FACE OF UNDISTURBED NATURAL SOIL. THRUST BLOCKS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH OTHER SERVICES.
 - DO NOT USE STANDARD THRUST BLOCKS IN:
 - VERY SOFT, SOFT OR FIRM CLAY;
 - LOOSE CLEAN SAND;
 - UNCOMPACTED FILL OR REFUSE;
 A GEOTECHNICAL ASSESSMENT AND INDIVIDUAL DESIGN IS REQUIRED FOR THESE SOILS.
 - THE NOMINAL THRUST AREA 'N' TO BE ACHIEVED BY POURING CONCRETE THE FULL LENGTH OF THE FITTING AND EXTENDING FROM THE FLOOR OF THE TRENCH TO ABOVE THE FITTING (SEE NOTE 5).
 - FOR SYSTEM TEST PRESSURES OTHER THAN 1000 kPa REDUCE OR INCREASE THE MINIMUM THRUST AREA BY THE RATIO OF THE APPLICABLE PRESSURES EXCEPT WHERE:
 - THRUST AREA IS <math>< 0.18\text{m}^2</math>, AND
 - 'N' APPEARS IN THE TABLE AND THE APPLICABLE PRESSURE IS ABOVE 1000 kPa CALCULATE THE AREA.
 - FINISH THRUST BLOCKS APPROXIMATELY 100 mm ABOVE THE TOP OF THE FITTING OR BEARING PAD AND EXTEND TO THE FLOOR OF THE TRENCH OR DEEPER IF NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE REQUIRED THRUST AREA. MAXIMUM ENCASEMENT TO BE 180°.
 - THE MINIMUM THRUST AREA FOR TAPER THRUST BLOCKS TO BE EQUAL TO THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE THRUST AREAS FOR DEAD-ENDS OF EQUIVALENT DIAMETER TO THOSE EACH SIDE OF TAPER.
 - FOR DOWNWARD VERTICAL THRUST, THE ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURES FOR VARIOUS SOILS MAY BE TAKEN AS TWICE THAT FOR HORIZONTAL THRUST SHOWN.
 - WHEN POURING CONCRETE AGAINST FITTINGS PLACE A MEMBRANE OF POLYETHYLENE, PVC OR FELT BETWEEN THE FITTING AND CONCRETE TO PREVENT DAMAGE TO THE FITTING. JOINTS TO BE CLEAR OF CONCRETE.
 - CONCRETE TO BE KEPT CLEAR OF BOLTS & FLANGES OR GIBALT JOINTS TO ALLOW FITTINGS TO BE REMOVED WITHOUT INTERFERING WITH ANCHOR BLOCK.
 - THE USE OF THRUST BLOCKS IS GENERALLY NOT REQUIRED FOR PE PIPE. THRUST BLOCKS MAY BE REQUIRED IN CASES WHERE SPECIAL GASKETED MECHANICAL FITTINGS ARE USED.

SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND ALLOWABLE HORIZONTAL BEARING PRESSURE OF GROUND: (SEE NOTE 1)

FOR HORIZONTAL THRUST ON TRENCH WALLS WHERE THE COVER OVER PIPES IS 450 OR GREATER

MINIMUM THRUST AREA FOR BLOCKS IN SQUARE METRES (m²)
DESIGN PRESSURE 1000 kPa (NOM. 100m HEAD)

| NOMINAL DIAMETER OF FITTING (DN) | 90° & 60° HORIZONTAL BENDS | | | 45° & 30° HORIZONTAL BENDS | | | 22.5° HORIZONTAL BENDS | | | 11.25° HORIZONTAL BENDS | | | TEES AND DEAD ENDS | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| | STIFF CLAY MEDIUM-DENSE CLEAN SAND | VERY STIFF CLAY DENSE SAND/GRAVEL DECOMPOSED ROCK | HARD CLAY SOUND ROCK | STIFF CLAY MEDIUM-DENSE CLEAN SAND | VERY STIFF CLAY DENSE SAND/GRAVEL DECOMPOSED ROCK | HARD CLAY SOUND ROCK | STIFF CLAY MEDIUM-DENSE CLEAN SAND | VERY STIFF CLAY DENSE SAND/GRAVEL DECOMPOSED ROCK | HARD CLAY SOUND ROCK | STIFF CLAY MEDIUM-DENSE CLEAN SAND | VERY STIFF CLAY DENSE SAND/GRAVEL DECOMPOSED ROCK | HARD CLAY SOUND ROCK | STIFF CLAY MEDIUM-DENSE CLEAN SAND | VERY STIFF CLAY DENSE SAND/GRAVEL DECOMPOSED ROCK | HARD CLAY SOUND ROCK |
| PBH kPa | 50 | 100 | 200 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 50 | 100 | 200 | 50 | 100 | 200 |
| 100 | 0.32 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | .023 | N | N |
| 150 | 0.68 | 0.34 | N | 0.37 | N | N | 0.19 | N | N | N | N | N | 0.48 | 0.24 | N |
| 200 | 1.07 | 0.54 | 0.27 | 0.58 | 0.29 | N | 0.30 | N | N | N | N | N | 0.76 | 0.38 | 0.19 |
| 225 | 1.46 | 0.73 | 0.37 | 0.79 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.20 | N | 0.20 | N | N | 1.03 | 0.52 | 0.26 |
| 250 | 1.64 | 0.82 | 0.41 | 0.88 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.45 | 0.23 | N | 0.23 | N | N | 1.16 | 0.58 | 0.29 |
| 300 | 2.59 | 1.30 | 0.65 | 1.40 | 0.70 | 0.35 | 0.72 | 0.36 | N | 0.36 | N | N | 1.83 | 0.92 | 0.46 |
| 375 | 3.95 | 1.98 | 0.99 | 2.14 | 1.07 | 0.53 | 1.09 | 0.55 | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.27 | N | 2.79 | 1.40 | 0.70 |
| 450 | 5.60 | 2.80 | 1.40 | 3.03 | 1.51 | 0.76 | 1.54 | 0.77 | 0.39 | 0.78 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 3.96 | 1.98 | 0.99 |
| 500 | 6.16 | 3.08 | 1.54 | 3.34 | 1.67 | 0.83 | 1.70 | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 4.36 | 2.18 | 1.09 |
| 600 | 9.69 | 4.84 | 2.42 | 5.24 | 2.62 | 1.31 | 2.67 | 1.34 | 0.67 | 1.34 | 0.67 | 0.34 | 6.85 | 3.43 | 1.71 |
| 750 | 14.40 | 7.20 | 3.60 | 7.79 | 3.90 | 1.95 | 3.97 | 1.99 | 0.99 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 0.50 | 10.18 | 5.09 | 2.54 |

N° DENOTES NOMINAL THRUST AREA - (SEE NOTES 4 & 5)

PBH - ALLOWABLE HORIZONTAL BEARING PRESSURE

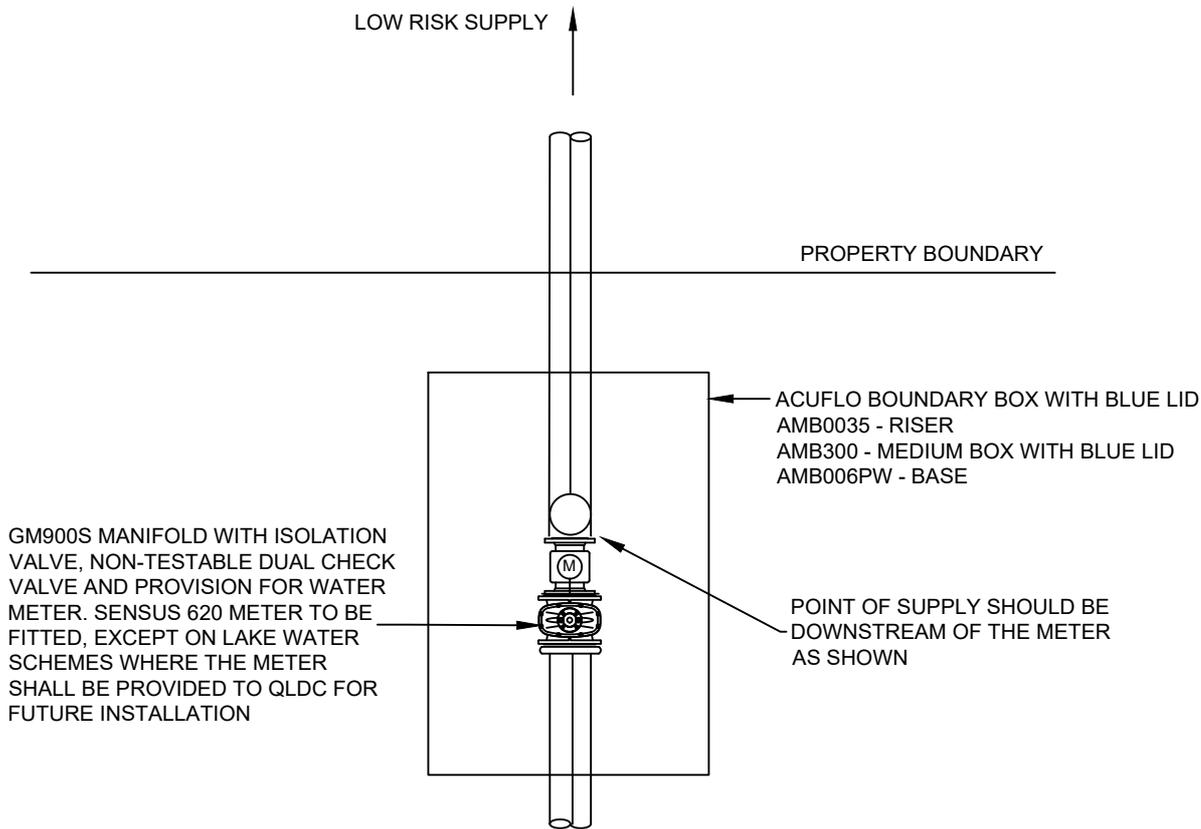
QLDC LDSC 2025
Standard Details
Revision: 000B
Rev Date: 12/05/2025



Drawing Title:

Typical Thrust Block Details

NOT TO SCALE
Drawing No.
B2-5



DETAIL 1



IMAGE OF GM900S MANIFOLD

(EXCLUDING BOX, BASE, RISER AND LID)

- NOTES**
- GENERAL**
1. THE BACKFLOW PREVENTION (BFP) DEVICE SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURES RECOMMENDATIONS.
 2. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE THE DOWNSTREAM CONNECTION OF THE MANIFOLD/METER. FOR CONNECTIONS WHICH INCLUDE A FIRE SUPPLY. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE DOWNSTREAM OF THE FIRST ISOLATION VALVE AFTER THE MAIN.
 3. THE ISOLATION VALVE & METER SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE ROAD RESERVE IN ALL INSTANCES AND SHALL NOT BE LOCATED ON A R.O.W., EASEMENT OR PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE TA.
 4. GREEN LID TO BE USED FOR IRRIGATION BFP IN-GROUND BOXES. BLUE LID TO BE USED FOR ALL OTHER BFP IN-GROUND BOXES.
 5. IF THE WATER SUPPLY IS PROPOSED TO BE DIVIDED INTO MULTIPLE LINES TO SERVICE DIFFERENT AREAS OF THE SITE, THE BFP SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE SINGLE INCOMING WATER SUPPLY LINE IN ADVANCE OF ANY SUCH DIVISION.
 6. ALL WORKS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH QLDC BACKFLOW POLICY.
 7. WATER METERS TO BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND MUST CONFORM WITH QLDC WATER METER POLICY.

- LOW RISK ONLY**
1. LOW RISK WITH ID>25mm MUST BE SAME CONFIGURATION AS DETAIL 3.

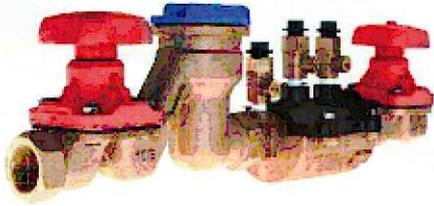
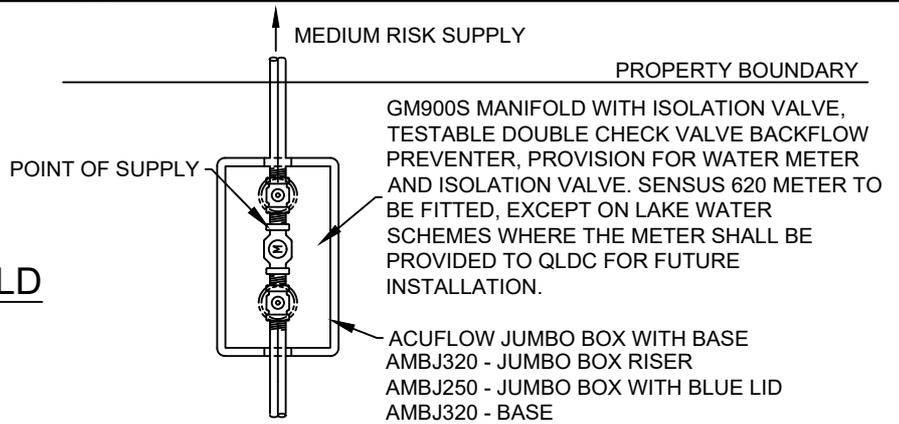


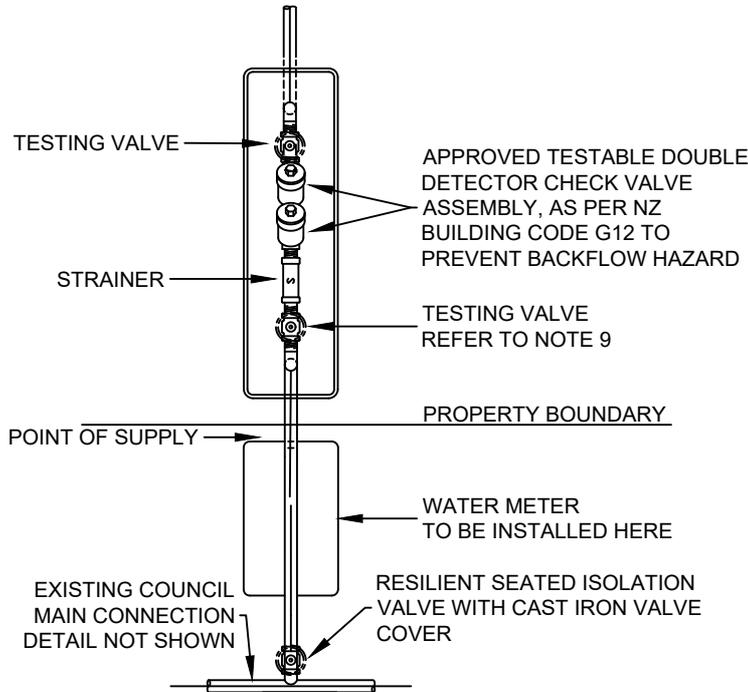
IMAGE OF GM900STR MANIFOLD

(EXCLUDING BOX, BASE, RISER AND LID)



DETAIL 2 MEDIUM RISK - POTABLE WATER SUPPLY ONLY

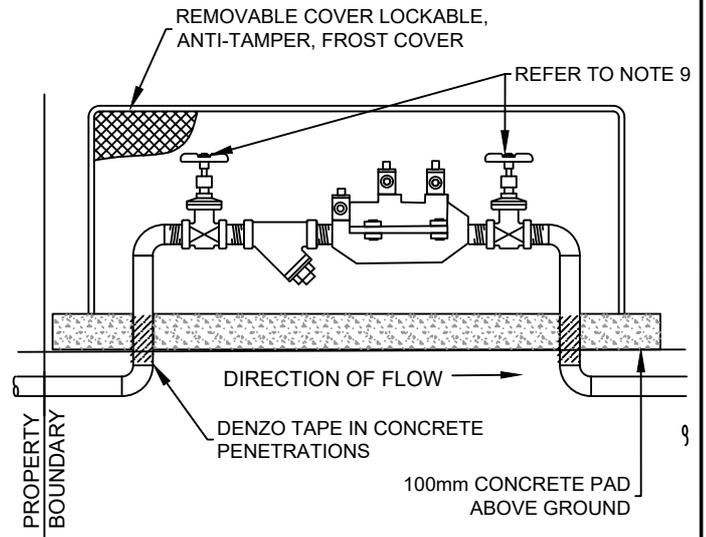
FOR CONNECTIONS UP TO 25mm ID



DETAIL 3

MEDIUM RISK - POTABLE WATER SUPPLY ONLY

FOR CONNECTIONS GREATER THAN 25mm ID



SIDE ELEVATION FOR DETAIL 3

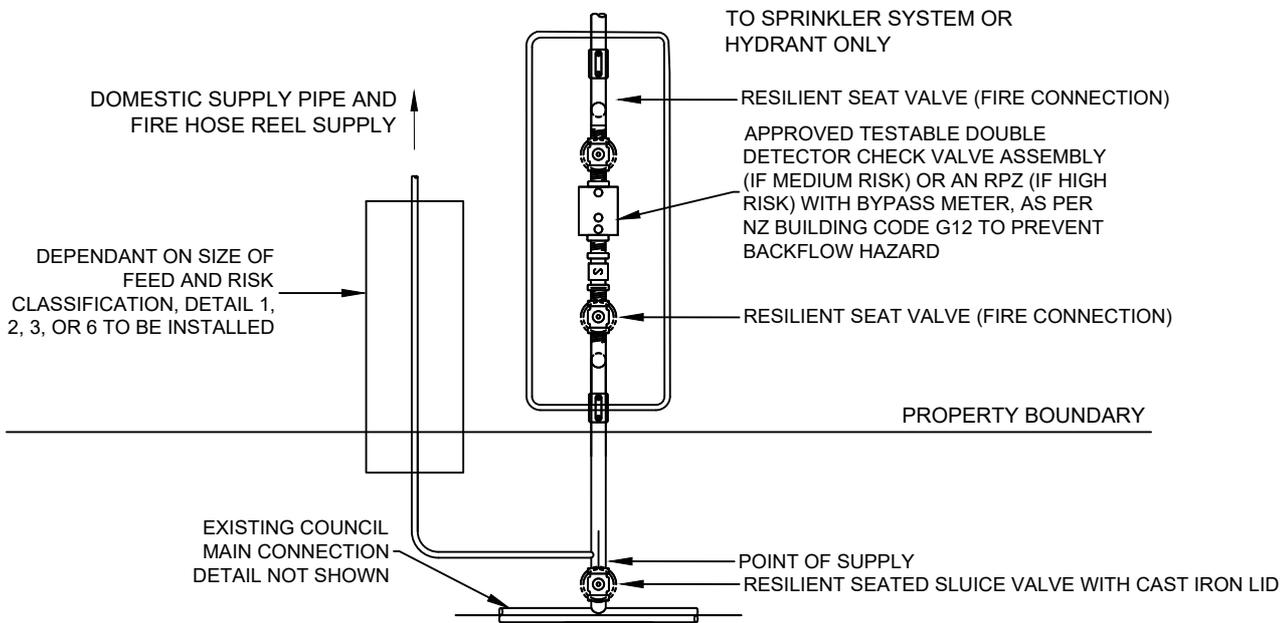
NOTES

GENERAL

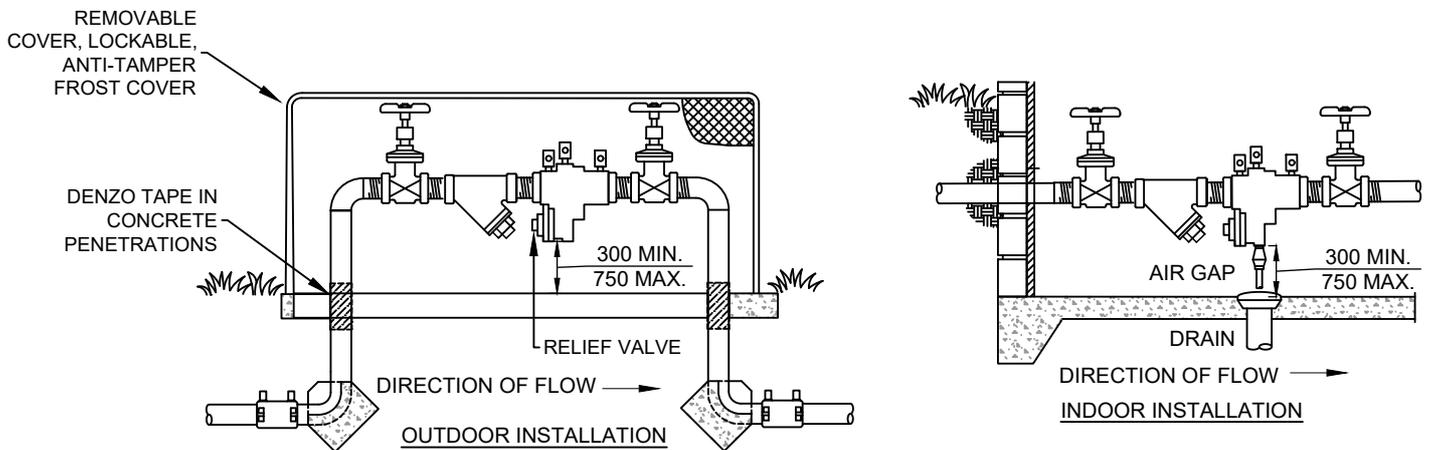
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2. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE THE DOWNSTREAM CONNECTION OF THE MANIFOLD/METER. FOR CONNECTIONS WHICH INCLUDE A FIRE SUPPLY. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE DOWNSTREAM OF THE FIRST ISOLATION VALVE AFTER THE MAIN.
3. THE ISOLATION VALVE & METER SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE ROAD RESERVE IN ALL INSTANCES AND SHALL NOT BE LOCATED ON A R.O.W. EASEMENT OR PRIVATE PROPERTY WITHOUT WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE TA.
4. GREEN LID TO BE USED FOR IRRIGATION BFP IN-GROUND BOXES. BLUE LID TO BE USED FOR ALL OTHER BFP IN-GROUND BOXES.
5. IF BFP, ACCORDING TO RISK LEVEL AND RELEVANT DETAIL, SHOULD BE WITHIN THE PROPERTY BOUNDARY BUT CANNOT FIT, AN ALTERNATIVE CONFIGURATION MUST BE APPROVED BY THE TA.
6. IF THE WATER SUPPLY IS PROPOSED TO BE DIVIDED INTO MULTIPLE LINES TO SERVICE DIFFERENT AREAS OF THE SITE, THE BFP SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE SINGLE INCOMING WATER SUPPLY LINE IN ADVANCE OF ANY SUCH DIVISION.
7. ALL WORKS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH QLDC BACKFLOW POLICY.
8. WATER METERS TO BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND MUST CONFORM WITH QLDC WATER METER POLICY.

MEDIUM & HIGH RISK ONLY

9. TESTING VALVES FOR ALL MEDIUM & HIGH RISK BFP UP TO 50mm ID TO BE BALL VALVE. ABOVE 50mm ID, TESTING VALVES TO BE BUTTERFLY OR RESILIENT SEATED VALVES.
10. IF INTERNAL DIAMETER (ID) >25mm, BFP MUST BE ABOVE GROUND. IF THIS CANNOT BE ACHIVED AN ALTERNATIVE CONFIGURATION MUST BE APPROVED BY THE TA. ALL HIGH RISK BFP MUST BE ABOVE GROUND.
11. FOR OUTSIDE ABOVE GROUND INSTALLATIONS <50mm (ID) A SUITABLE PROPRIETARY ENCLOSURE SHALL BE PROVIDED (DEKORRA 302-BG-C2 OR SIMILAR). FOR LARGER INSTALLATIONS A BESPOKE ENCLOSURE WILL BE REQUIRED.
12. FOR ABOVE GROUND INSTALLATION THE EXPOSED PIPEWORK ASSOCIATED WITH THE BFP SHALL BE PE, STAINLESS STEEL OR DUCTILE IRON.

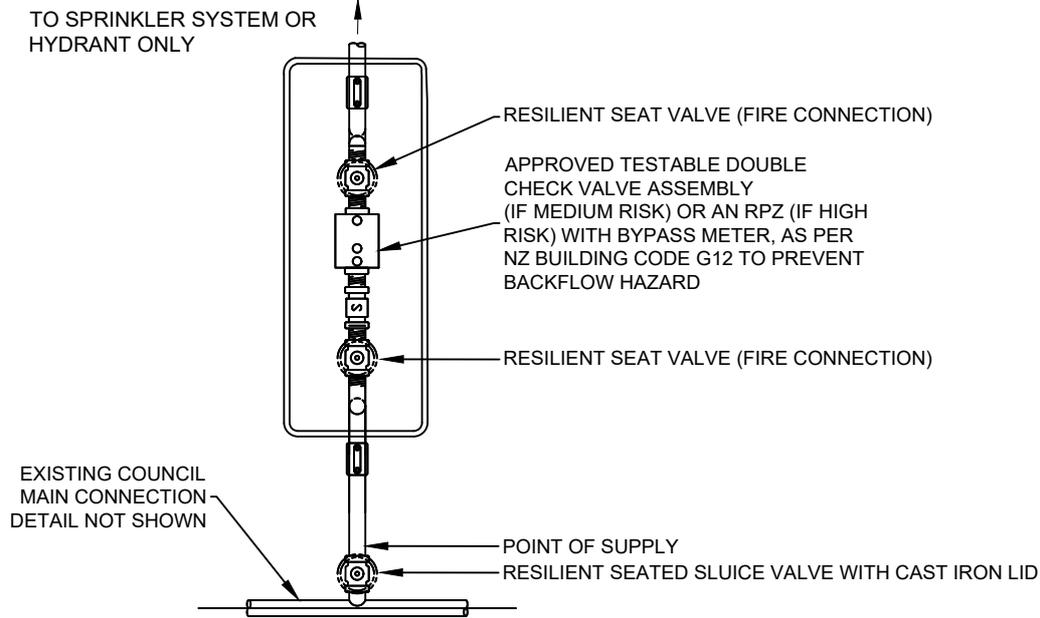


DETAIL 4 FIRE SUPPLY WITH POTABLE WATER



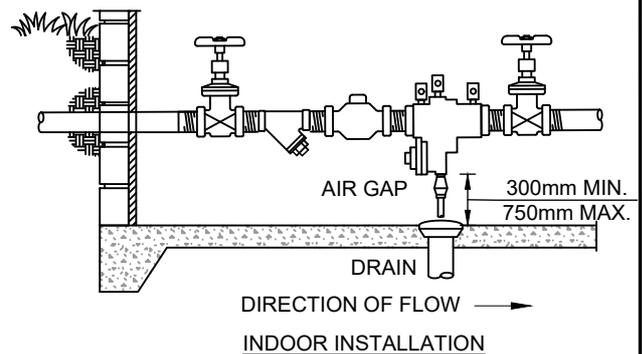
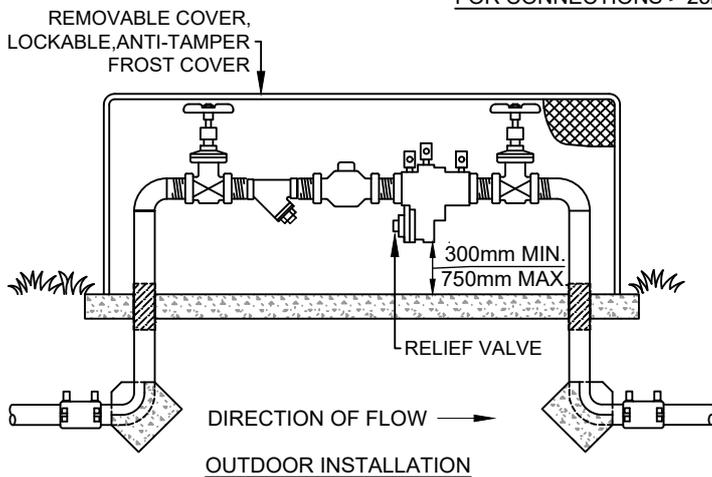
SIDE ELEVATION FOR DETAIL 4 & 5 FIRE SUPPLY ONLY

- NOTES**
- GENERAL**
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 2. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE THE DOWNSTREAM CONNECTION OF THE MANIFOLD/METER. FOR CONNECTIONS WHICH INCLUDE A FIRE SUPPLY. THE POINT OF SUPPLY SHALL BE DOWNSTREAM OF THE FIRST ISOLATION VALVE AFTER THE MAIN.
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 6. IF THE WATER SUPPLY IS PROPOSED TO BE DIVIDED INTO MULTIPLE LINES TO SERVICE DIFFERENT AREAS OF THE SITE, THE BFP SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE SINGLE INCOMING WATER SUPPLY LINE IN ADVANCE OF ANY SUCH DIVISION.
 7. ALL WORKS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH QLDC BACKFLOW POLICY.
 8. WATER METERS TO BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND MUST CONFORM WITH QLDC WATER METER POLICY.
- MEDIUM & HIGH RISK ONLY**
9. TESTING VALVES FOR ALL MEDIUM & HIGH RISK BFP UP TO 50mm ID TO BE BALL VALVE. ABOVE 50mm ID, TESTING VALVES TO BE BUTTERFLY OR RESILIENT SEATED VALVES.
 10. IF INTERNAL DIAMETER (ID) >25mm, BFP MUST BE ABOVE GROUND. IF THIS CANNOT BE ACHIVED AN ALTERNATIVE CONFIGURATION MUST BE APPROVED BY THE TA. ALL HIGH RISK BFP MUST BE ABOVE GROUND.
 11. FOR OUTSIDE ABOVE GROUND INSTALLATIONS <50mm (ID) A SUITABLE PROPRIETARY ENCLOSURE SHALL BE PROVIDED (DEKORRA 302-BG-C2). FOR LARGER INSTALLATION A BES(POKE ENCLOSURE WILL BE REQUIRED.
 12. FOR ABOVE GROUND INSTALLATION THE EXPOSED PIPEWORK ASSOCIATED WITH THE BFP SHALL BE PE, STAINLESS STEEL OR DUCTILE IRON.
- FIRE SUPPLY**
1. ALL FIRE SUPPLY BFPs SHALL BE ABOVE GROUND.
 2. FIRE SUPPLY CAN BE HIGH RISK (IF CHEMICALS/GLYCOL IS USED) OR MEDIUM RISK (IF NOT CHEMICALS/GLYCOL ARE USED).



DETAIL 5 FIRE SUPPLY TO SPRINKLER SYSTEM OR HYDRANTS ONLY

FOR CONNECTIONS > 25mm (NOT TO SCALE)



NOTES

GENERAL

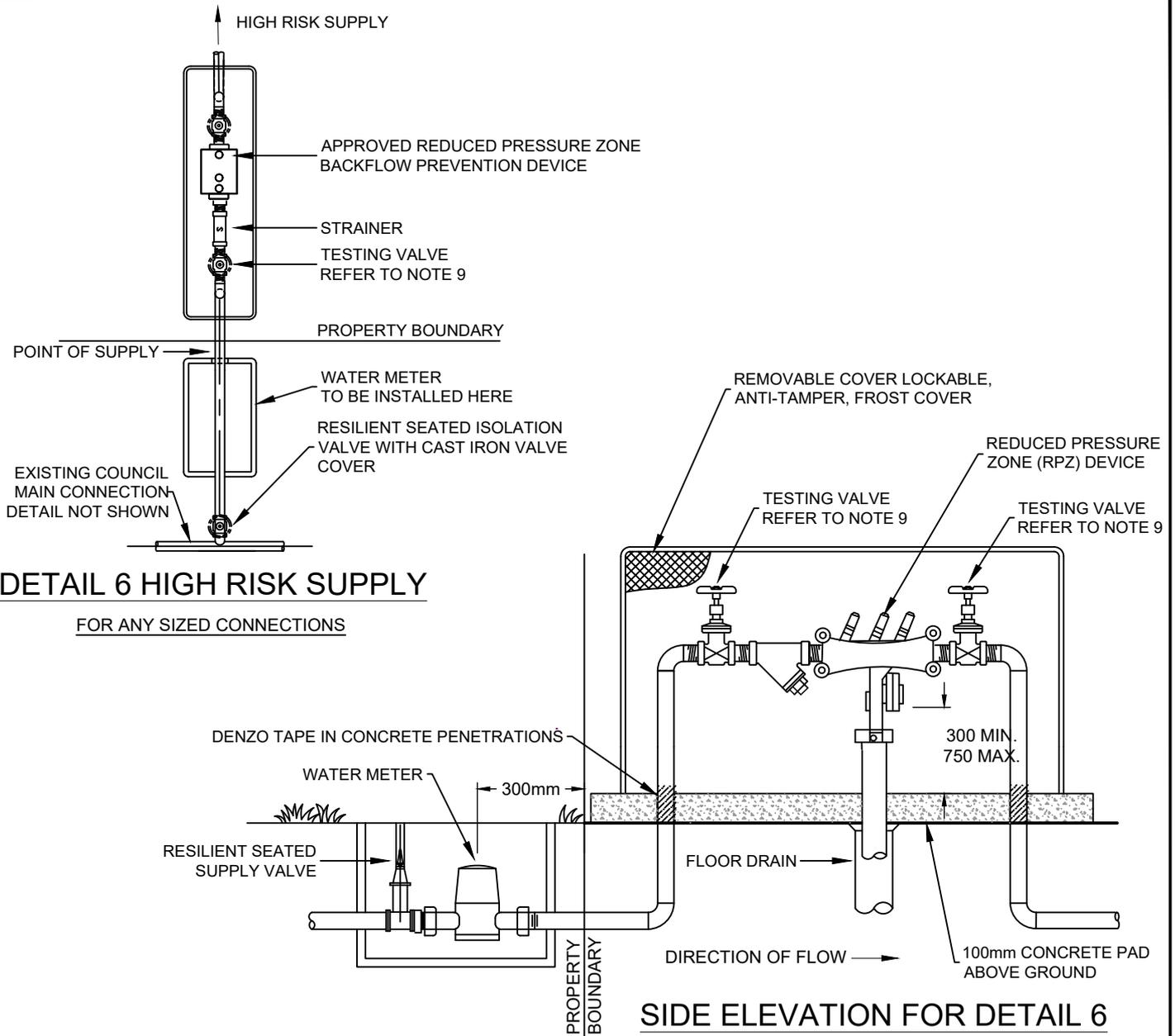
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FIRE SUPPLY

1. ALL FIRE SUPPLY BFPs SHALL BE ABOVE GROUND.
2. FIRE SUPPLY CAN BE HIGH RISK (IF CHEMICALS/GLYCOL IS USED) OR MEDIUM RISK (IF NOT CHEMICALS/GLYCOL ARE USED).



DETAIL 6 HIGH RISK SUPPLY

FOR ANY SIZED CONNECTIONS

SIDE ELEVATION FOR DETAIL 6

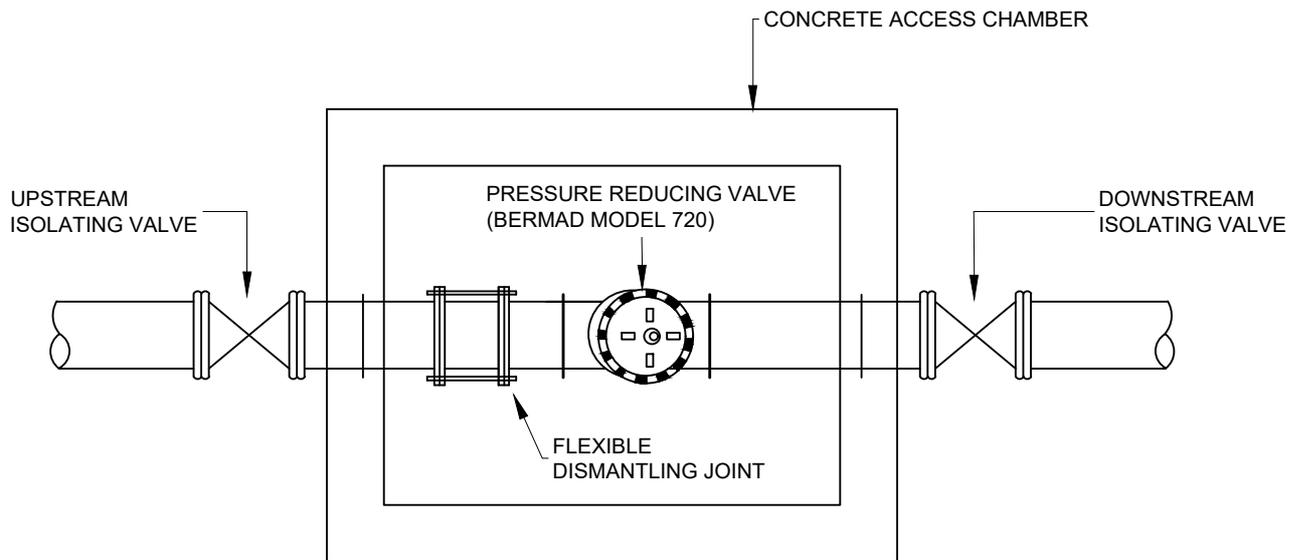
NOTES

GENERAL

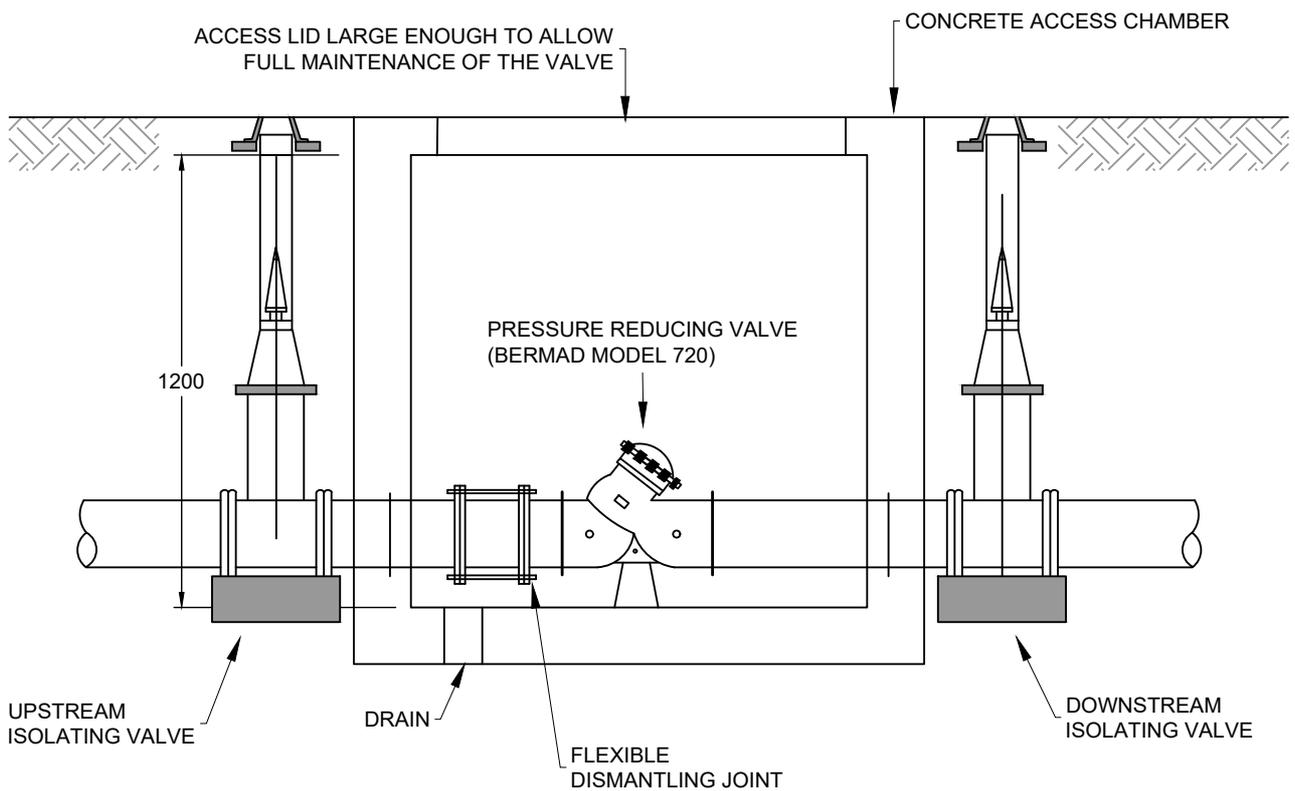
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11. MUST BE APPROVED BY THE TA. ALL HIGH RISK BFP MUST BE ABOVE GROUND.
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13. FOR ABOVE GROUND INSTALLATION THE EXPOSED PIPEWORK ASSOCIATED WITH THE BFP SHALL BE PE, STAINLESS STEEL OR DUCTILE IRON.
14. FOR DETAIL 6, IF PIPE ID >50mm, CONFIGURATION MUST BE APPROVED BY TA TO CONFIRM THE VALVE AND METER LAYOUT.



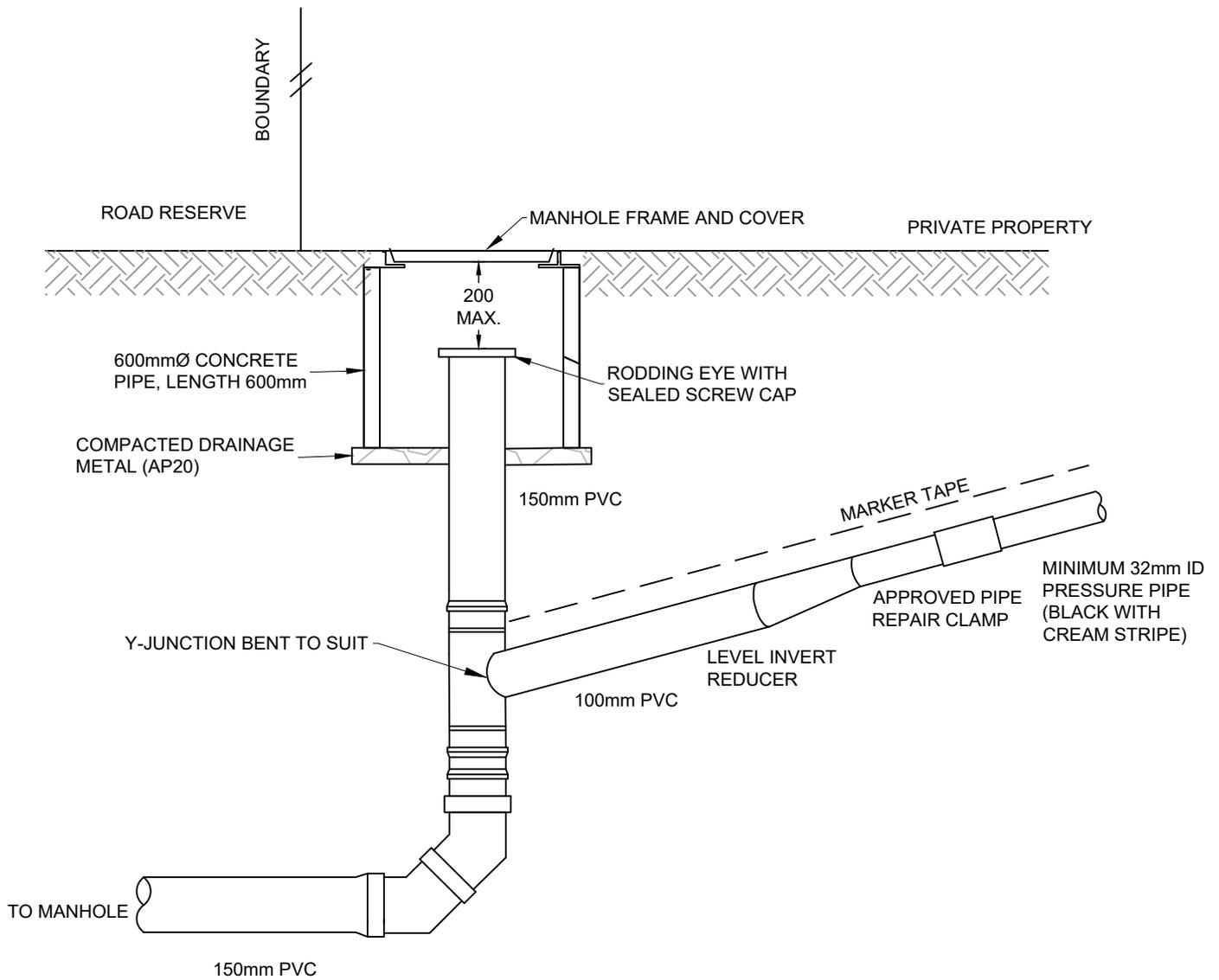
PLAN



SECTION

NOTES:

1. CONSIDERATION NEEDS TO BE GIVEN FOR UPSTREAM FILTER AND PRESSURE RELIEF VALVE WHEN DESIGNING THE INSTALLATION OF THESE VALVES.
2. CONSIDERATION NEEDS TO BE GIVEN FOR DRAINAGE WITHIN THE VALVE CHAMBER.



QLDC LDSC 2025
Standard Details
Revision: 000B
Rev Date: 12/05/2025



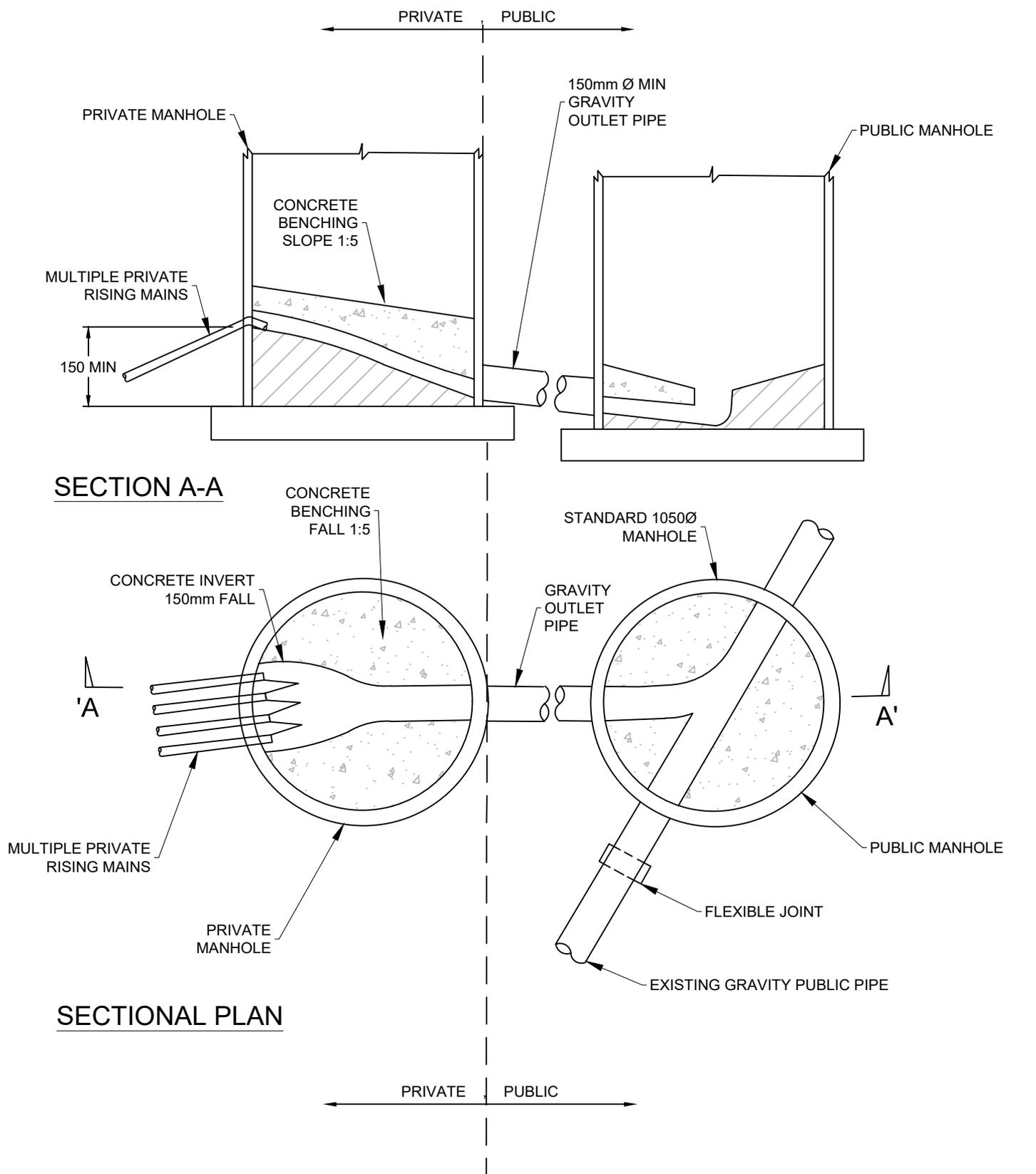
Drawing Title:

Private Pressure Sewer Main
Connection to Sewer Lateral

NOT TO SCALE

Drawing No.

B3-1

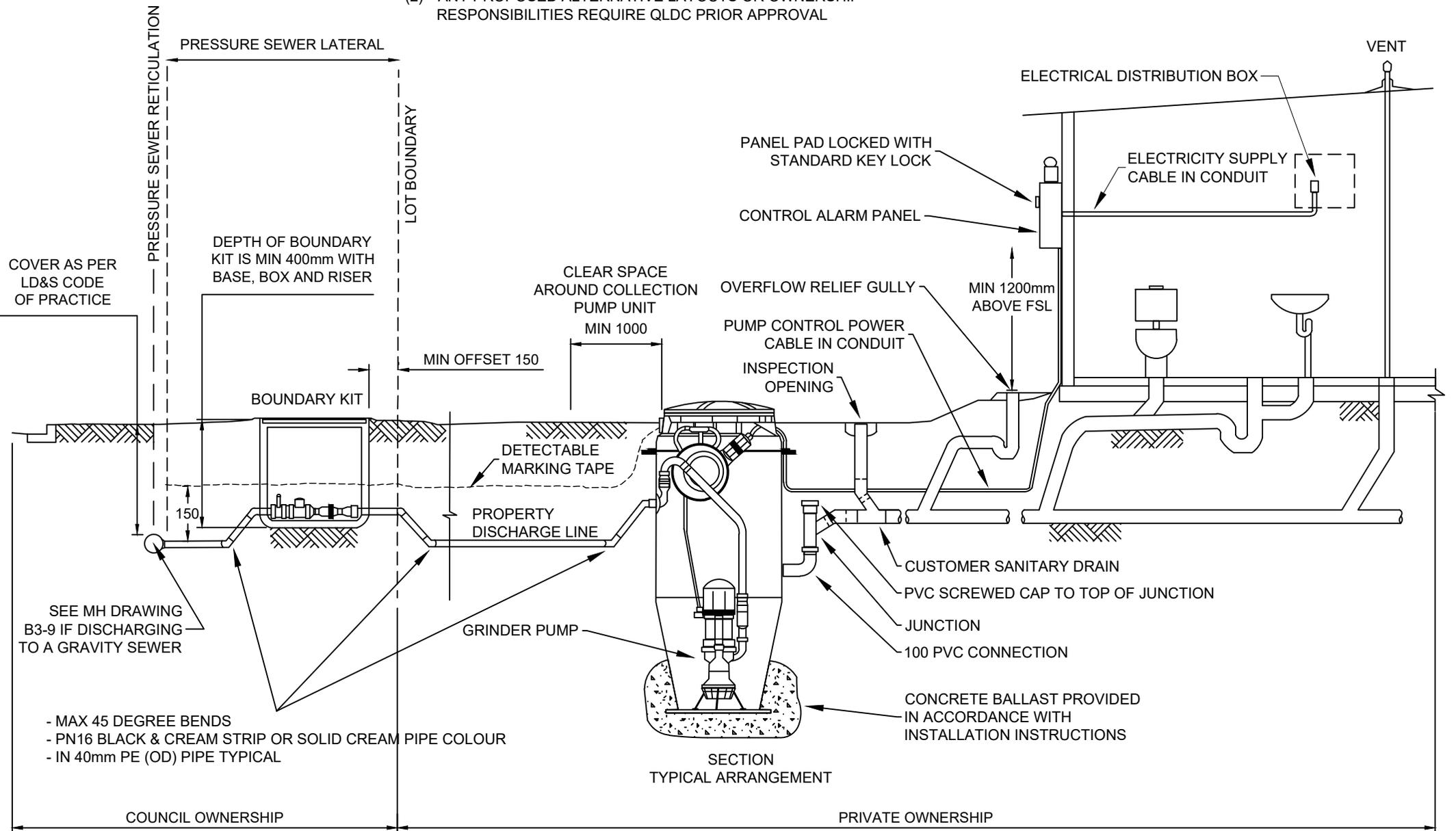


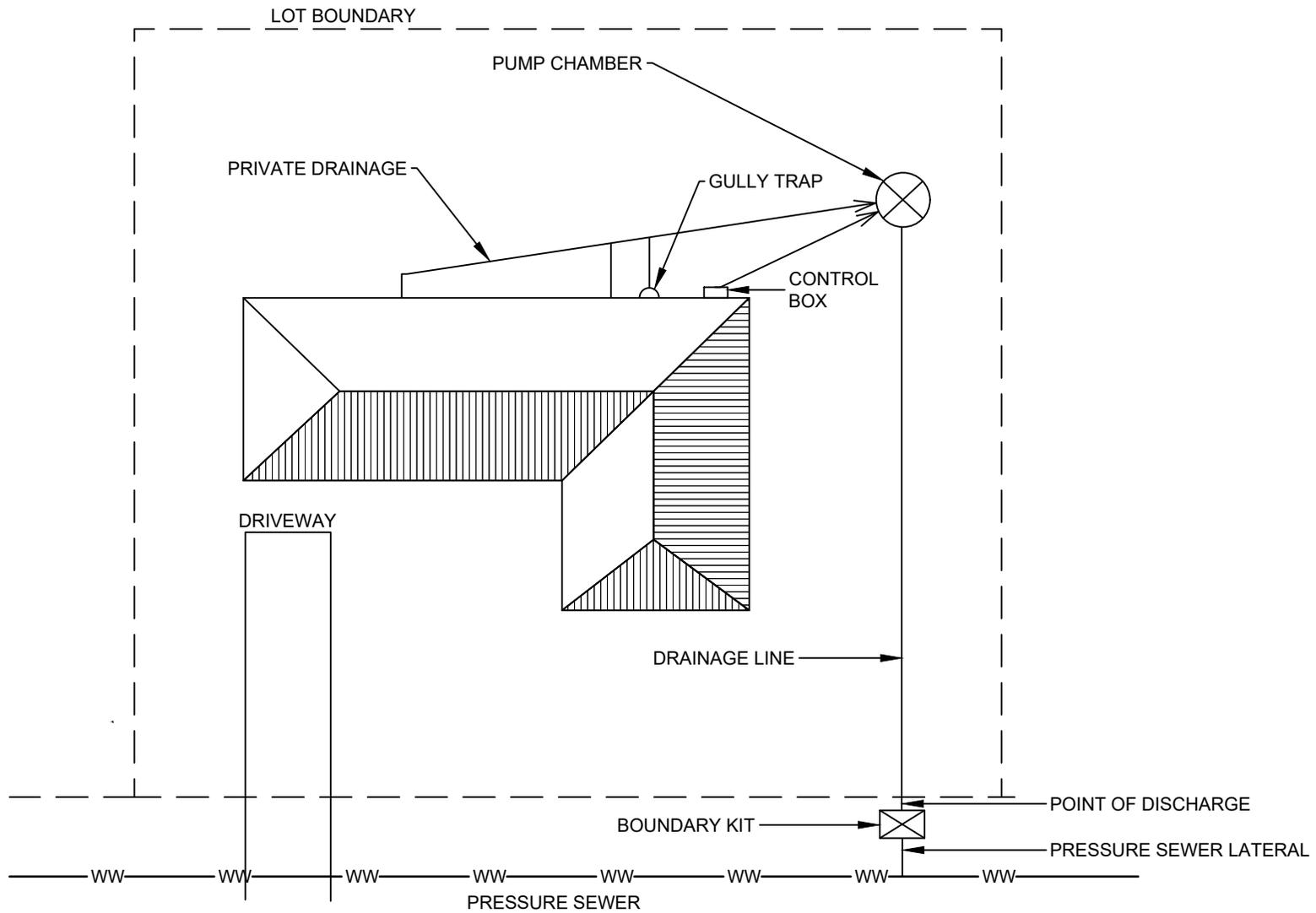
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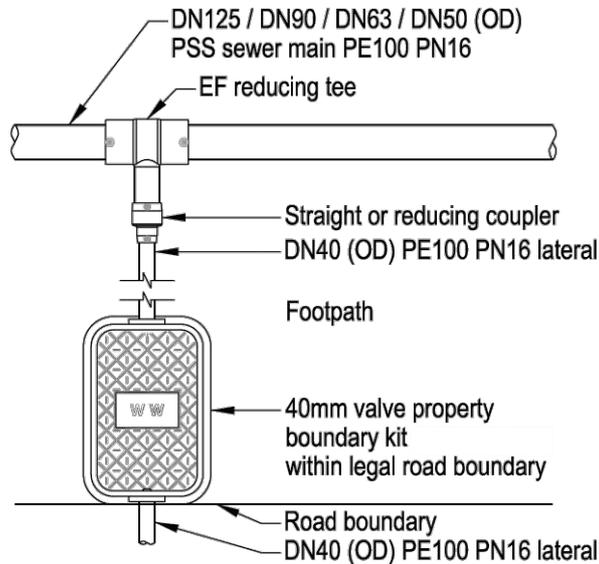
1. ALL CONCRETE TO BE 17.5 MPa
2. A SINGLE PRIVATE MAIN CONNECTION TO THE PUBLIC SEWER SHALL BE MADE VIA A PRIVATE SHALLOW MANHOLE WITH A PUBLIC 150mm MIN GRAVITY PIPE FEED TO THE PUBLIC SEWER MANHOLE.

NOTES:

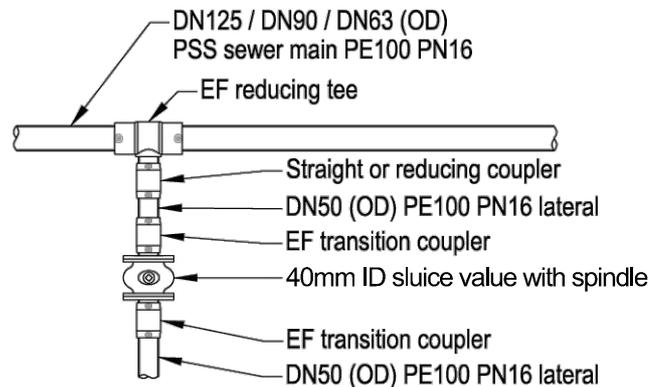
- (1) ALL DIMENSIONS IN MM
- (2) ANY PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE LAYOUTS OR OWNERSHIP RESPONSIBILITIES REQUIRE QLDC PRIOR APPROVAL







A MAIN / DN40 (OD) PSS DWELLING CONNECTION DETAILS



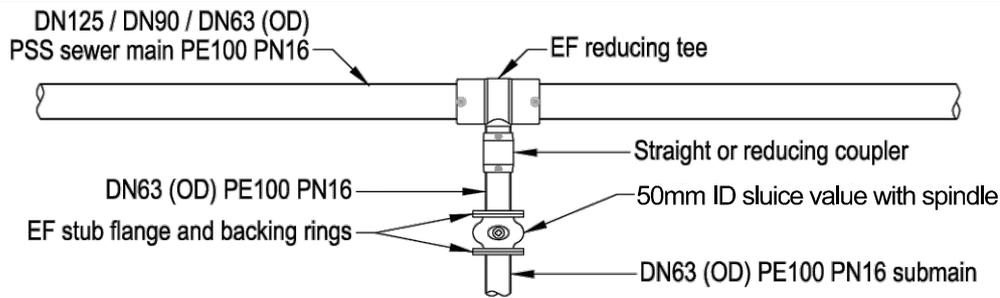
B MAIN / DN50 (OD) PSS SUBMAIN CONNECTION DETAILS

PE Tee and Reducer Summary

| DN40 PSS Dwelling Connections | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|
| Main | Tee | Reducer | Reducer |
| DN125 | 125/90 | + 90/50 | + 50/40 |
| DN90 | 90/50 | + 50/40 | |
| DN63 | 63/50 | + 50/40 | |
| DN50 PSS Submain Connections | | | |
| Main | Tee | Reducer | Valve |
| DN125 | 125/90 | + 90/50 | + 40 ID Sluice valve |
| DN90 | 90/50 | - - - | + 40 ID Sluice valve |
| DN63 | 63/50 | - - - | + 40 ID Sluice valve |

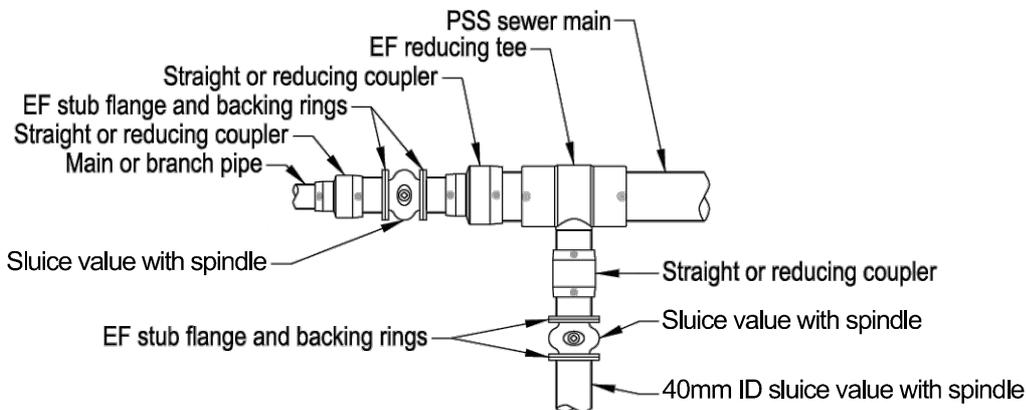
NOTES:

1. Saddles or self tapping joints may be used on pipes with an outside diameter (OD) of 90mm or greater.
2. Self-Tapping joints on branch pipes shall be at a depth of not less than 600mm.
3. For pipes less than DN90 (OD), only Electrofusion Tee joints shall be used.
4. Saddle joints **shall not** be used on pipes that are supplied in coils.
5. No brass fittings are to be used in any part of a pressure sewer system.
6. Mechanical couplers shall only be used on polyethylene pressure pipe DN90 (OD) or less for approved emergency repairs.



C MAIN / DN63 (OD) PSS SUBMAIN CONNECTION DETAILS

| PE Tee and Reducer Summary | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|
| DN63 PSS Submain Connections | | | |
| Main | Tee | Reducer | Valve |
| DN125 | 125/90 | + 90/63 | + 50 ID Sluice valve |
| DN90 | 90/63 | --- | + 50 ID Sluice valve |
| DN63 | 63/63 | --- | + 50 ID Sluice valve |

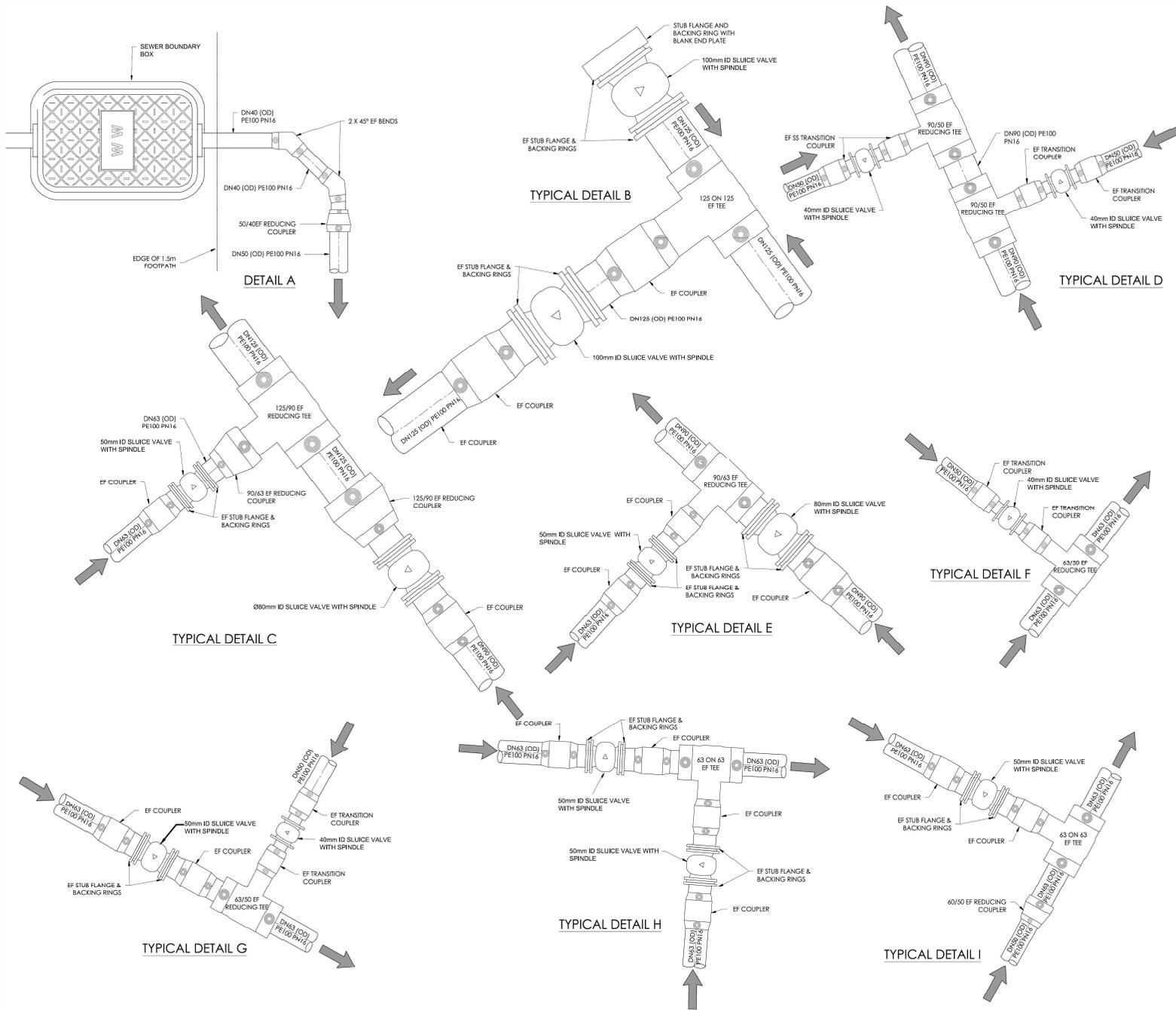


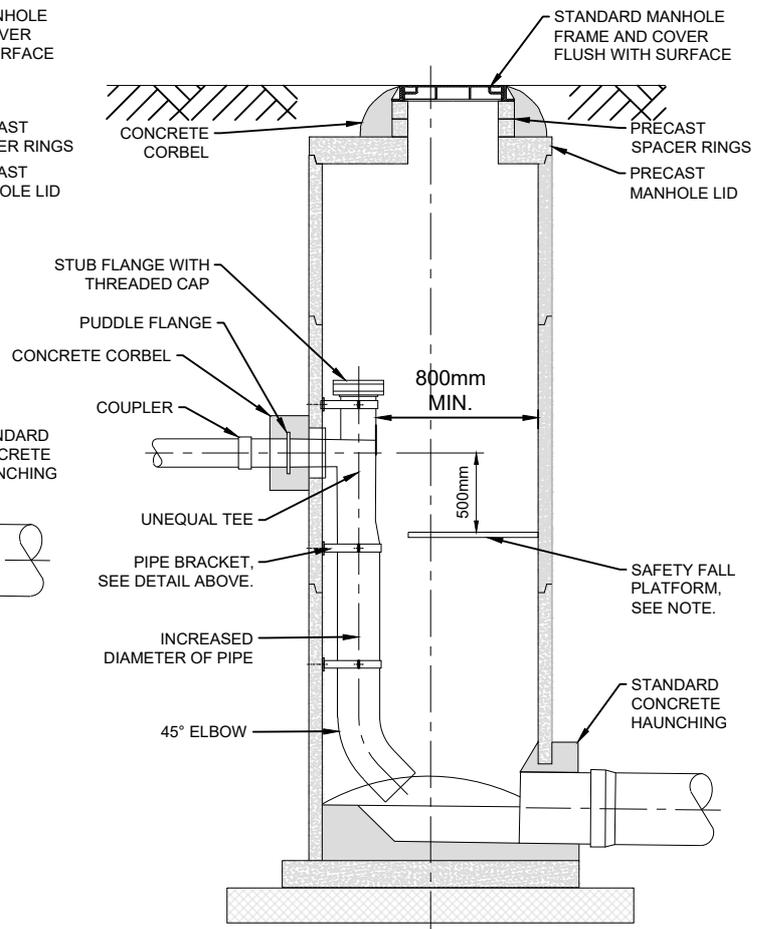
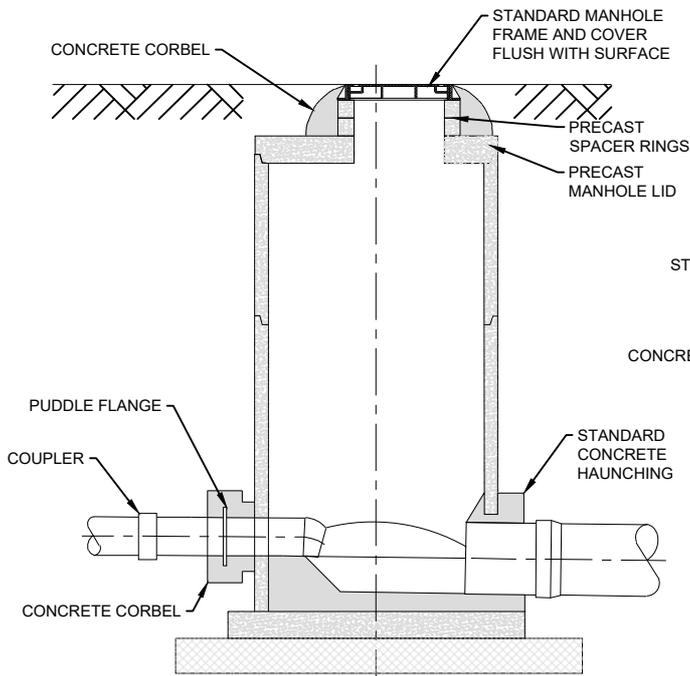
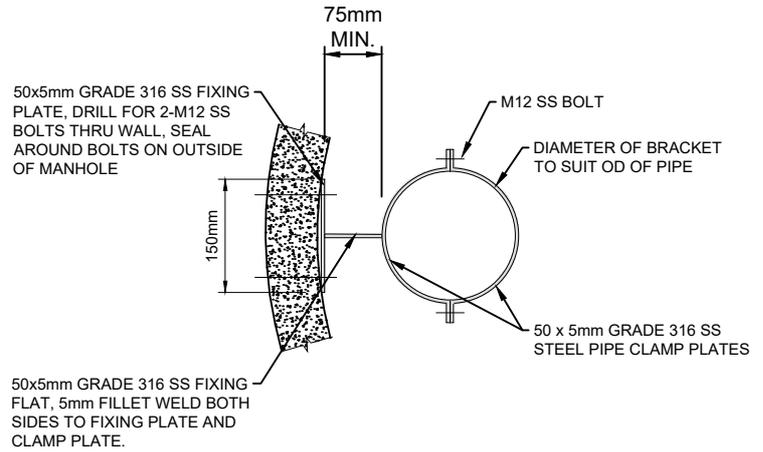
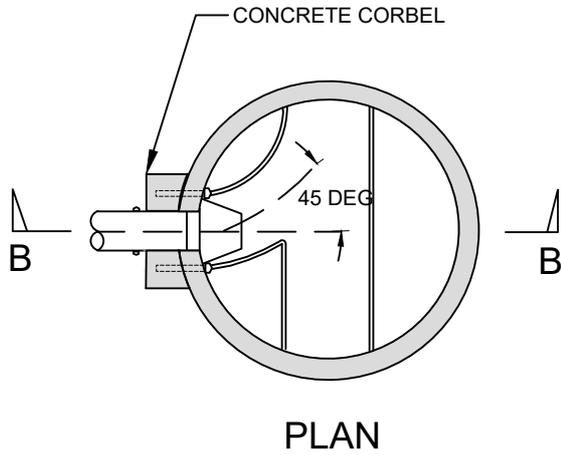
D ISOLATION VALVE CONNECTION DETAILS

| PE Pipe / Sluice Valve Sizing | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| PE Pipe | Valve Size |
| DN125 | 100 ID |
| DN90 | 75 ID |
| DN63 | 50 ID |
| DN50 | 40 ID |

NOTES:

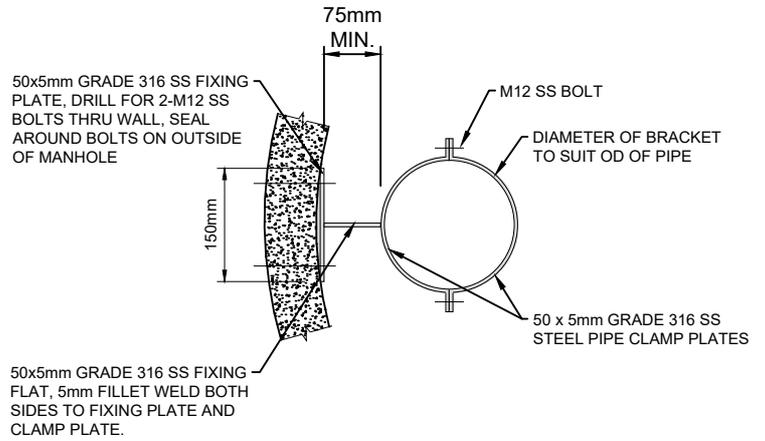
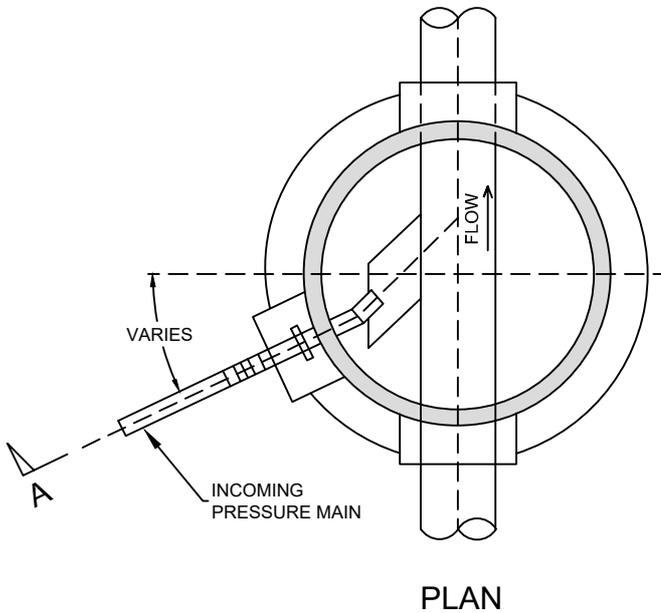
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- Saddle joints **shall not** be used on pipes that are supplied in coils.
- No brass fittings are to be used in any part of a pressure sewer system.
- Mechanical couplers shall only be used on polyethylene pressure pipe DN90 (OD) or less for approved emergency repairs.



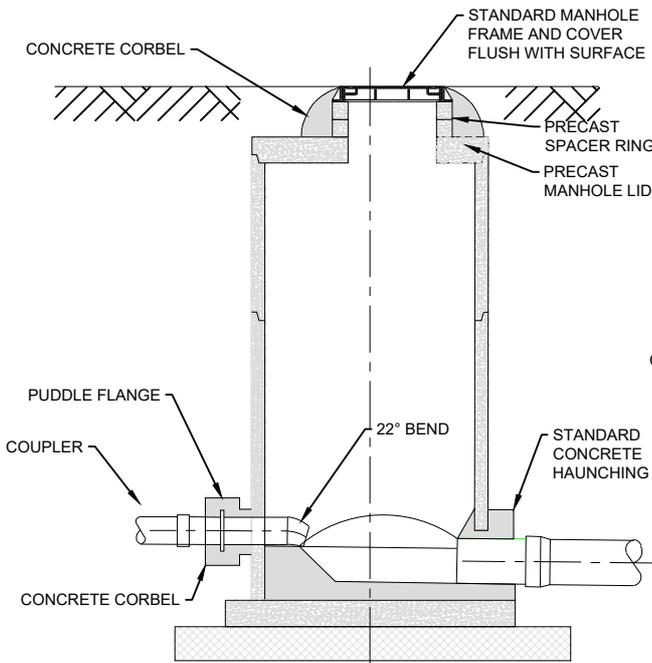


NOTES

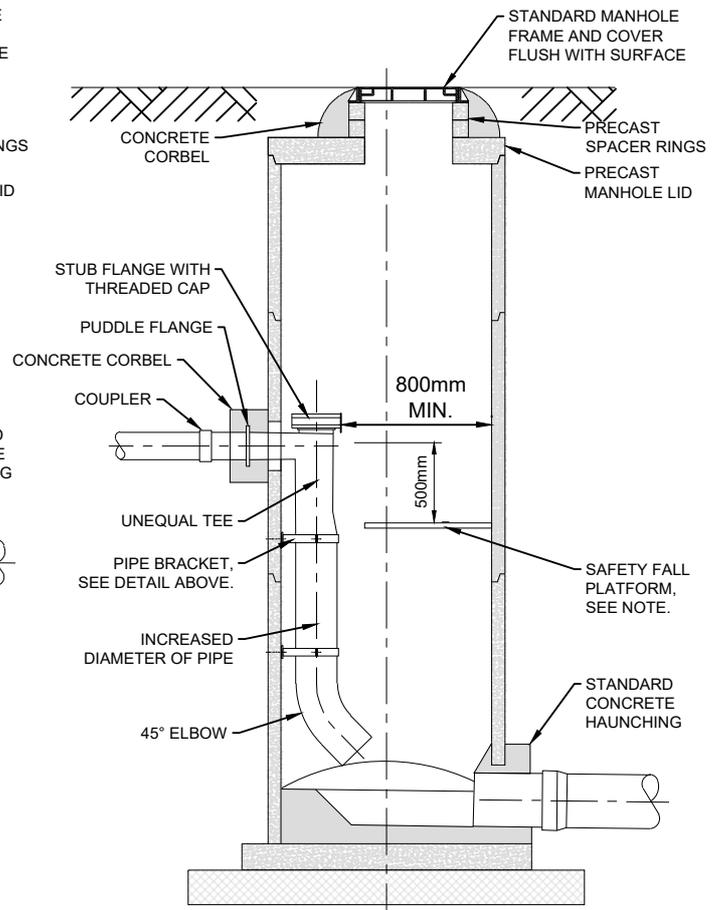
1. DROP STRUCTURES OVER DN180 REQUIRE SPECIAL DESIGN
2. MANHOLES AND PIPE LAYING TO BE CONSTRUCTED AS DETAILED ON PLANS LD&S: APPENDIX B DRAWINGS B1-5 TO B1-7.
3. CHANNELLING IN NEW MANHOLES SHALL BE VERTICAL TO TOP OF MAIN SEWER AND BENCHING GRADED AT 1 IN 3 AS APPLICABLE
4. BENCHING AND CHANNELLING IN EXISTING MANHOLES SHALL BE REFORMED IN EASY CURVES
5. OPENING FOR MANHOLE STARTER AND CORBELL SHALL BE CLEAR OF ANY JOINT IN PRECAST MANHOLE BY AT LEAST 300mm
6. FOR PIPES LARGER THAN DN180, SPECIFIC DESIGN OF CONCRETE CORBEL AND CONCRETE DROP STRUCTURE TO BE APPROVED BY QLDC.
7. ALL INTERNAL CONCRETE SURFACES TO BE LINED TO PREVENT H2S CORROSION. REF WSA201 EXPOSURE CLASS EXTREME.



PIPE BRACKET DETAIL

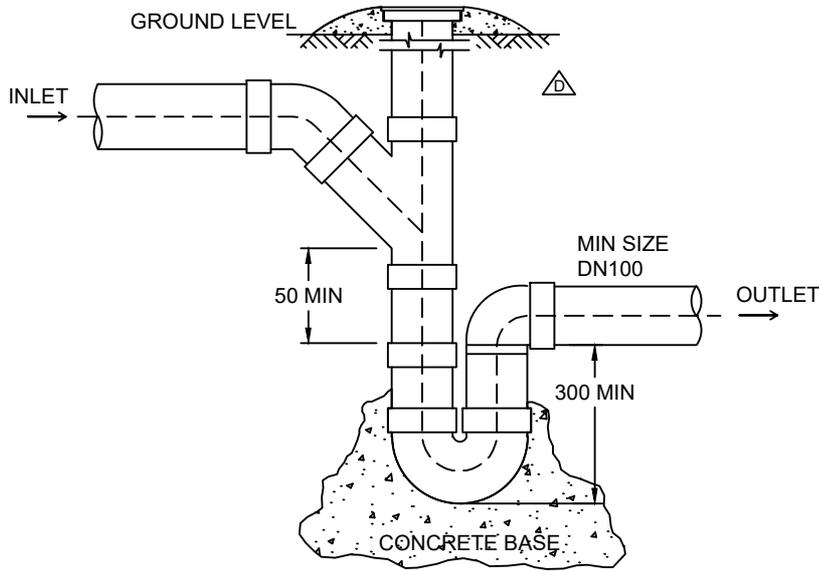


SECTION B-B
FOR SHALLOW CIRCULAR
PRECAST MANHOLE

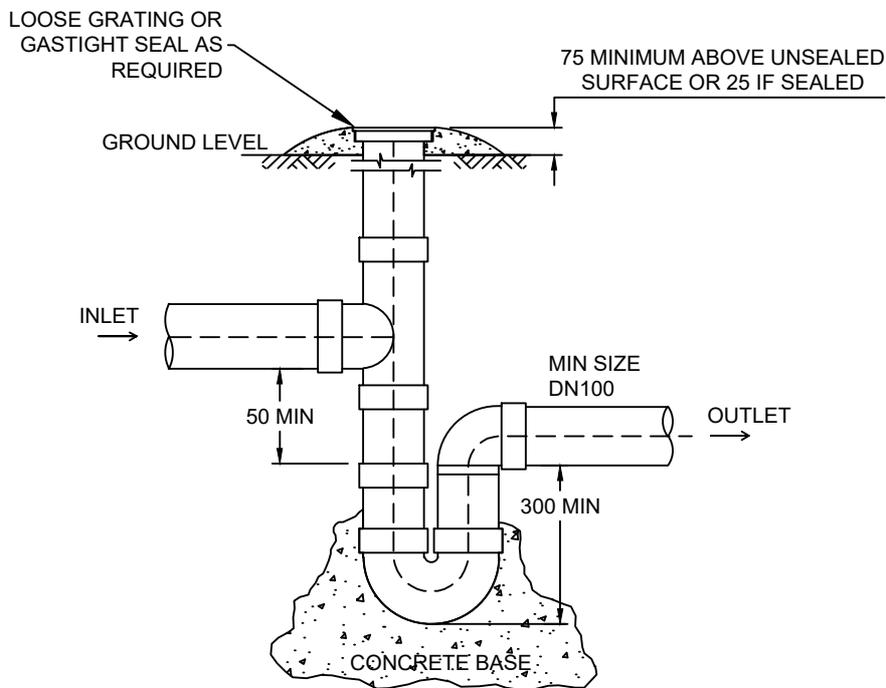


SECTION B-B
IF DROP STRUCTURE IS REQUIRED

- NOTES
1. DROP STRUCTURE REQUIRED IF MORE THAN 1.5m FROM PIPE TO TOP OF MANHOLE
 2. ALL INTERNAL CONCRETE SURFACES TO BE LINED TO PREVENT H₂S CORROSION. REF WSA201 EXPOSURE CLASS EXTREME.



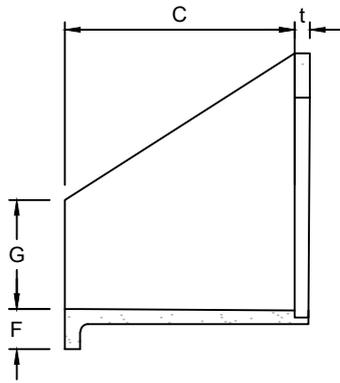
SECTION
PUMPED DISCHARGE



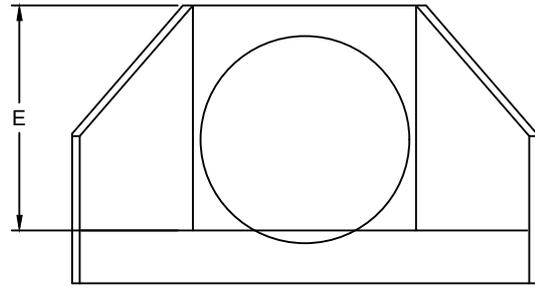
SECTION
GRAVITY DISCHARGE

GUIDELINES

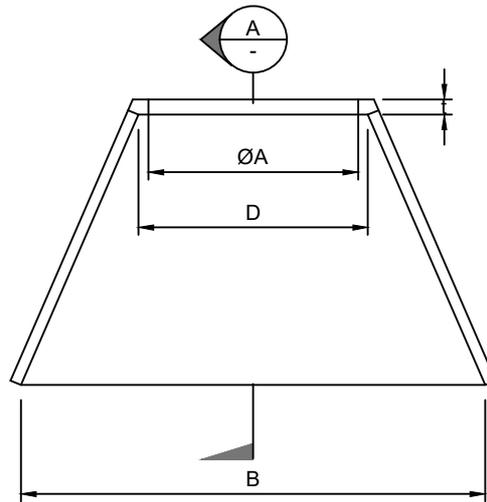
1. LOCATED IMMEDIATELY DOWNSTREAM OF ANY PRE-TREATMENT FIXTURE.
2. THE TRADE WASTE SAMPLING POINT SHALL BE POSITIONED AT ANY POSITION AS DIRECTED BY THE TRADE WASTE SECTION.
3. SAMPLING POINTS ARE TO BE PURPOSE MADE TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM DEPTH OF WATER OF 300MM.
4. MINIMUM SIZE OF SAMPLING POINT SHALL BE DN100.
5. SAMPLE POINTS SHALL NOT BE USED AS A RELIEF DISCONNECTOR GULLY.
6. IN THE CASE A BUSINESS IS REQUIRED TO BE MONITORED, DISCHARGES FROM ALL PROCESS AREAS / OR TREATMENT FACILITIES ARE TO BE DIRECTED THROUGH A SINGLE MONITORING POINT WHICH INCLUDES AN INDUSTRIAL WASTE SAMPLING POINT.
7. MINIMUM OF 50MM VERTICAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN INLET INVERT LEVEL TO TOP OF WATER SEAL.
8. ALL MEASUREMENTS SHOWN ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
9. ALL ASSOCIATED PLUMBING WORK IS TO COMPLY WITH WATER SERVICES LICENSING (PLUMBERS LICENSING AND PLUMBING STANDARDS) REGULATIONS 2000 AND LATEST VERSIONS OF AS/NZS 3500.1 AND AS/NZS 3500.2.
10. SEALED TRADE WASTE SAMPLING POINTS MUST HAVE A MINIMUM OF A DN50MM VENT TO ATMOSPHERE
11. AIR ADMITTANCE VALVES ARE NOT TO BE USED



CROSS SECTION A



FRONT ELEVATION



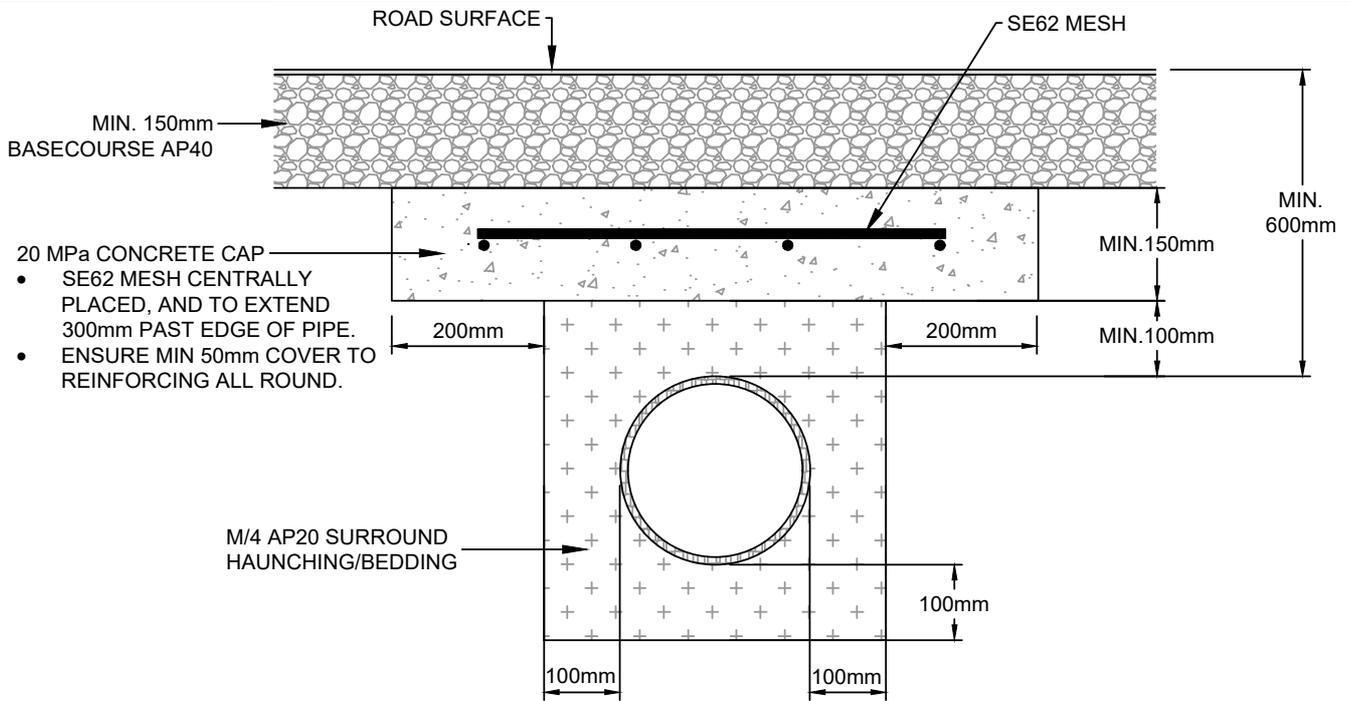
PLAN VIEW

TABLE 1

| PIPE DIA. | PRINCIPAL DIMENSIONS (mm) | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | t |
| 150-300 | 190-390 | 1000 | 600 | 460 | 520 | 200 | 160 | 50 |
| 300-600 | 370-700 | 1900 | 1100 | 750 | 900 | 280 | 500 | 80 |
| 600-1050 | 720-1225 | 3000 | 100 | 1270 | 1675 | 345 | 600 | 100 |
| 1200-1350 | 1380-1540 | 4100 | 2400 | 1600 | 1975 | 425 | 750 | 125 |
| 1600-1800 | 1727-2040 | 4900 | 2400 | 2150 | 2265 | 450 | 750 | 150 |

NOTES:

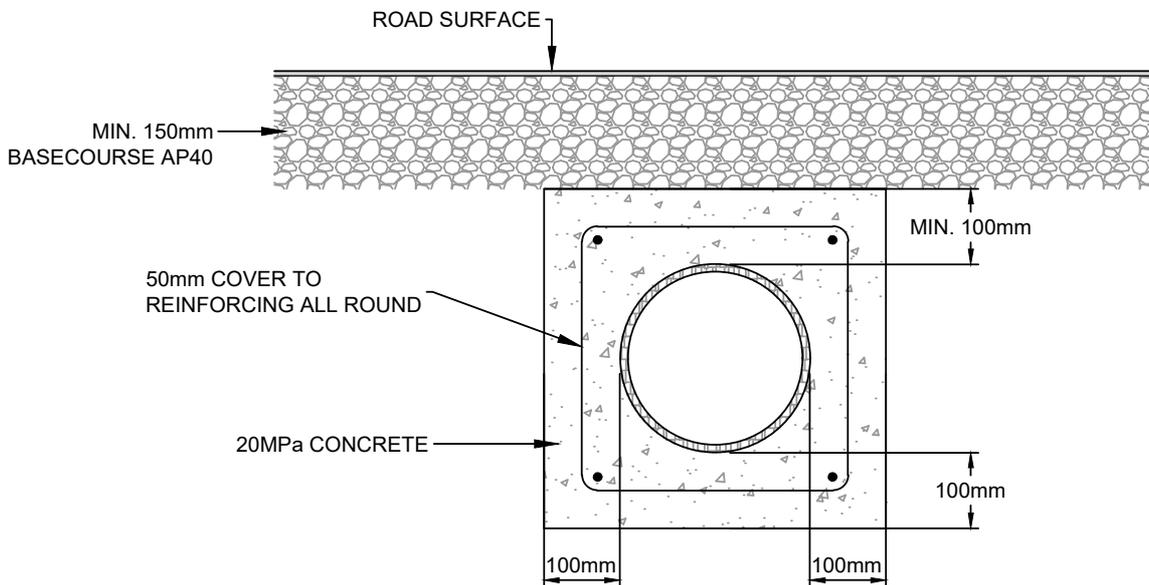
- REINFORCED FLOOR AND WALLS WITH
150 TO 375 - 665 MESH (668 OR SIMILAR)
450 TO 600 - 663 MESH OR EQUIVALENT OR 10Ø RODS @ 250 CRS
675 TO 900 - 12Ø RODS @ 250 CRS
1050 TO 1350 - 12Ø RODS @ 150 CRS
- ALL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED CENTRAL IN WALLS & FLOOR AND SHALL BE CONTINUOUS BETWEEN WALL AND FLOOR.
- LAPS IN STRUCTURAL GRADE BARS TO BE 300mm MINIMUM.
- THERE SHALL BE AT LEAST TWO BARS WHETHER MESH OR MILD STEEL, OVER THE TOP OF THE PIPE.
- CONCRETE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH IS TO BE 20MPa @ 28 DAYS.
- BAFFLES ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED AS SHOWN WHEN OUTLET VELOCITIES AND SOIL CONDITIONS DICTATE. IN EXTREME CASES SPECIFIC DESIGN MAY BE REQUIRED.
- INLETS EXCEEDING 450mmØ TO HAVE ANTI-VERMIN SCREENS FITTED, EXCEPT WHEN THE PIPE IS LESS THAN 20m LONG.
- TABLE 1 IS FOR FORMING INLET AND OUTLET STRUCTURES OUTSIDE MANUFACTURERS SPECIFICATIONS.



CONCRETE CAPPING DETAIL (FOR PIPES WITH 0.6m TO 1.0m COVER)

NOTES:

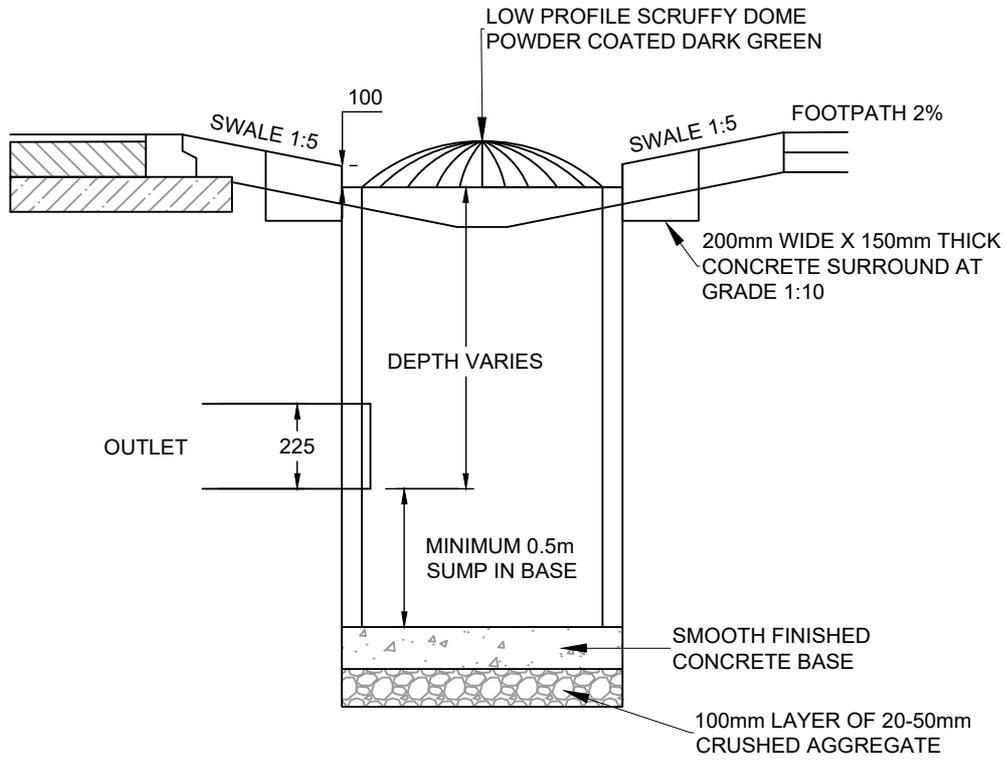
1. WHERE COVER IS REDUCED FROM REQUIREMENTS, PIPE LOADING CAPACITY SHALL FIRST BE CHECKED AS PER AS/NZS 2566.1 OR AS/NZS 3725 REQUIREMENTS TO DETERMINE IF CONCRETE CAPPING OR ENCASING IS REQUIRED. IF PIPE LOADING CAPACITY IS ACCEPTABLE, JUSTIFICATION TO BE SUBMITTED TO QLDC FOR APPROVAL. IF PIPE LOADING CAPACITY IS EXCEEDED, CONCRETE CAPPING OR ENCASING IS REQUIRED.
2. FOR A MAXIMUM PIPE SIZE OF 300mm DIAMETER.
3. FOR A MAXIMUM VEHICLE LOAD TO CLASS B.
4. SUITABLE FOR SOILS WITH AN ALLOWABLE BEARING PRESSURE OVER 50kPa.
5. FOR SITUATIONS OUTSIDE THE ABOVE, THE CONCRETE CAPPING SHALL BE REINFORCED CONCRETE AND STRUCTURALLY DESIGNED FOR REQUIRED DESIGN LOAD BY A STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.



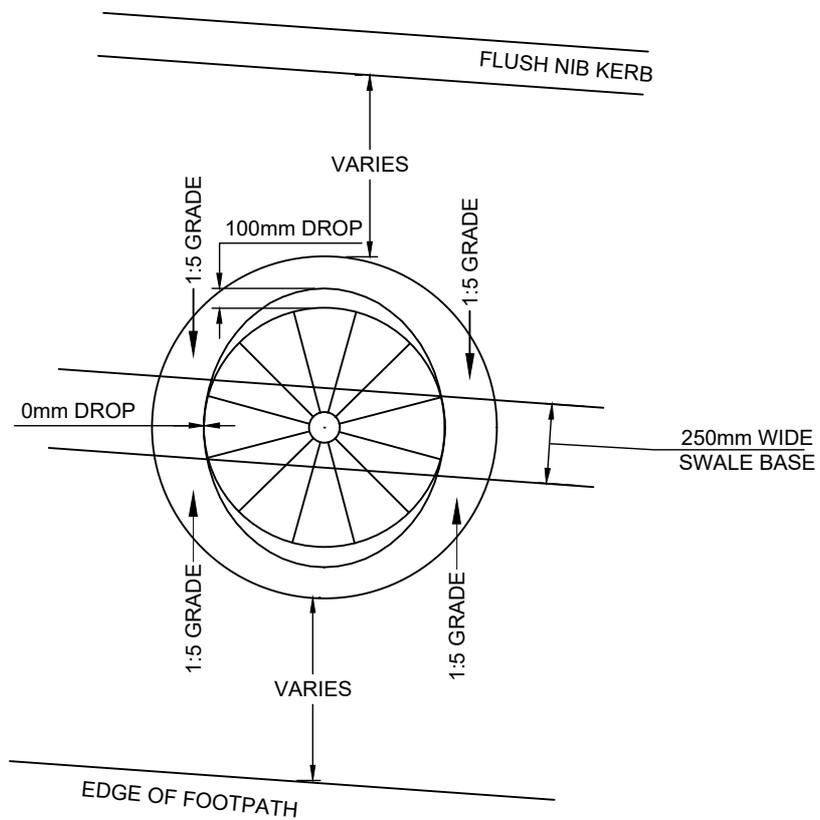
INDICATIVE CONCRETE ENCASING DETAIL (FOR PIPES LESS THAN 0.6m COVER)

NOTES:

1. WHERE COVER IS REDUCED FROM REQUIREMENTS, PIPE LOADING CAPACITY SHALL FIRST BE CHECKED AS PER AS/NZS 2566.1 OR AS/NZS 3725 REQUIREMENTS TO DETERMINE IF CONCRETE CAPPING OR ENCASING IS REQUIRED. IF PIPE LOADING CAPACITY IS ACCEPTABLE, JUSTIFICATION TO BE SUBMITTED TO QLDC FOR APPROVAL. IF PIPE LOADING CAPACITY IS EXCEEDED, CONCRETE CAPPING OR ENCASING IS REQUIRED.
2. THE CONCRETE ENCASMENT SHALL BE REINFORCED CONCRETE AND STRUCTURALLY DESIGNED FOR REQUIRED DESIGN LOAD BY A STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.



SIDE ELEVATION

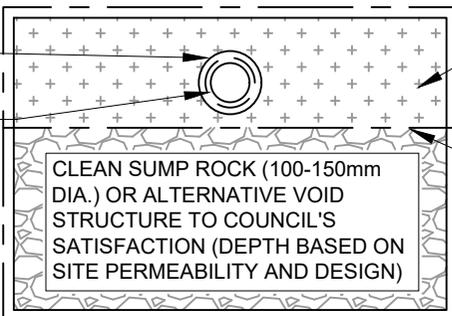


PLAN

100-300mm TOPSOIL

SELECTED FILL

225mm DIA. uPVC SLOTTED
160mm DIA. DRAINCOIL IN FILTER CLOTH SLEEVE



CLEAN DRAINAGE AGGREGATE (20φ)

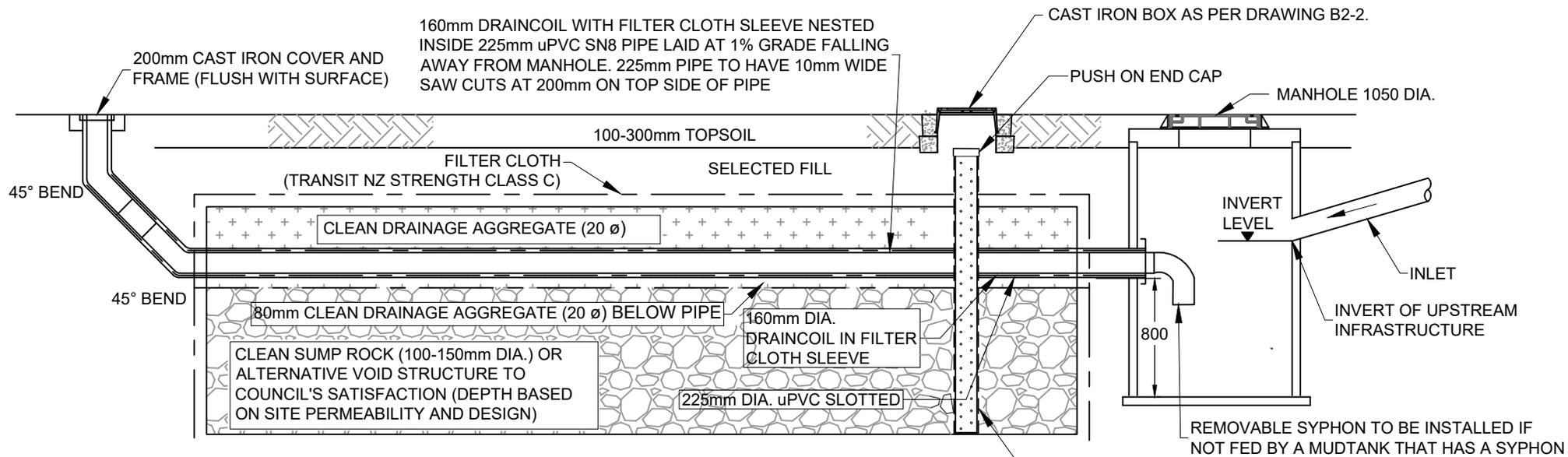
FILTER CLOTH (TRANSIT NZ STRENGTH CLASS C)

CLEAN SUMP ROCK (100-150mm DIA.) OR ALTERNATIVE VOID STRUCTURE TO COUNCIL'S SATISFACTION (DEPTH BASED ON SITE PERMEABILITY AND DESIGN)

NOTES:

1. DRAINCOIL IS TO BE REMOVABLE FROM WITHIN THE 225mm PIPE, ENABLING CLEANING/REPLACEMENT OF THE PIPE AND FILTER SLEEVE AS REQUIRED. CLEANING EYE ALLOWS FOR FLUSHING FROM EITHER END OF THE SYSTEM.
2. SOAKPIT DIMENSIONS TO BE DETERMINED BASED ON GROUND CONDITIONS AND SPECIFIC DESIGN.

STORMWATER SOAKAGE PIT TYPICAL SECTION END ELEVATION (ROAD CONNECTIONS)

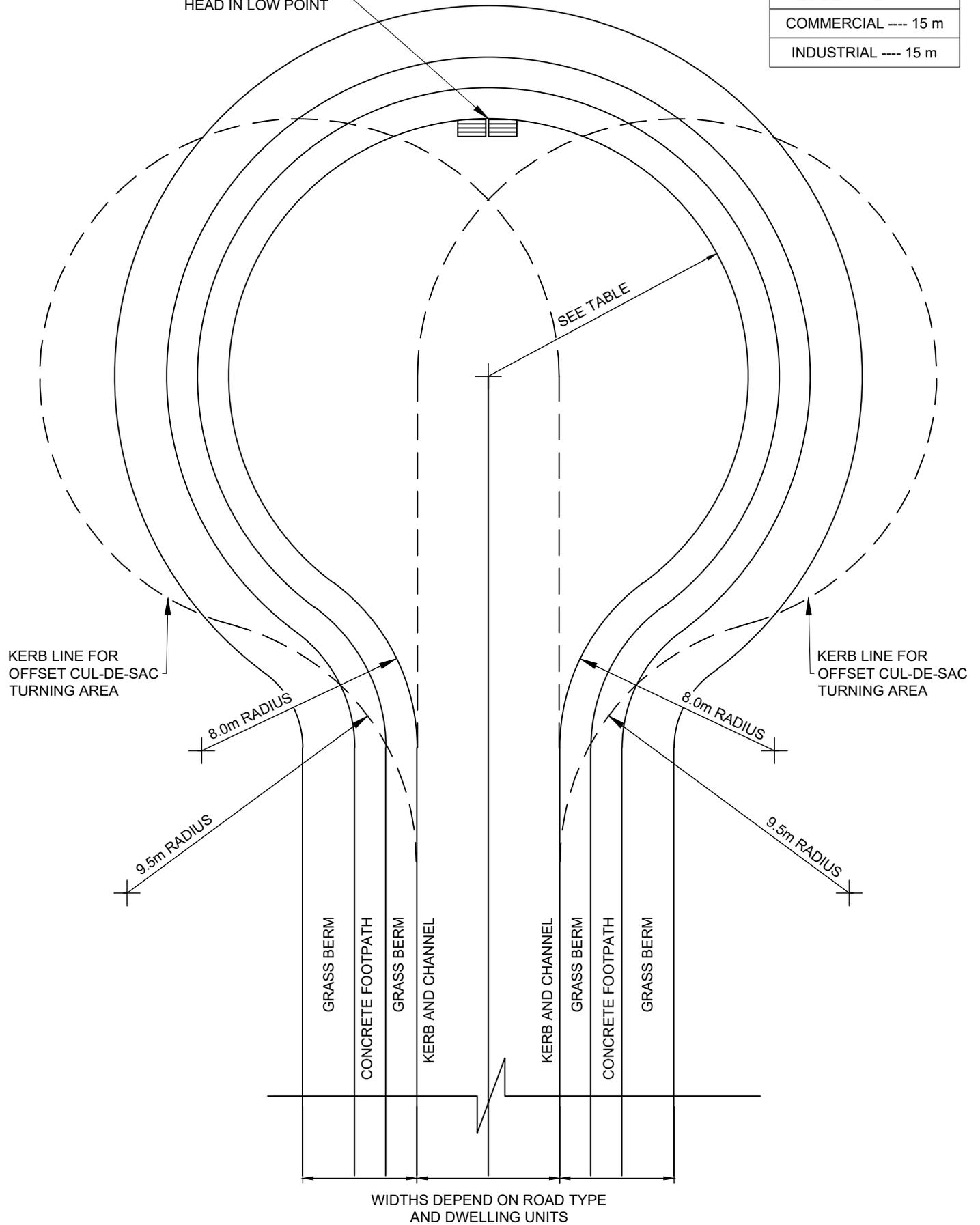


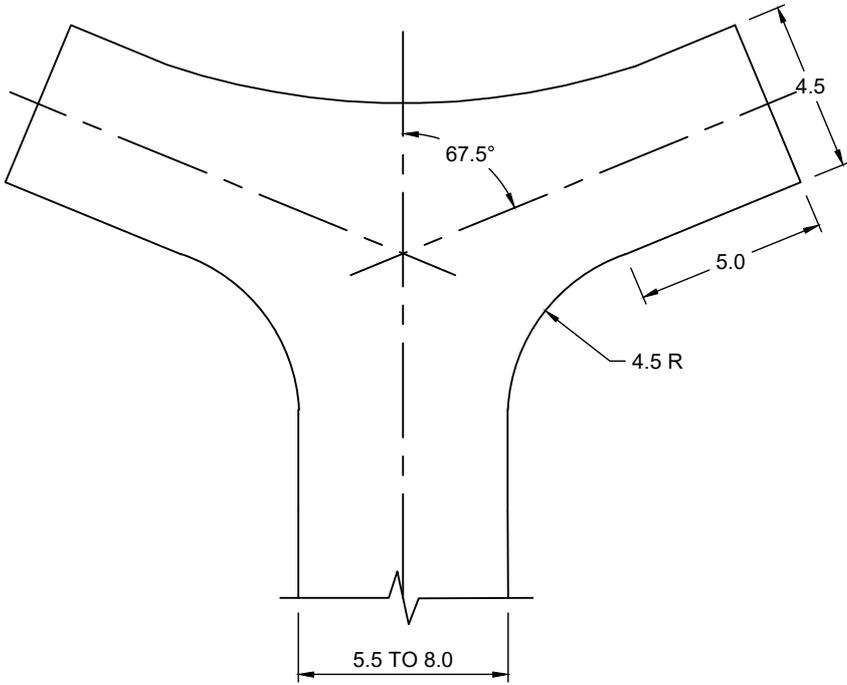
STORMWATER SOAKAGE PIT TYPICAL SECTION SIDE ELEVATION (ROAD CONNECTIONS)

OBSERVATION WELL OF 100mm DIA uPVC SN8 PIPE, ANCHORED AT BASE. TO BE PERFORATED WITH AT LEAST 4x 10mm DIA HOLES PER 100mm OF LENGTH. PIPE TO BE WRAPPED IN FILTER CLOTH SLEEVE.

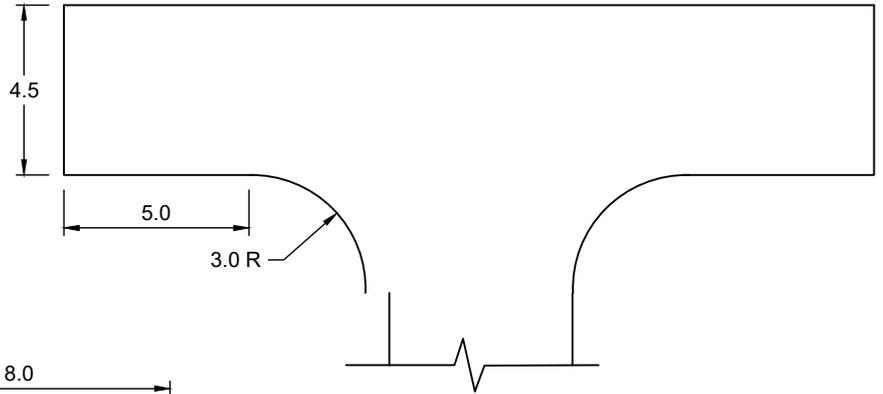
DOUBLE SUMPS
WHERE CUL-DE-SAC
HEAD IN LOW POINT

| RADIUS TABLE | |
|--------------|-----------|
| RESIDENTIAL | ---- 10 m |
| COMMERCIAL | ---- 15 m |
| INDUSTRIAL | ---- 15 m |

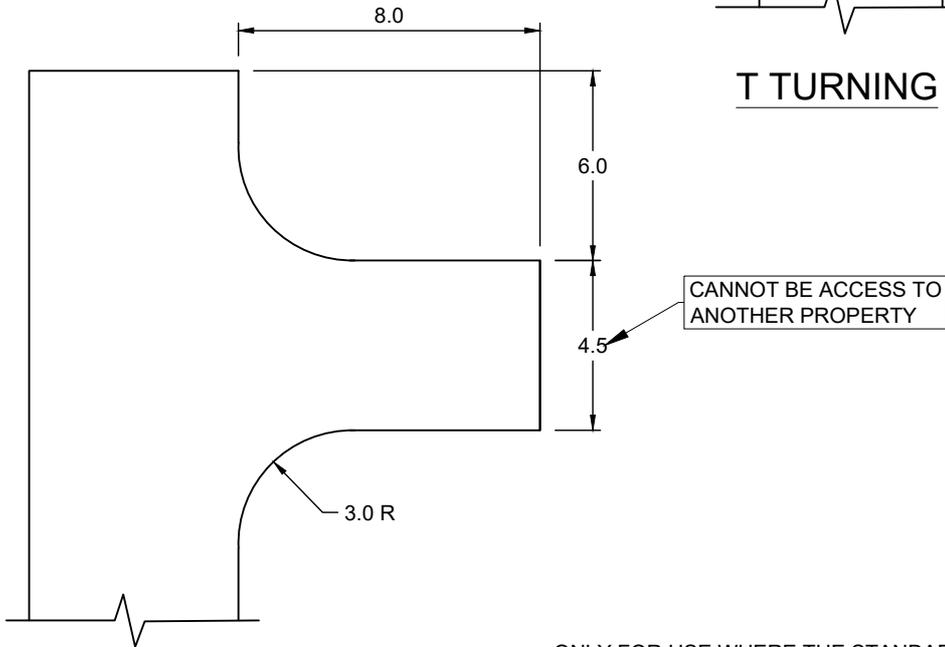




Y TURNING



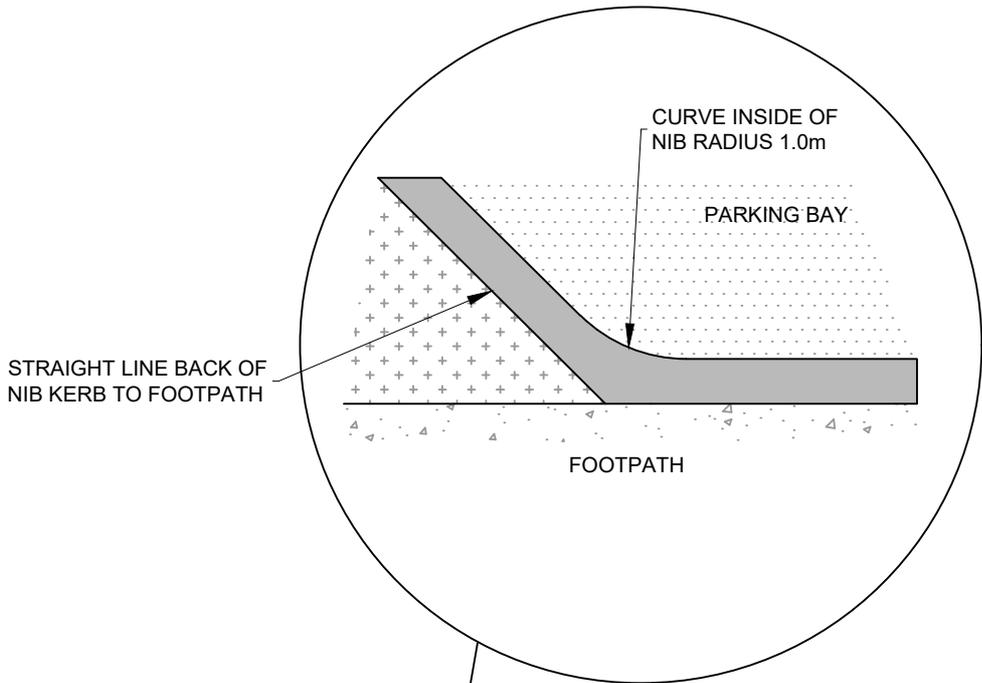
T TURNING



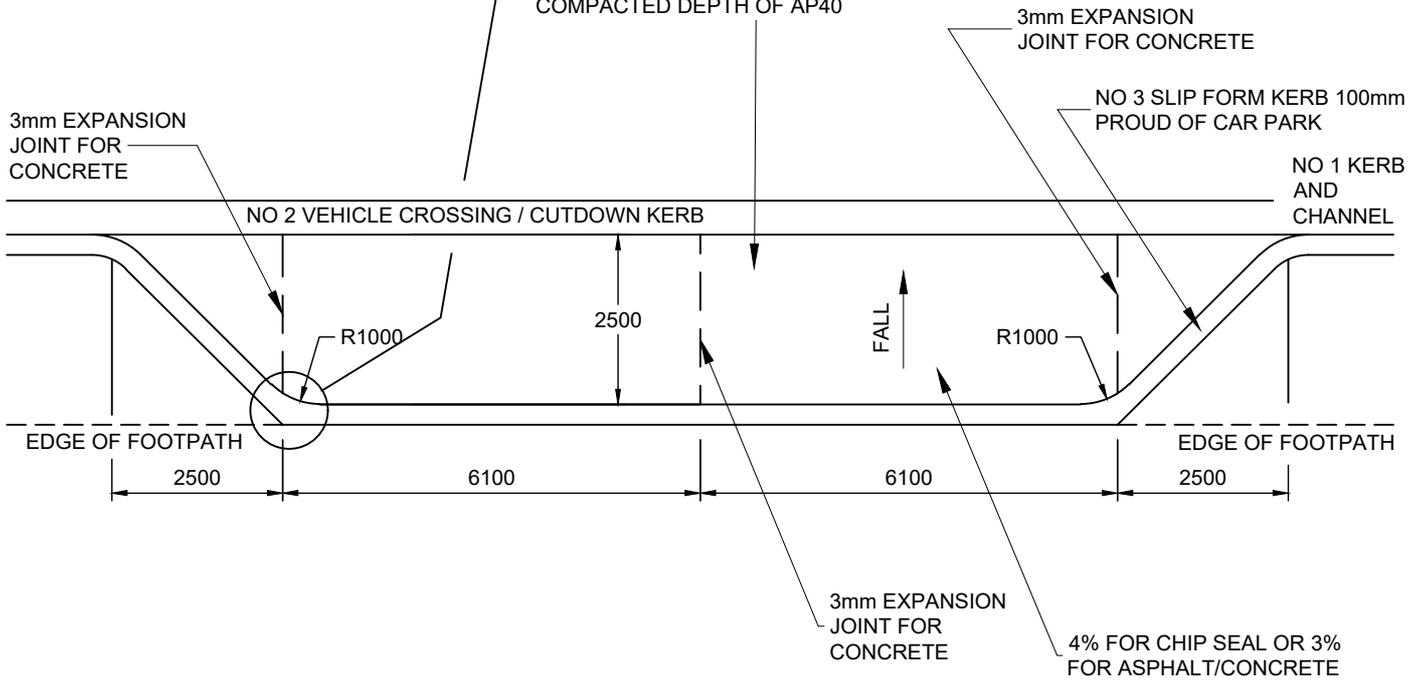
L TURNING

ONLY FOR USE WHERE THE STANDARD CIRCULAR HEAD IS UNSUITABLE OR WHERE APPROVED BY COUNCIL.

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN METRES.



30mm ASPHALT OR 150mm CONCRETE
 REINFORCED WITH 665 MESH CENTRALLY
 PLACED OVER 150mm MINIMUM
 COMPACTED DEPTH OF AP40



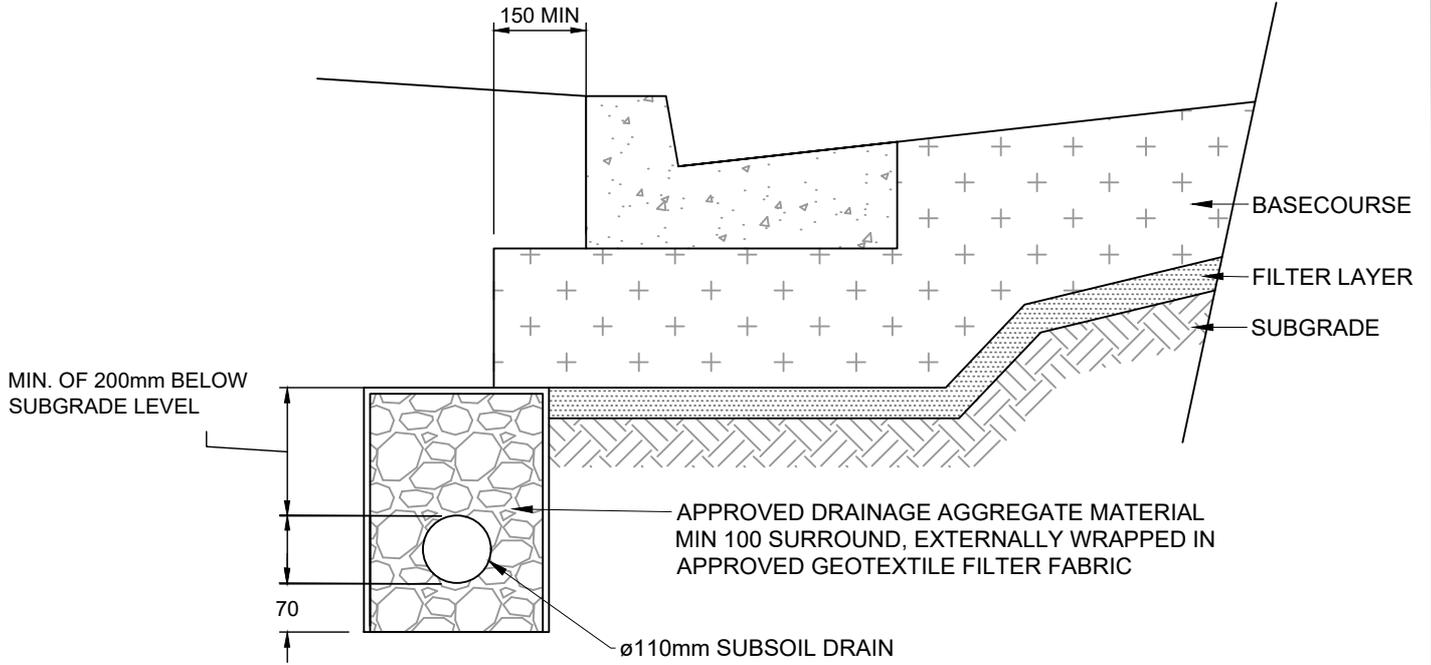
QLDC LDSC 2025
 Standard Details
 Revision: 000B
 Rev Date: 12/05/2025



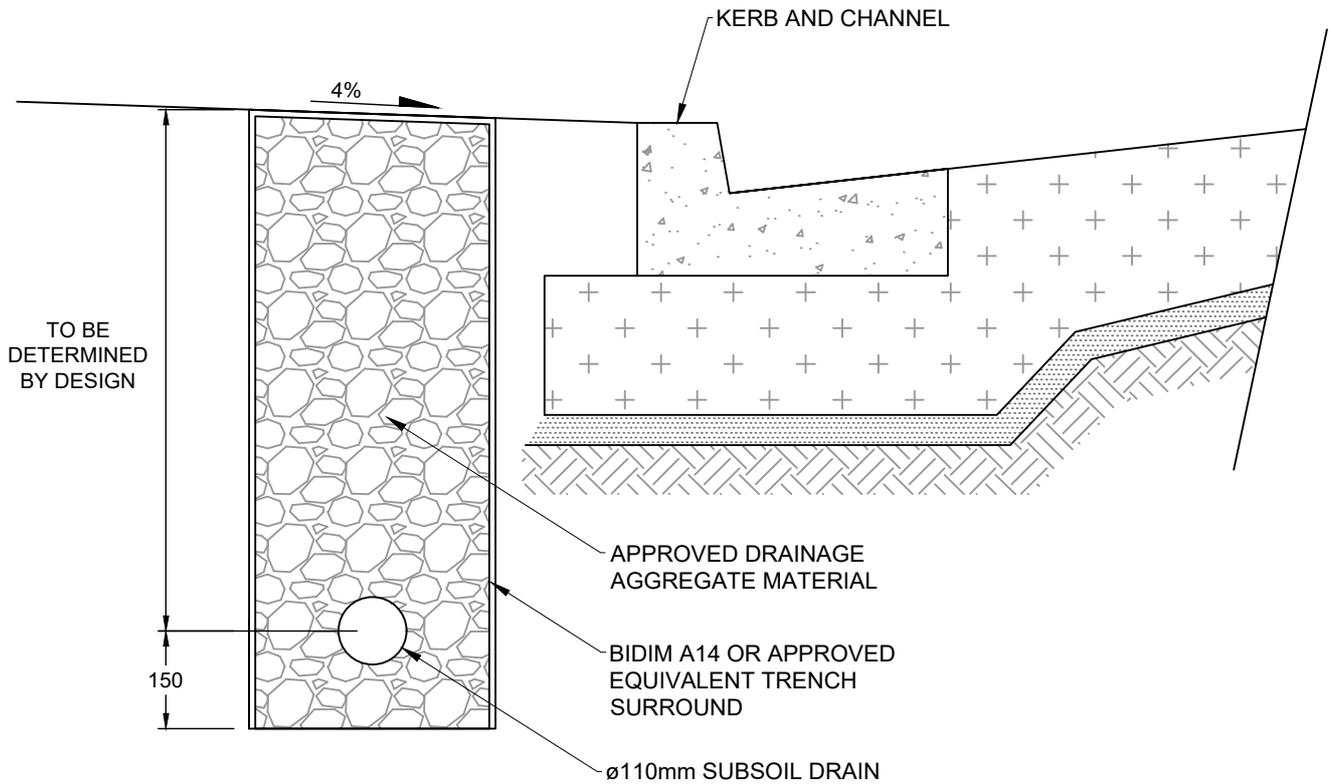
Drawing Title:

Parking Bay

NOT TO SCALE
 Drawing No.
B5-3

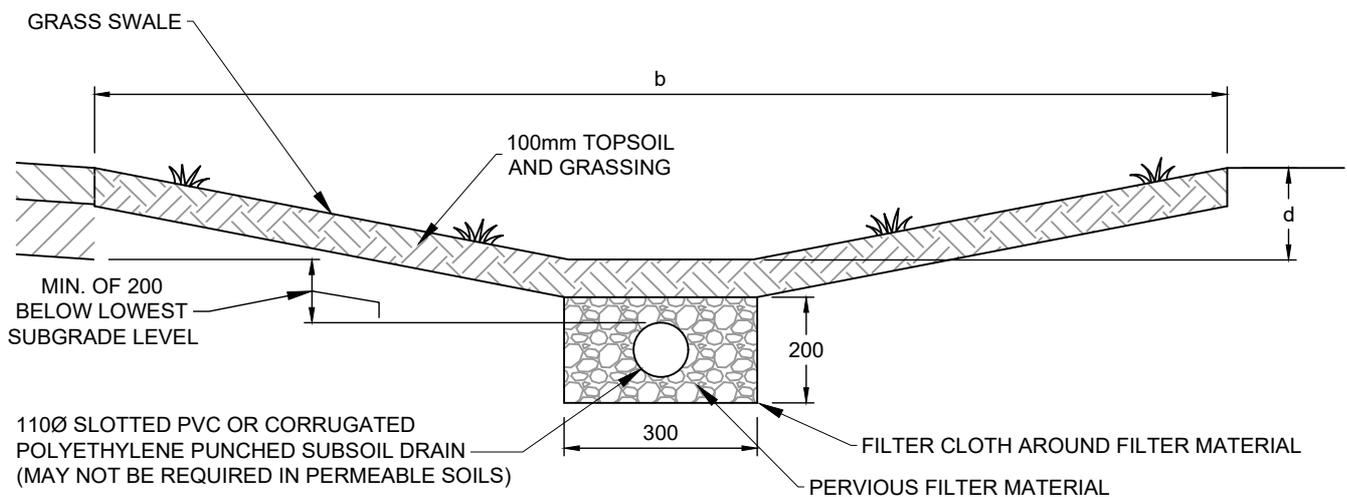


UNDER KERB DRAINAGE



SURFACE WATER CUT-OFF DRAIN

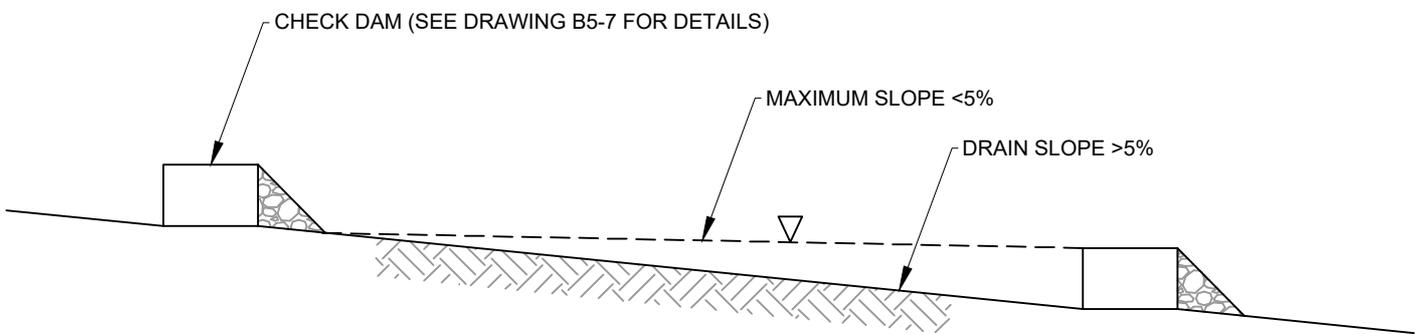
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES



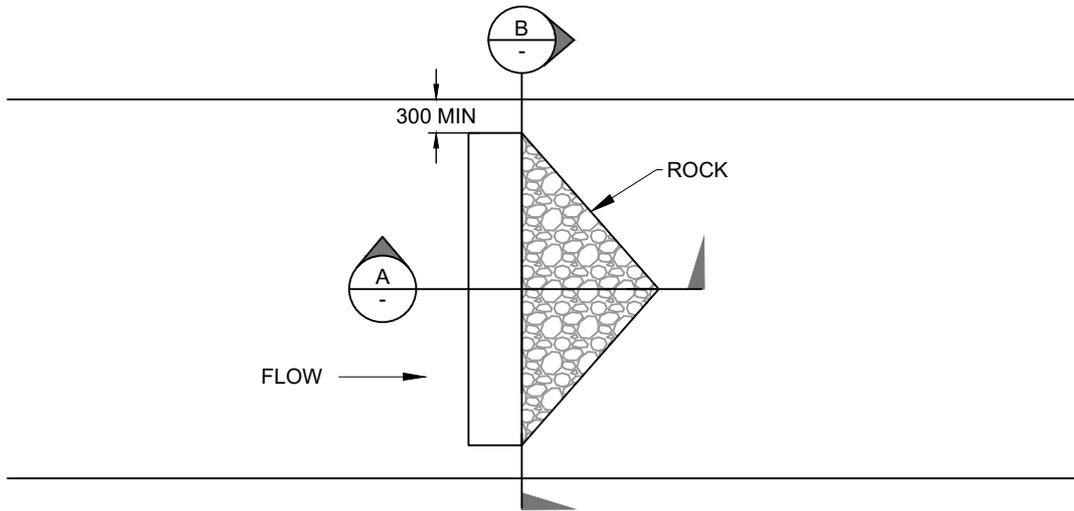
SWALE CROSS SECTION

NOTES:

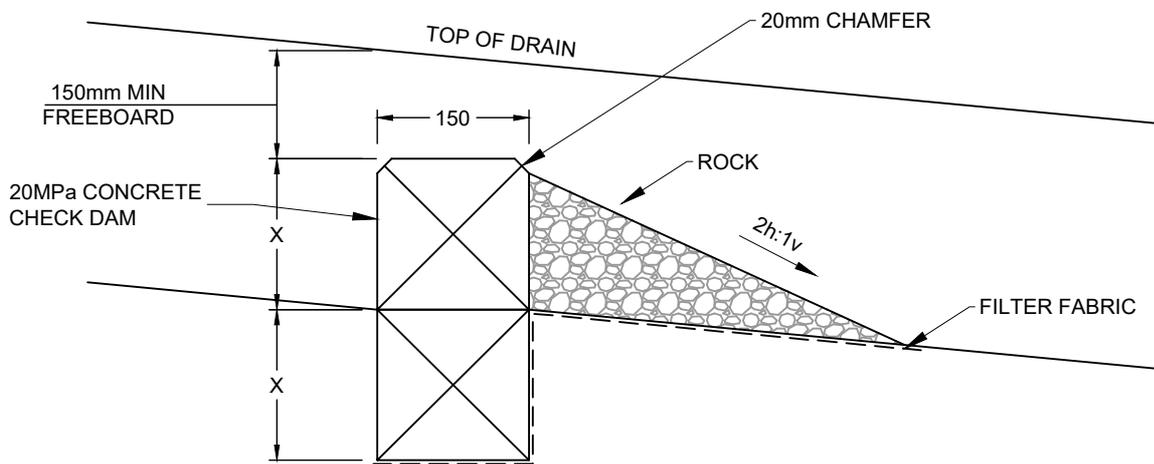
1. EFFECTIVE CATCHMENT AREA DRAINED = IMPERVIOUS AREA + 0.72 x PERVIOUS AREA.
2. MAXIMUM SWALE SLOPE UP TO 5%. STEEPER SWALES REQUIRE CHECK DAMS (SEE DRAWING B5-6 AND DRAWING B5-7).
3. DIMENSIONS 'b' AND 'd' TO BE SIZED FOR CONVEYANCE OF 5% AEP EVENT.
4. EXISTING GROUND IS REGRADED, COMPACTED, TOPSOILED (100mm DEPTH), AND GRASSED.
5. SIDE SLOPES NO STEEPER THAN 1v:4h IF PLANTED (NOT MOWN).
6. SIDE SLOPES NO STEEPER THAN 1v:5h IF GRASSED (MOWN).



LOCATION OF CHECK DAMS IN SWALES

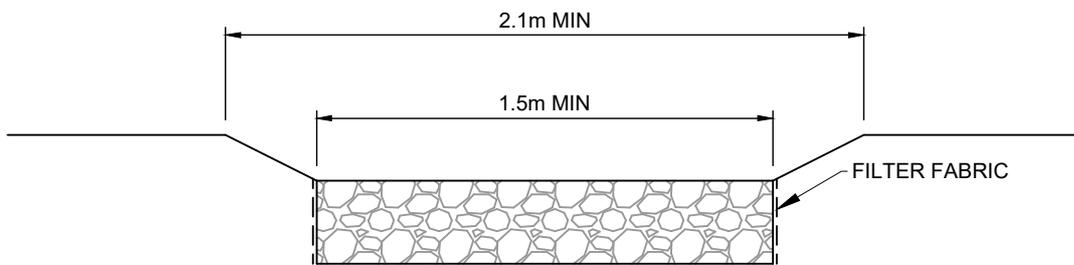


TYPICAL PLAN

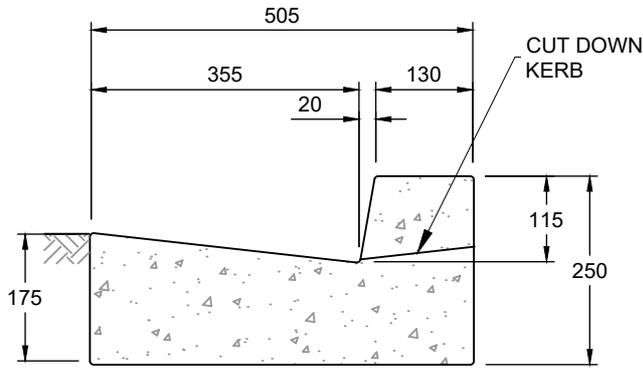


ELEVATION A

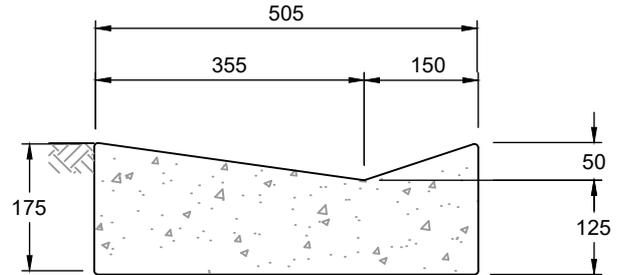
ROCK TO BE SCORIA GRADED CLEAN (SGC) 75-70 OR EQUIVALENT.
 FILTER FABRIC TO BE BIDIM A14 OR EQUIVALENT.



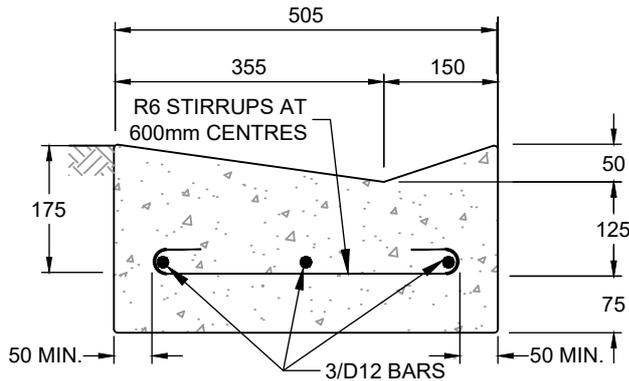
ELEVATION B



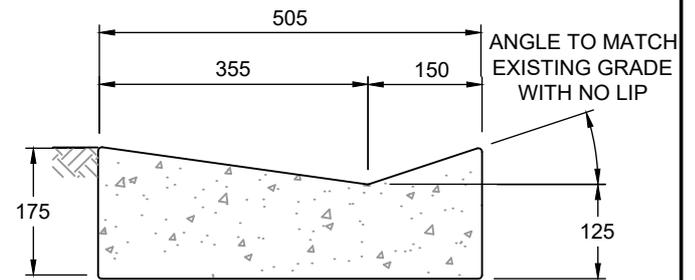
No. 1a KERB & CHANNEL



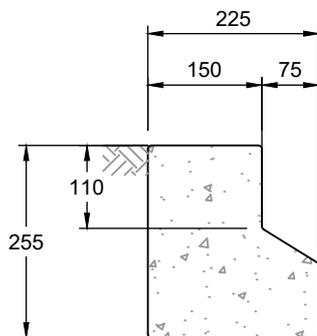
No. 2 VEHICLE CROSSING



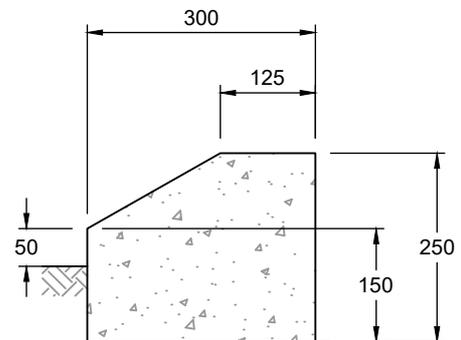
No. 2A COMMERCIAL VEHICLE CROSSING



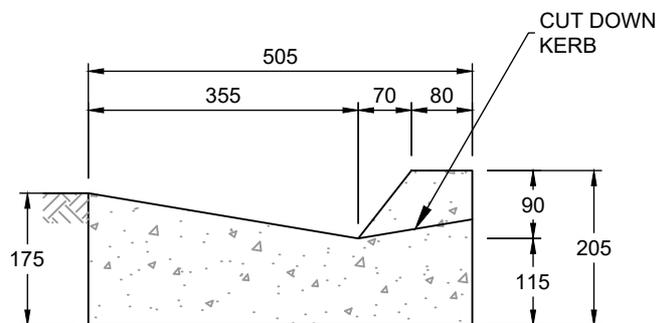
No. 2B CYCLIST/PRAM DROP DOWN



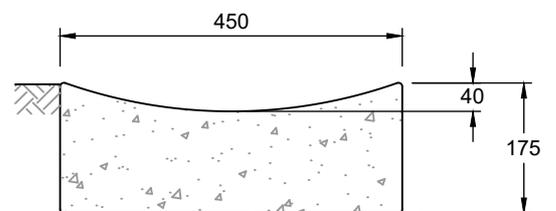
No. 3 SLIP FORM KERB



No. 5 MOUNTABLE KERB

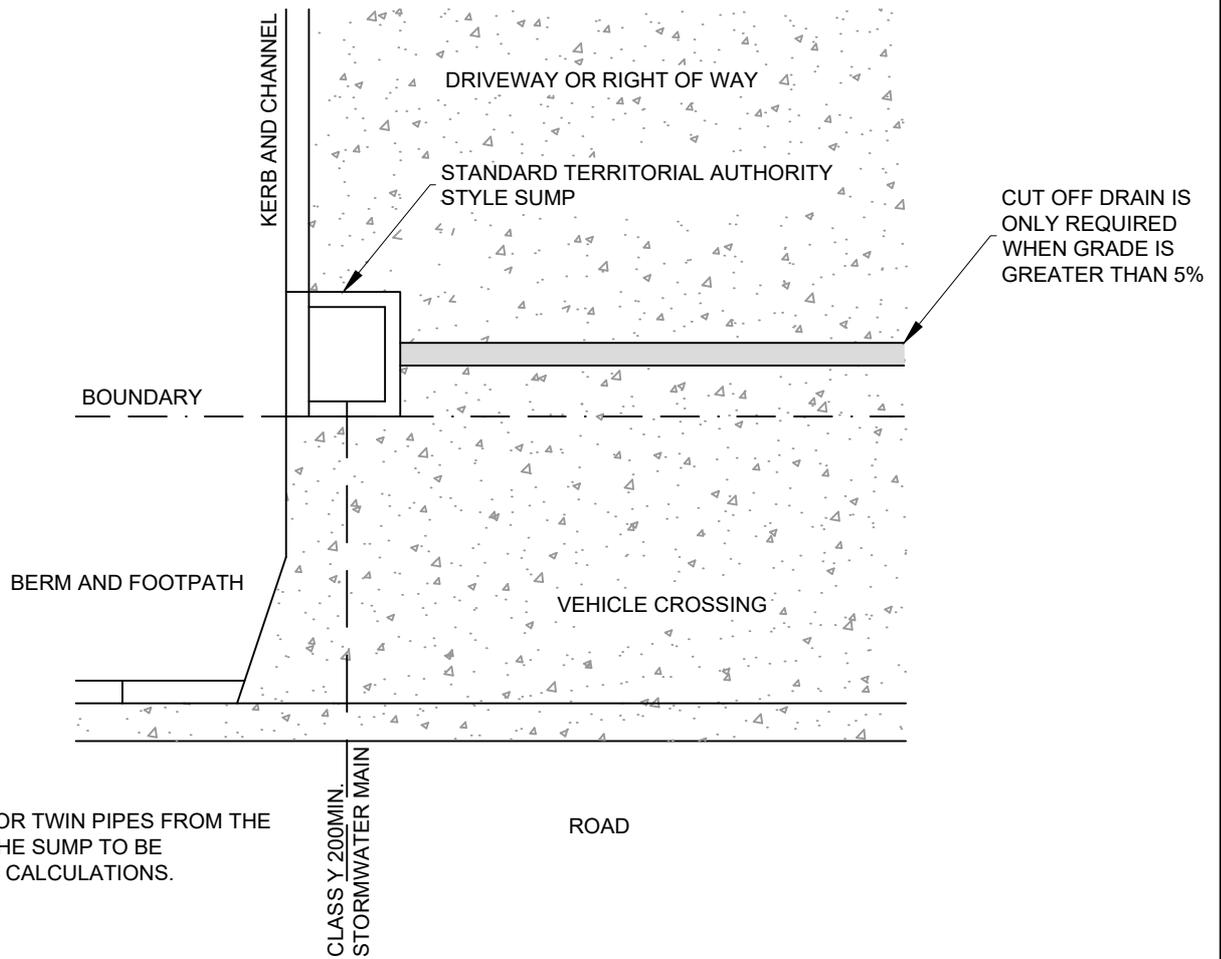


No. 8 MOUNTABLE KERB & CHANNEL



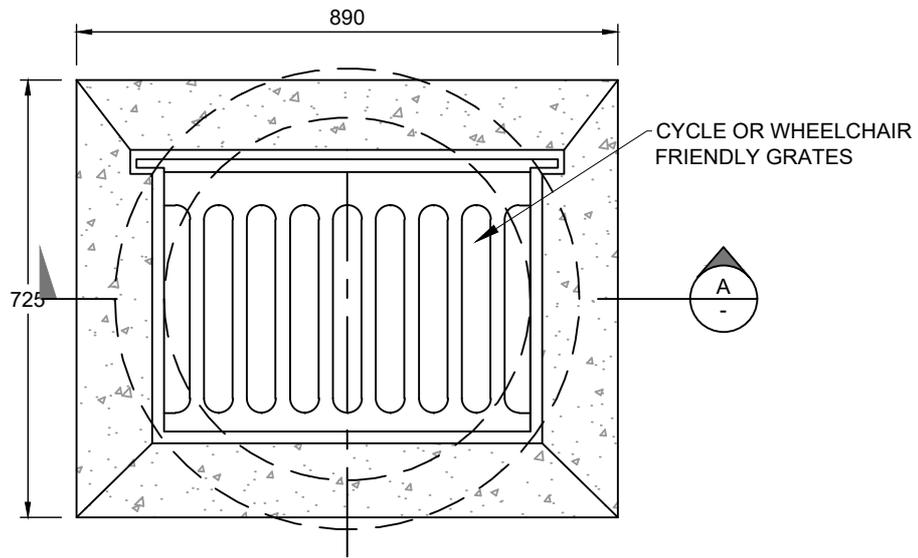
No. 16 DISH CHANNEL

NOTE: KERB AND CHANNELS TO HAVE 200mm MIN. DEPTH OF COMPACTED AP40 BASECOURSE OR GAP65 SUBBASE UNDER THEM

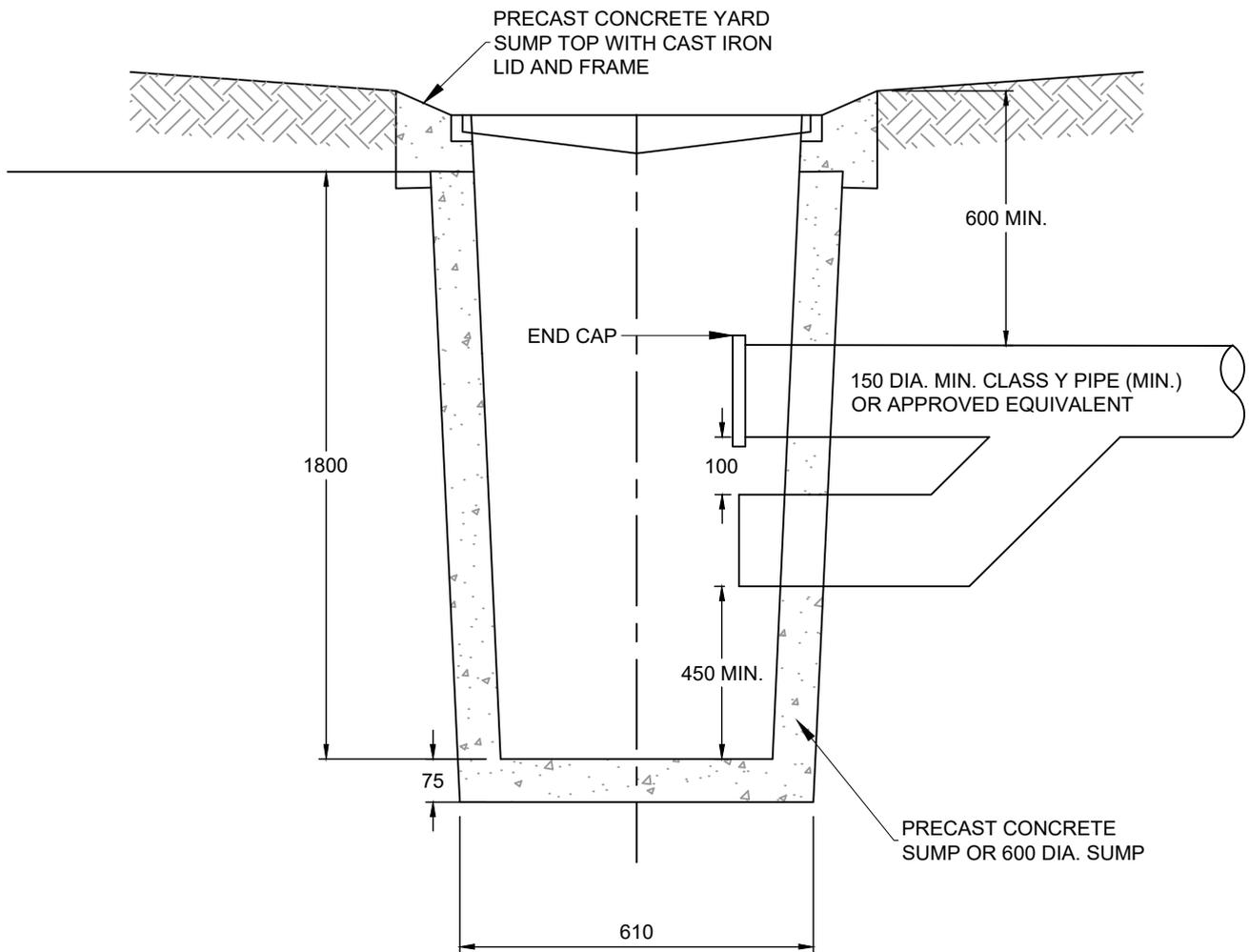


NOTES:

1. USE OF SINGLE OR TWIN PIPES FROM THE PROPERTY TO THE SUMP TO BE DETERMINED BY CALCULATIONS.



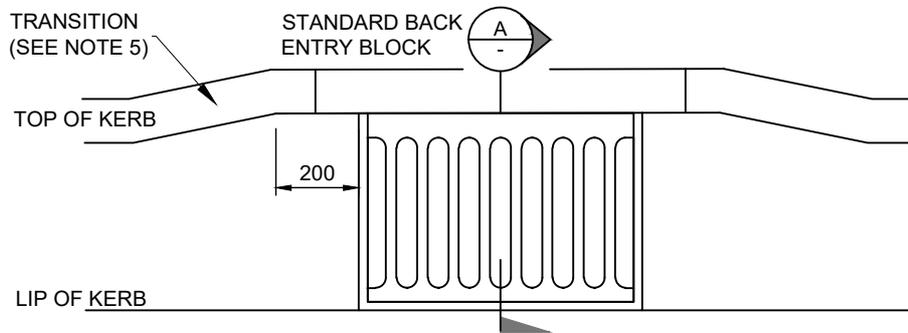
PLAN



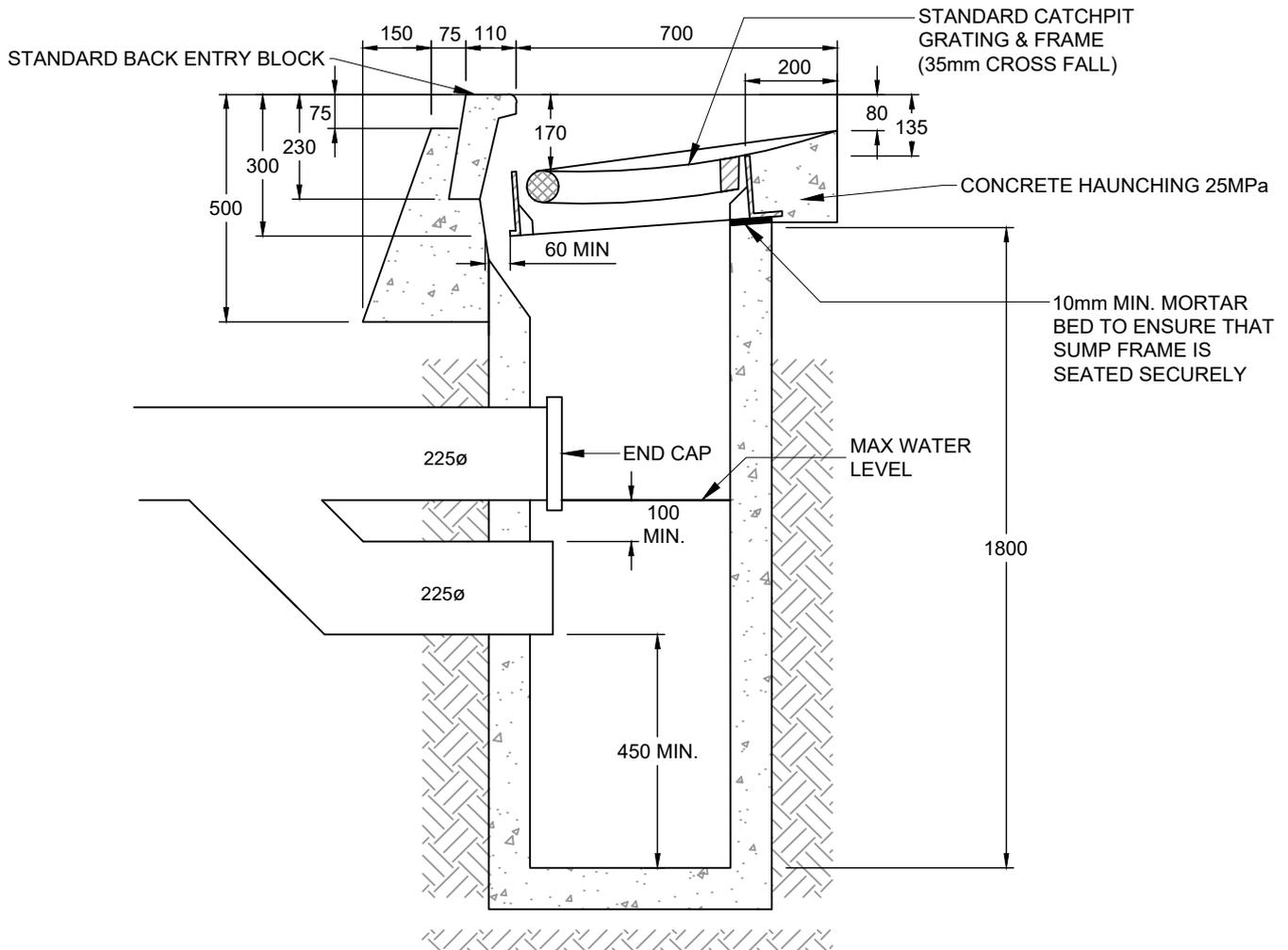
SECTION A

NOTE:

1. SUMP OUTLET MAY BE 150 DIA. IN PRIVATE PROPERTY
2. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES



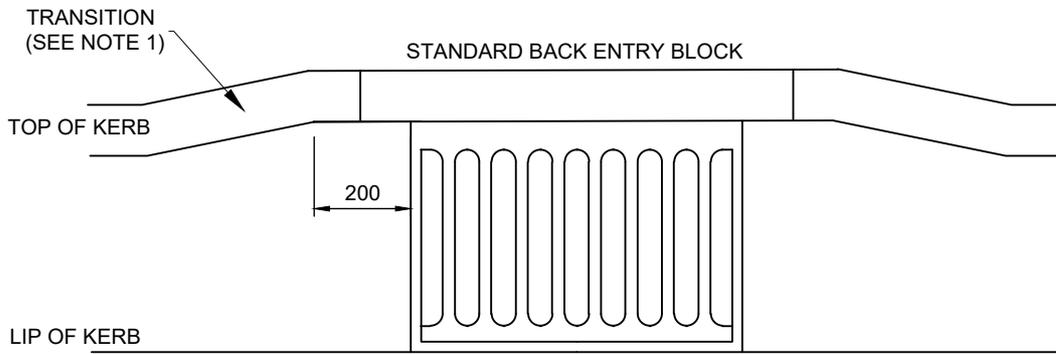
STANDARD SUMP IN CHANNEL



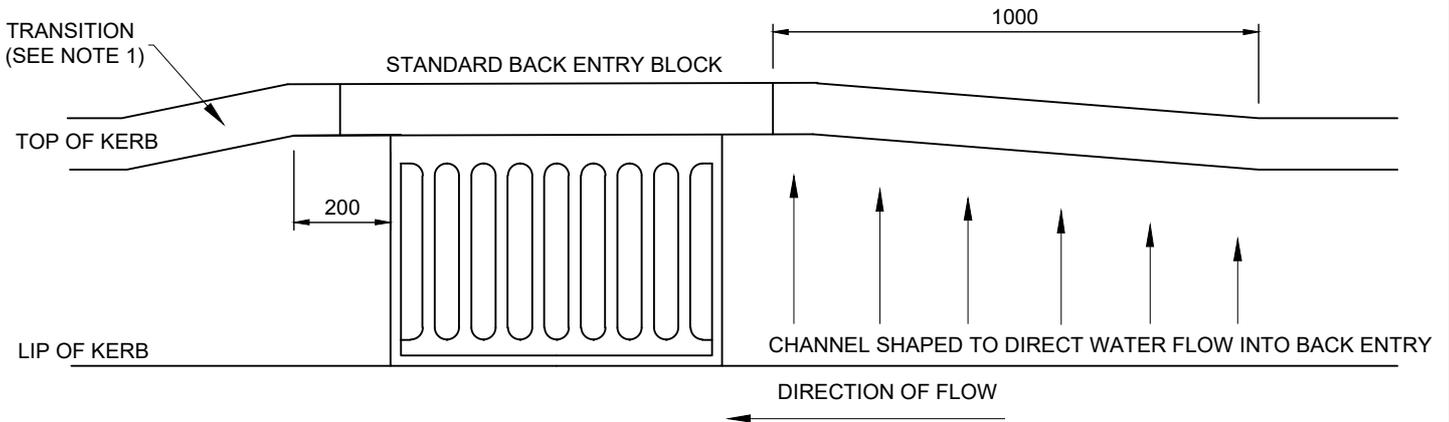
SECTION A

NOTE:

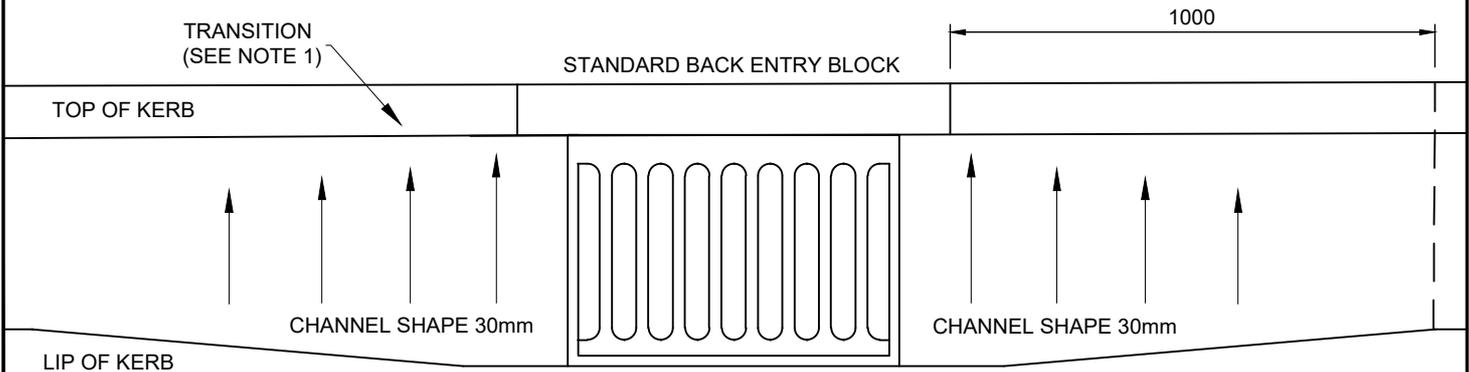
1. ROAD SUMPS TO BE PLACED AT 90m (MAX.) INTERVALS.
2. DOUBLE SUMPS TO BE INSTALLED IN PLACE OF SINGLE SUMPS:
 - A. UNDER VERTICAL CURVES IN ROADS
 - B. ON ALL ROADS WITH VERTICAL GRADIENTS EXCEEDING 10%.
SPECIFIC DESIGN REQUIRED WHERE GRADIENT EXCEEDS 12%.
3. SUMP LEADS TO INTERSECT SIDE OR BACKWALL OF SUMP BOX AT 90°.
4. SITE-SPECIFIC DESIGN REQUIRED TO REDUCE SYPHON FROM 225ø DOWN TO 150ø.
5. WHERE GRADIENTS EXCEED 10%, CHANNEL TRANSITION INTO DOUBLE MUDTANK TO BE 800mm AND CHANNEL TO BE FORMED DIRECTLY INTO BACK ENTRY.
6. TO BE USED WHERE BACK OF KERB IS NOT DIRECTLY ADJACENT TO THE FOOTPATH.
7. ALL SUMPS SHOULD BE 1800mm DEPTH.
8. A MINIMUM SEDIMENT STORAGE DEPTH OF 450mm IS TO BE PROVIDED (TO INVERT OF PIPE).
9. REDUCED COVER WHERE THE LEADS LEAVE THE MUD SUMP IS ACCEPTABLE. THIS SHOULD NOT REDUCE BELOW A MINIMUM OF 600mm COVER TO PIPE.
10. THE LENGTH OF PIPE WITH REDUCED COVER SHOULD BE MINIMISED AND AVOID EXTENDING INTO THE WHEEL TRACKS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.



STANDARD ROAD SUMP



ROAD SUMP IN HILLSIDE CHANNEL

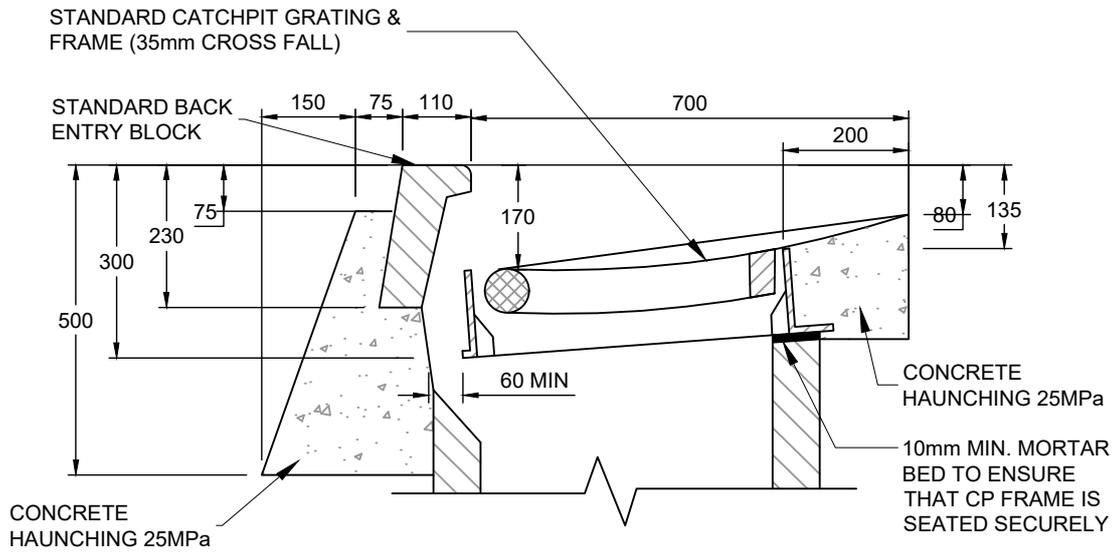


ROAD SUMP DETAIL WHERE NO VERGE

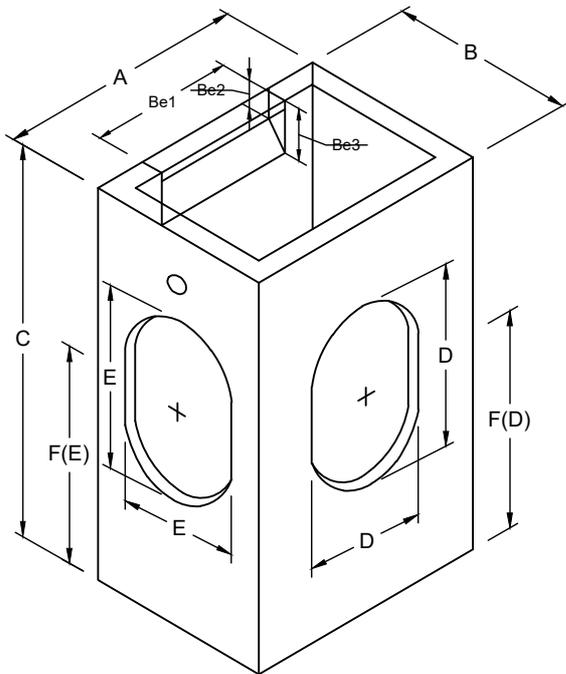
(BACK OF KERB AGAINST FOOTPATH)

NOTE:

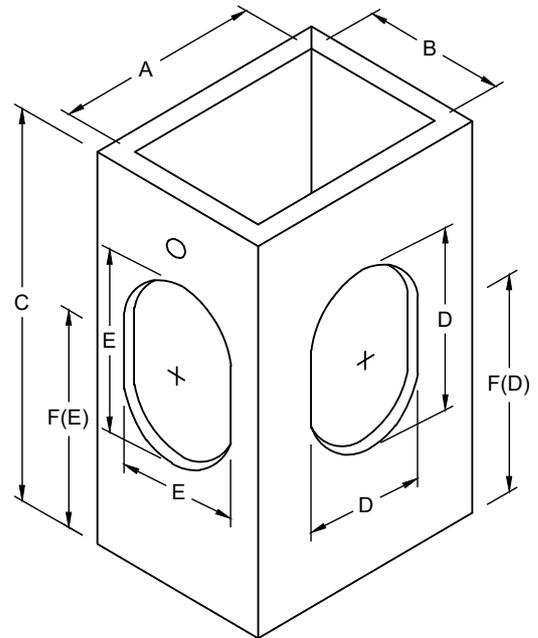
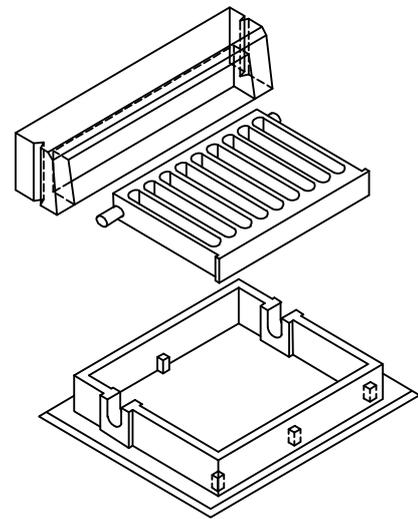
1. WHERE GRADIENTS EXCEED 10%, CHANNEL TRANSITION INTO DOUBLE MUDTANK TO BE 800MM AND CHANNEL TO BE FORMED DIRECTLY INTO BACK ENTRY.



SECTION THROUGH GRATE

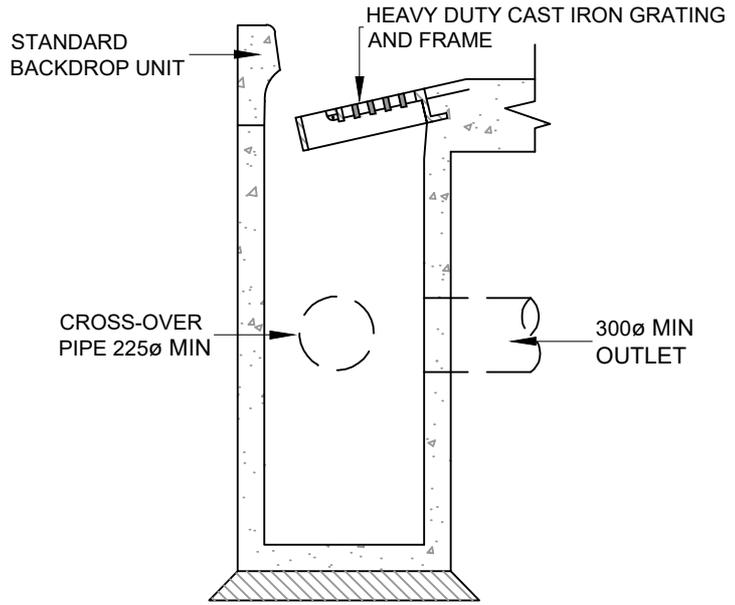
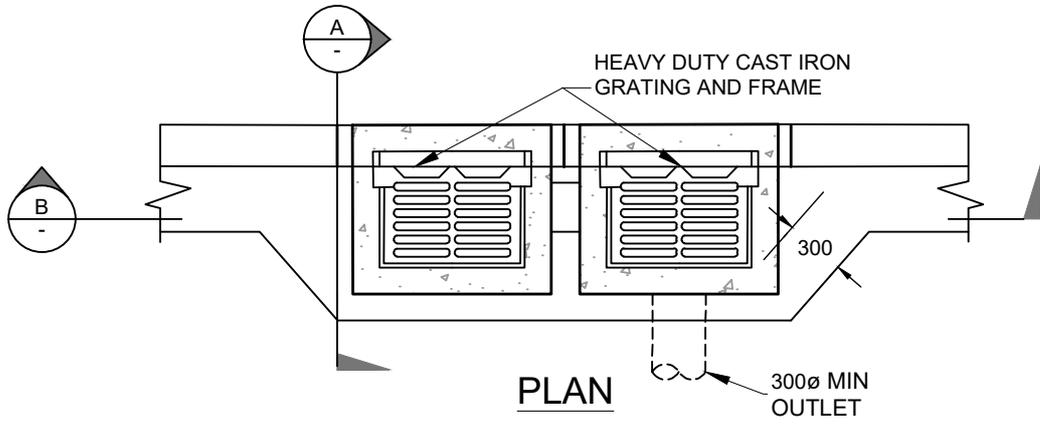


**BACK ENTRY SUMP
ISOMETRIC VIEW**

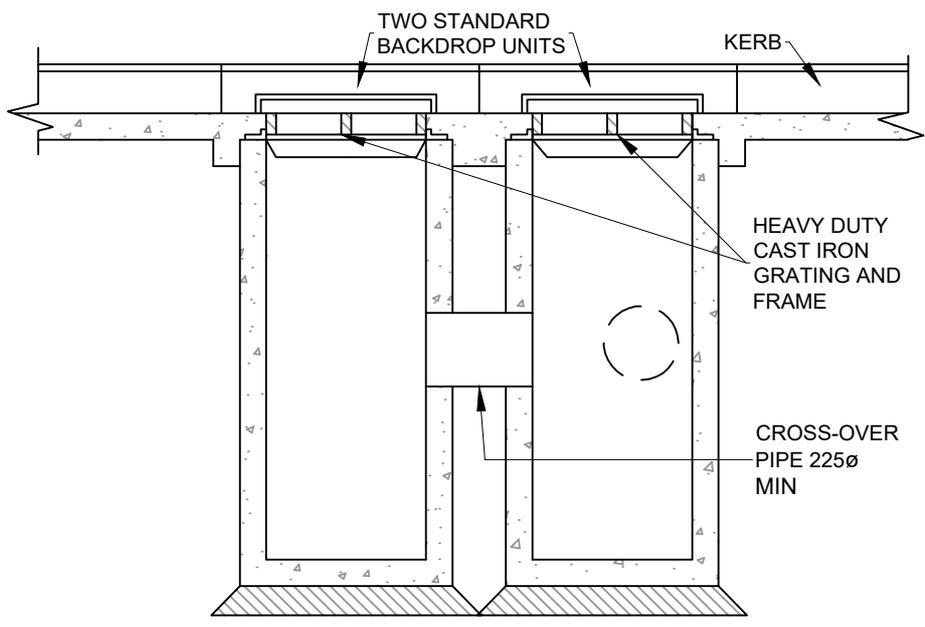


**FLAT TOP SUMP
ISOMETRIC VIEW**

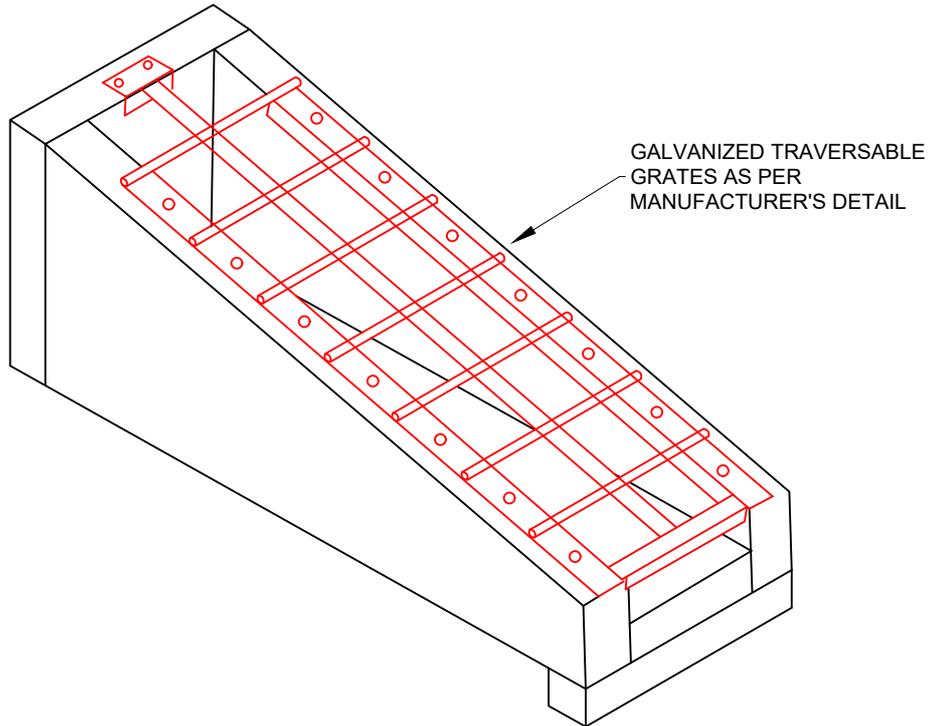
- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONS PER MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.
 2. ALL SUMPS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 1800 DEPTH.



SECTION A



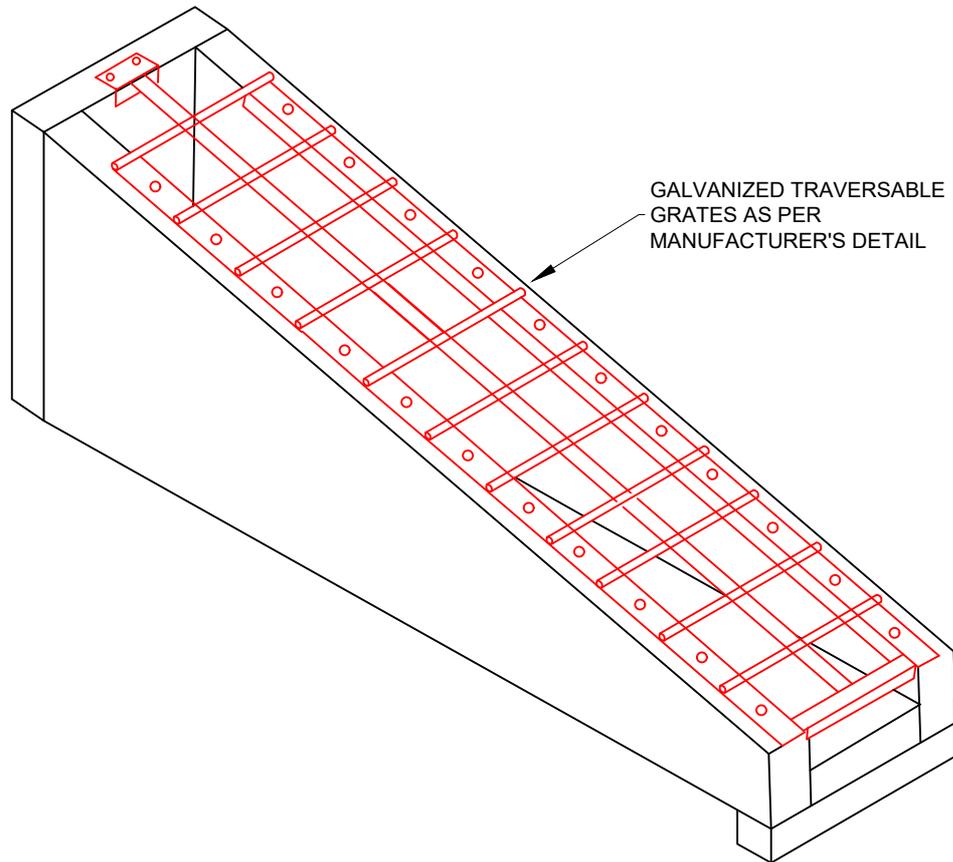
SECTION B



ISOMETRIC VIEW

NOTES:

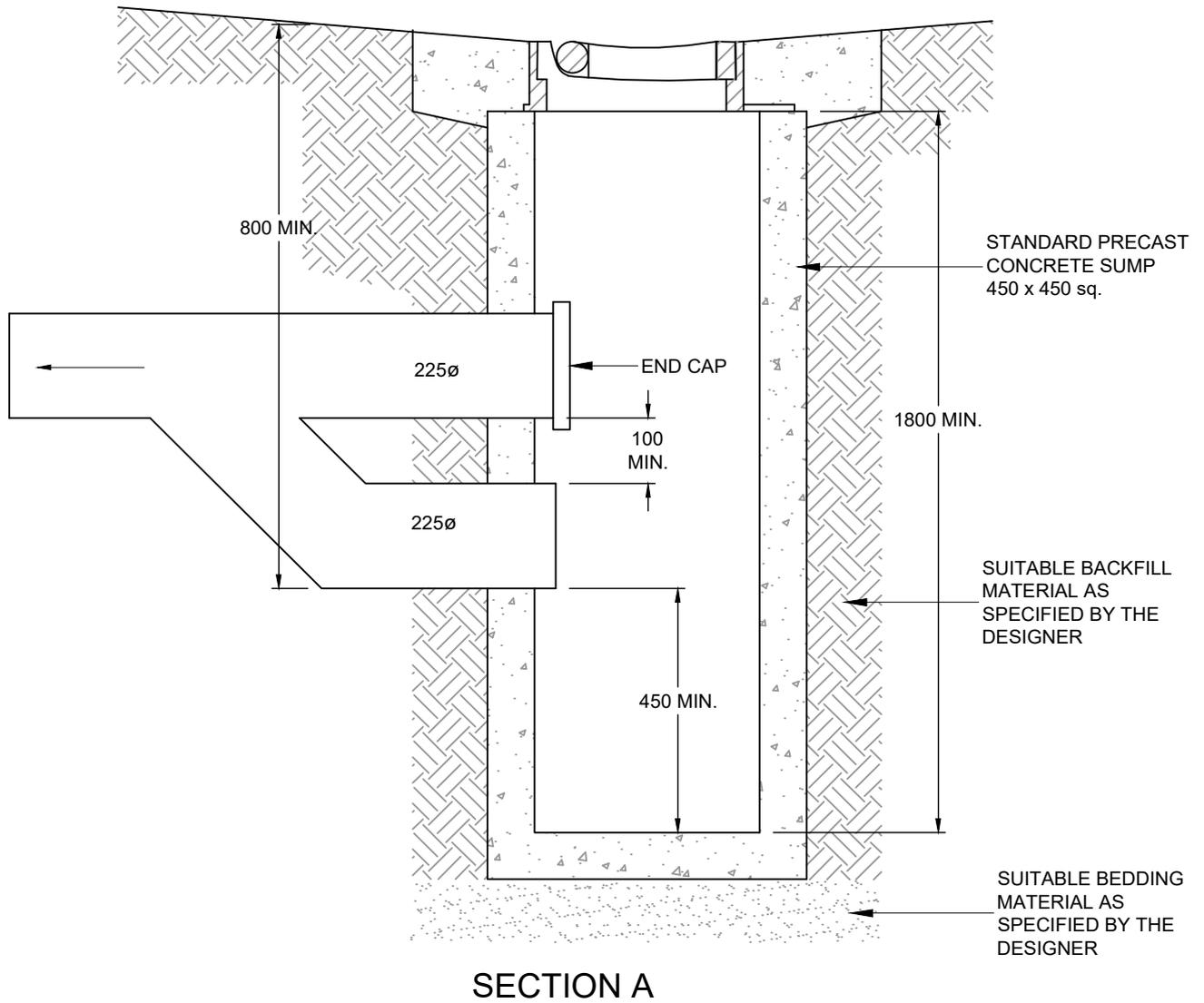
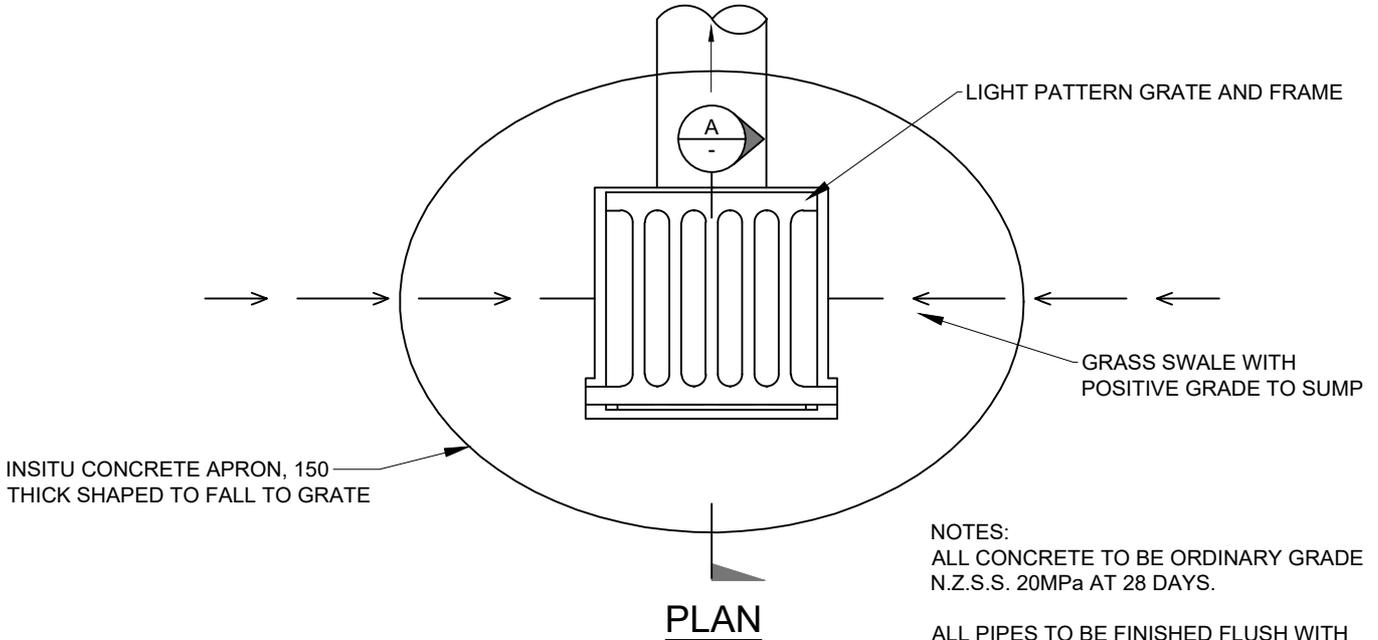
1. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE GRATES ARE SOURCED FROM THE MANUFACTURER OF THE PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALL TO ENSURE THE GRATE AND HEADWALL ARE COMPATIBLE. OTHERWISE GUIDANCE SHOULD BE SOUGHT FROM THE MANUFACTURER OF THE PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALL ON THE REQUIRED DIMENSIONS FOR ANY GRATES NOT SUPPLIED BY THEM.
2. THE CLEAR WIDTH BETWEEN SIDE WALLS OF PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALLS SHALL NOT EXCEED 600mm WHEN USING THIS GRATE.
3. MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE FOLLOWING ITEMS:
 STEEL GALVANIZED ANGLES - AS/NZS 3679.1:1996 HOT ROLLED BARS AND SECTIONS REINFORCING BARS - AS/NZS 4671:2001
 STEEL REINFORCING MATERIALS GALVANIZING - AS/NZS 4680:2006 HOT DIP GALVANIZING (ZINC) COATINGS ON FABRICATED FERROUS ARTICLES



ISOMETRIC VIEW

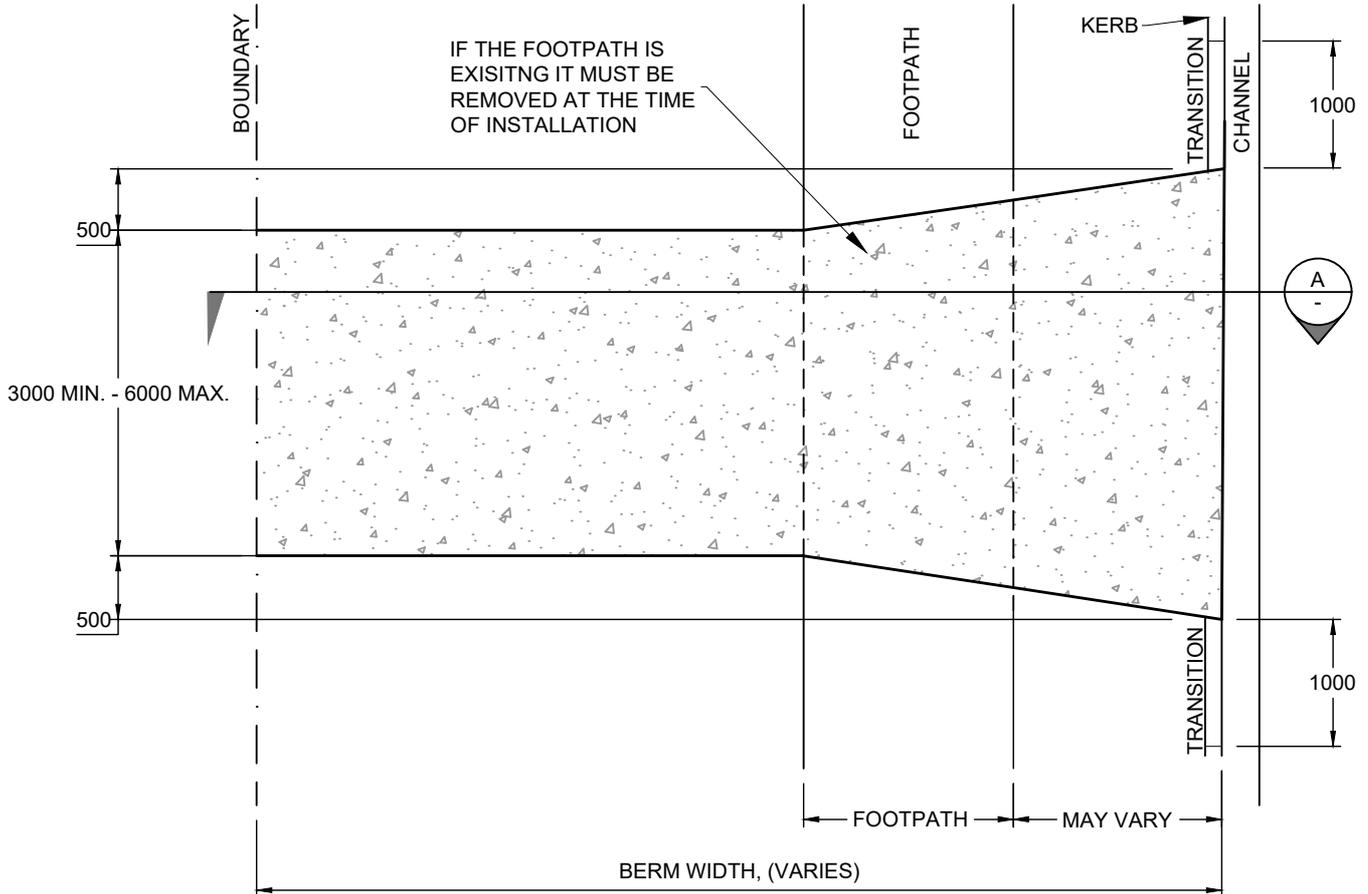
NOTES:

1. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THE GRATES ARE SOURCED FROM THE MANUFACTURER OF THE PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALL TO ENSURE THE GRATE AND HEADWALL ARE COMPATIBLE. OTHERWISE GUIDANCE SHOULD BE SOUGHT FROM THE MANUFACTURER OF THE PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALL ON THE REQUIRED DIMENSIONS FOR ANY GRATES NOT SUPPLIED BY THEM.
2. THE CLEAR WIDTH BETWEEN SIDE WALLS OF PRECAST CULVERT HEADWALLS SHALL NOT EXCEED 600mm WHEN USING THIS GRATE.
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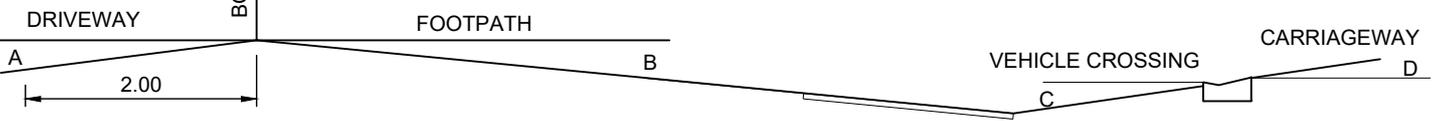


NOTES:

1. ALL SUMPS SHOULD BE 1800mm DEPTH.
2. A MINIMUM SEDIMENT STORAGE DEPTH OF 450mm IS TO BE PROVIDED (TO INVERT OF PIPE).

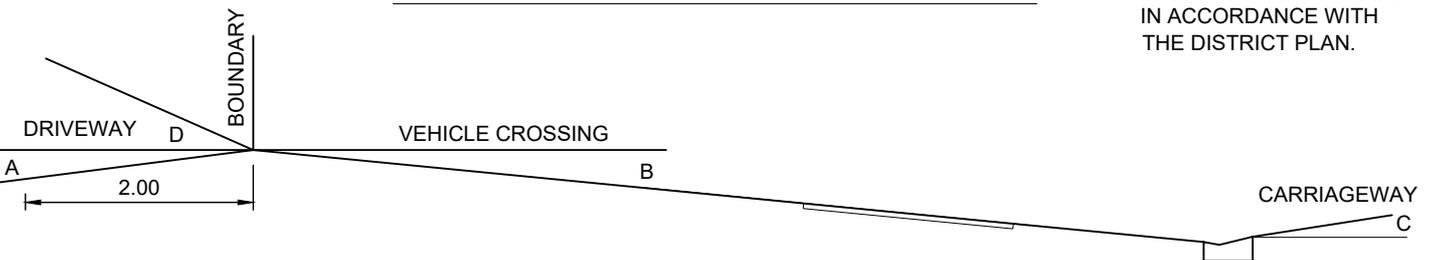


PLAN VIEW



SECTION A: LOW LEVEL FOOTPATH

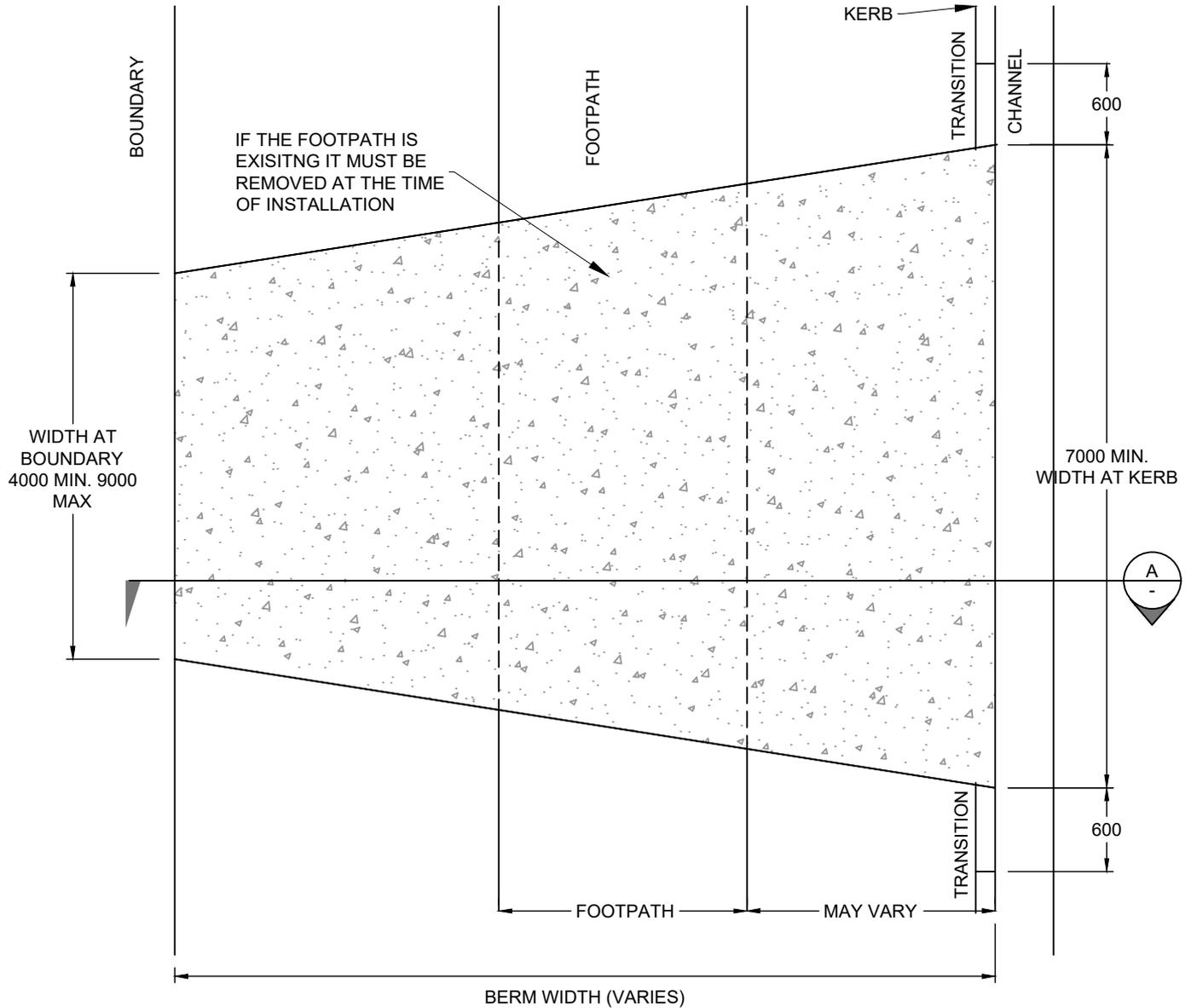
MAX. CHANGE OF GRADE
IN ACCORDANCE WITH
THE DISTRICT PLAN.



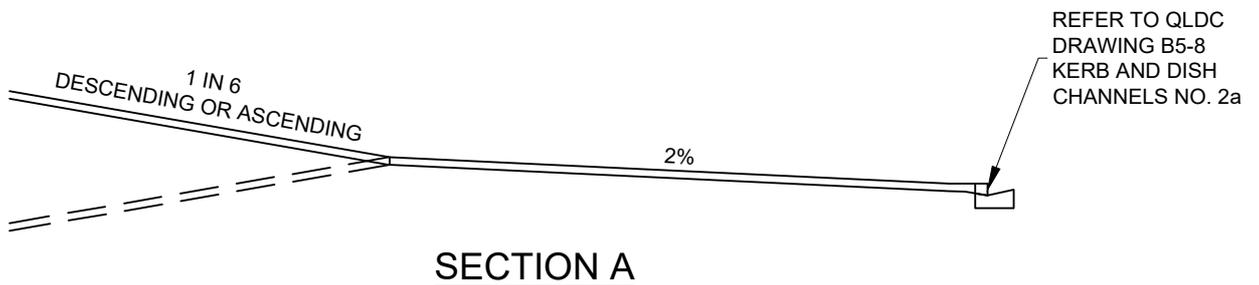
SECTION A: STANDARD FOOTPATH

NOTES:

1. DESIGN OF ALL RESIDENTIAL CROSSINGS TO COMPLY WITH DISTRICT PLAN REQUIREMENTS.
2. CROSSING CONCRETE TO BE 125mm THICK REINFORCED WITH STRUCTURAL MESH, CENTRALLY PLACED.
3. SURFACING TO BE CONCRETE WITH A MINIMUM CRUSHING STRENGTH OF 20MPa AT 28 DAYS, OR 30mm DG7 ASPHALT (NZTA M10 Notes TABLE N3.3), OR 2 COAT SEAL.
4. BASECOURSE TO BE A MINIMUM 150mm COMPACTED DEPTH OF M4 AP40 CRUSHED GRAVEL, OR 150mm M4 AP40 FOR 2 COAT SEAL.
5. SUBGRADE TO BE TRIMMED AND COMPACTED TO ACHIEVE A MINIMUM CBR VALUE = 7.
6. MAXIMUM LONGITUDINAL GRADIENTS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISTRICT PLAN.
7. A, B, C AND D REFER TO THE GRADIENTS EXPRESSED EITHER AS A PERCENTAGE OR IN DEGREES.
8. LOW SLUNG CARS WITH GROUND EFFECT FEATURES MAY NOT MEET THE CRITERIA ASSUMED IN THIS DESIGN GUIDE.



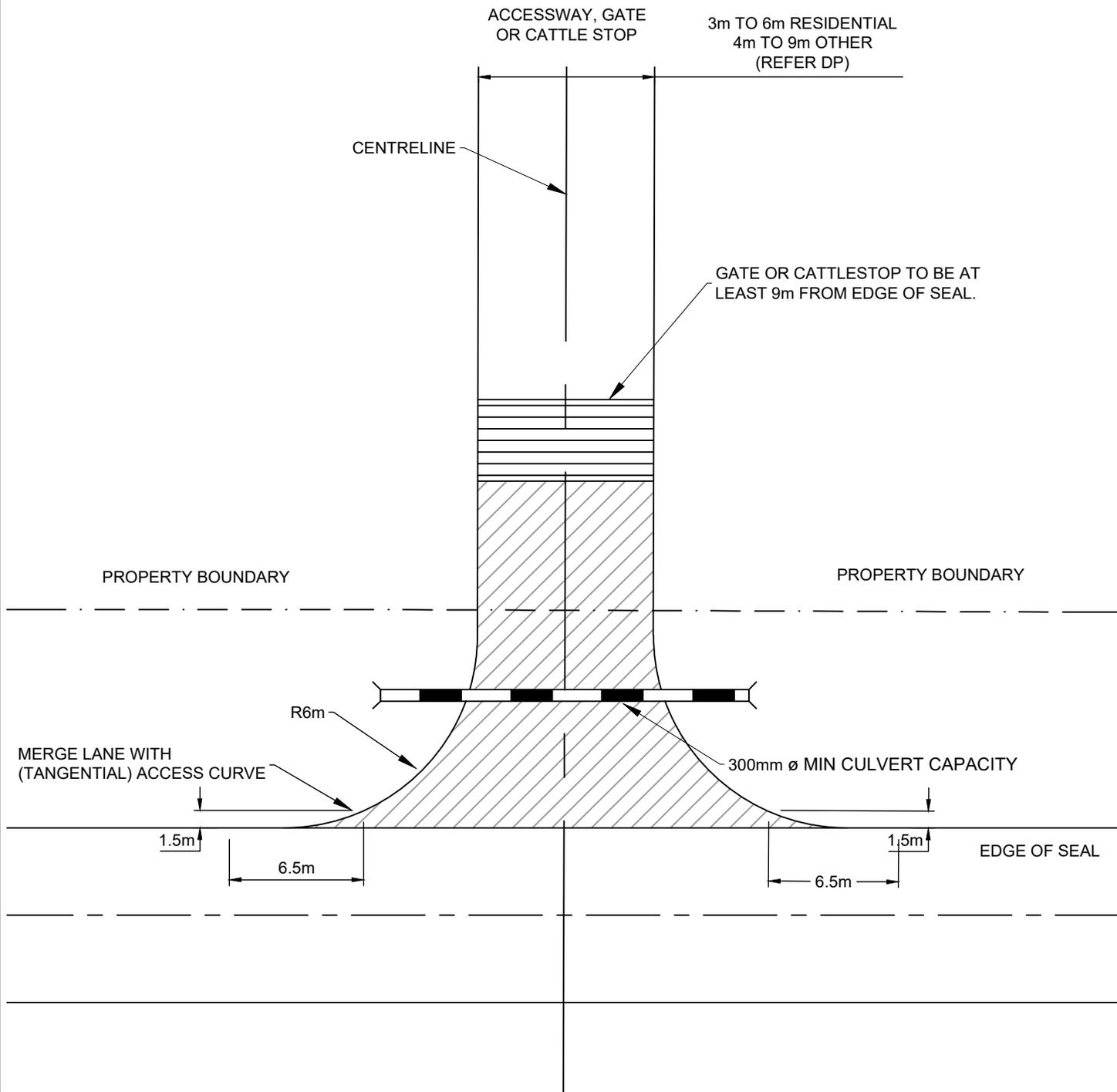
PLAN



SECTION A

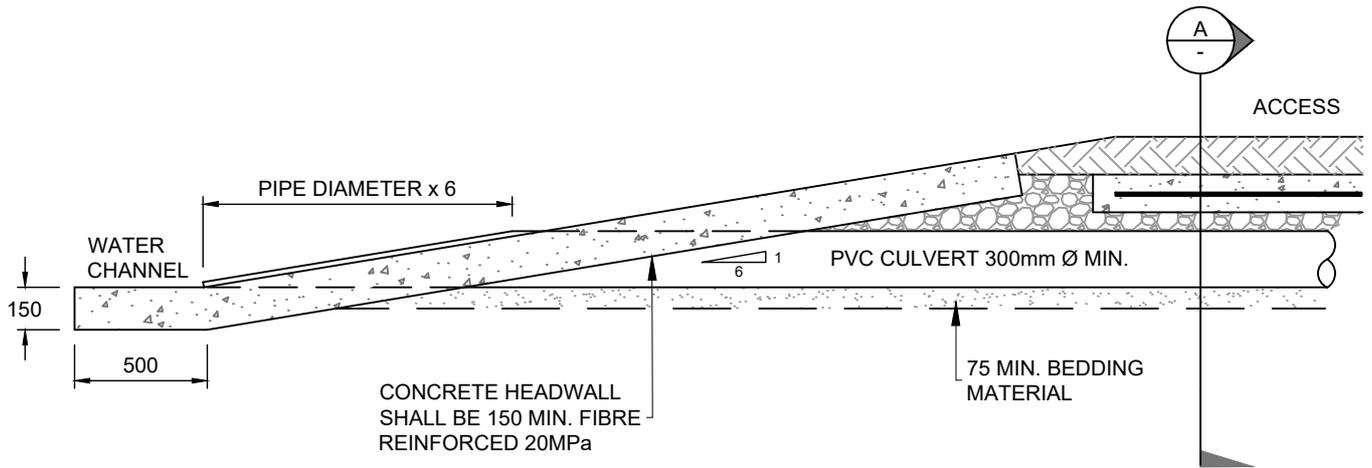
NOTES:

1. THE CONCRETE SHALL BE 150mm THICK AND REINFORCED WITH STRUCTURAL MESH, CENTRALLY PLACED.
2. THE CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM CRUSHING STRENGTH OF 30 MPa AT 28 DAYS AND SHALL COMPLY WITH NZS 3124.
3. CHANNEL CROSSING TO BE HEAVY DUTY, REINFORCED WITH 3 D12 BARS.
4. SUB-GRADE TO BE TRIMMED AND COMPACTED TO ACHIEVE A MIN. CBR VALUE OF > 7.
5. DESIGN OF ALL COMMERCIAL CROSSINGS TO COMPLY WITH THE DISTRICT PLAN.
6. MAXIMUM LONGITUDINAL GRADIENTS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISTRICT PLAN.
7. ONLY CONCRETE IS PERMITTED (ASPHALT NOT PERMITTED).

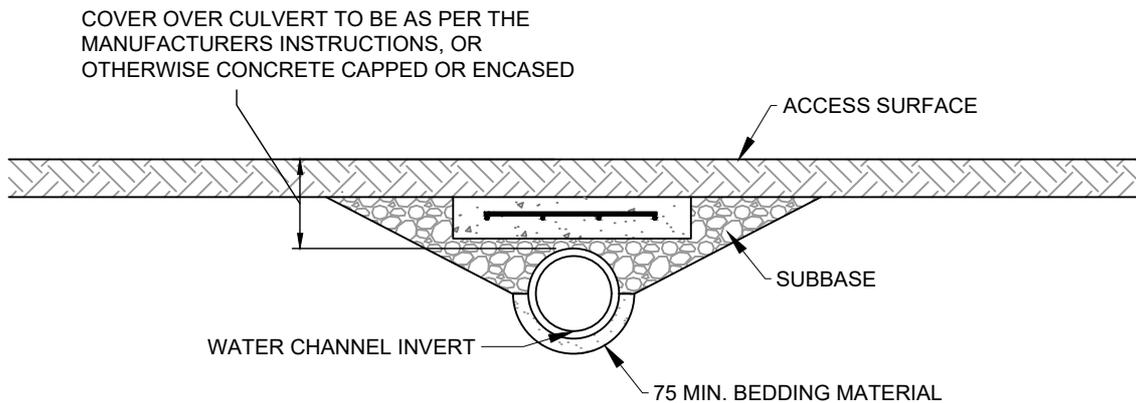


NOTES:

1. CROSSING TO BE MINIMUM 4.5m WIDE AT ENTRANCEWAY & INCORPORATE MIN. 6m RADIUS.
2. PAVEMENT CONSTRUCTION TO BE 150mm COMPACTED DEPTH M/4 AP40 BASECOURSE ON 200mm COMPACTED DEPTH OF AP65 SUBBASE ON COMPACTED SUB-GRADE WITH CBR > 7 (FOR ACCESSWAY INTERNAL TO SITE AS WELL AS LINKING SITE AND LEGAL ROAD).
3. WHERE THE CROSSING INTERCEPTS EXISTING SIDE DRAINAGE, A MIN. 300mm ø CULVERT IS TO BE INSTALLED.
4. IF THE APPLIED SURFACE IS CHIP SEAL A SECOND COAT SEAL IS REQUIRED TO BE PROGRAMMED AND CONSTRUCTED WITHIN 12 MONTHS FROM CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST COAT OR IN THE NEXT SUMMER SEASON, WHICHEVER COMES FIRST.
5. CULVERT TO BE FINISHED WITH CONCRETE HEADWALLS AS PER DRAWING B5-24: NON-PRECAST HEADWALL DETAIL OR DRAWING B5-16: TRAVERSABLE GRATES FOR PRECAST HEADWALLS 250mm TO 450mm CULVERTS.



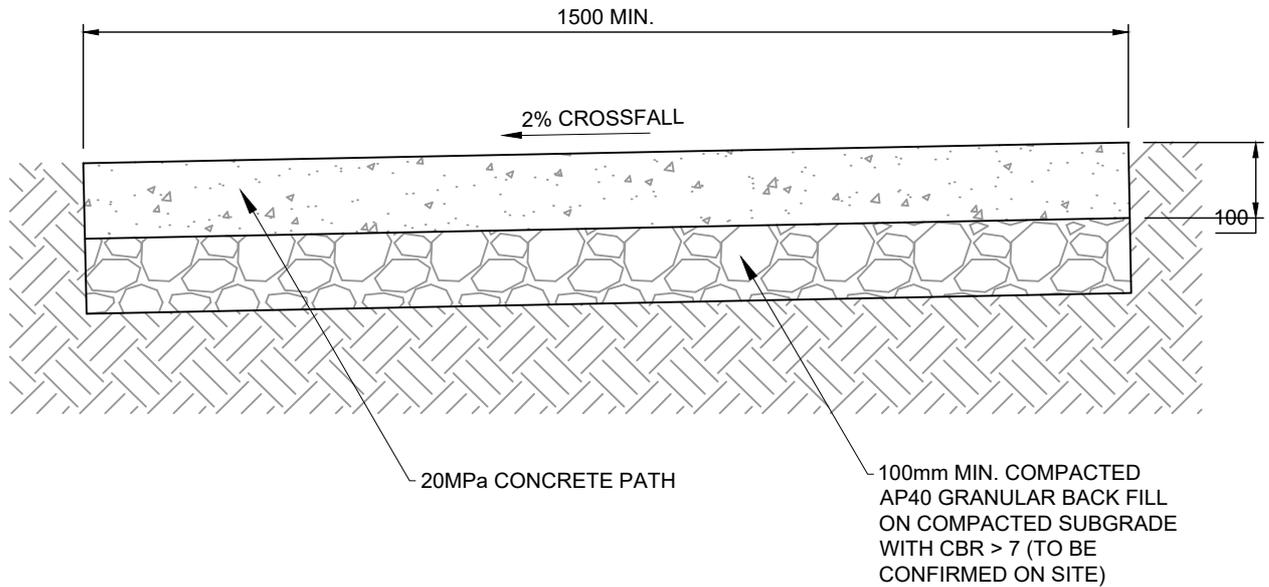
LONGITUDINAL ELEVATION: HEADWALL



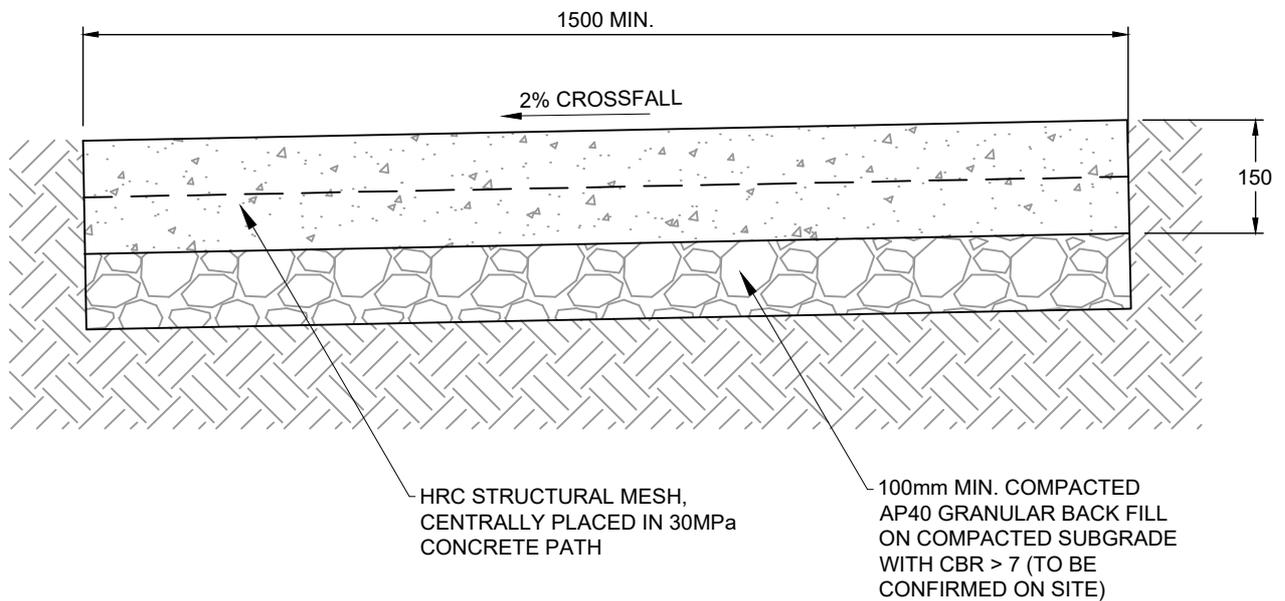
SECTION A: ACCESS PIPE BEDDING

NOTES:

1. WHERE THE ACCESS INTERCEPTS EXISTING SIDE DRAINAGE / WATER TABLE, A 300mm MIN. DIAMETER (OR MIN. DIAMETER OF UPSTREAM CULVERT, WHICHEVER IS THE GREATER) CULVERT IS TO BE INSTALLED.
2. PIPE TO SN8 PVC OR CONCRETE WITH APPROPRIATE BEDDING.
3. COVER OVER CULVERT TO BE AS PER THE MANUFACTURERS INSTRUCTIONS, OR OTHERWISE CONCRETE CAPPED OR ENCASED IF AN APPROPRIATE DEPTH CANNOT BE ACHIEVED.
4. CULVERT ENDS TO BE MITRED TO A GRADIENT OF 1V:6H.
5. CONSTRUCT CONCRETE HEADWALL AND APRON AROUND PIPE ENDS AND CHANNEL INVERT.



CONCRETE FOOTPATH

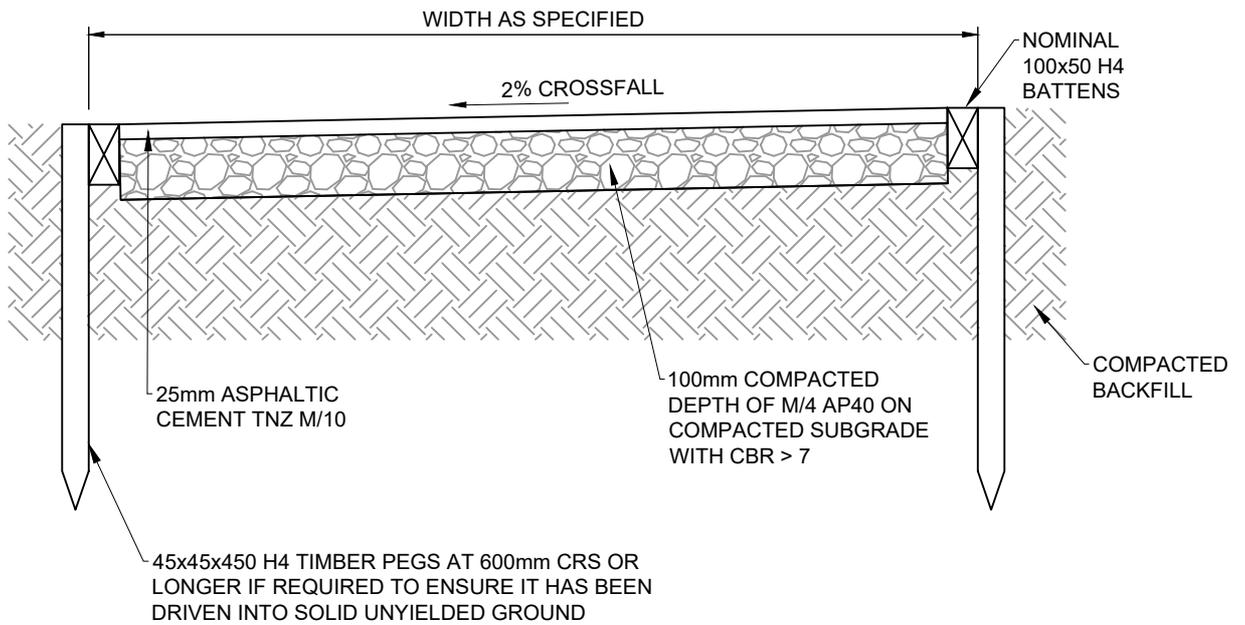


HEAVY DUTY CONCRETE FOOTPATH

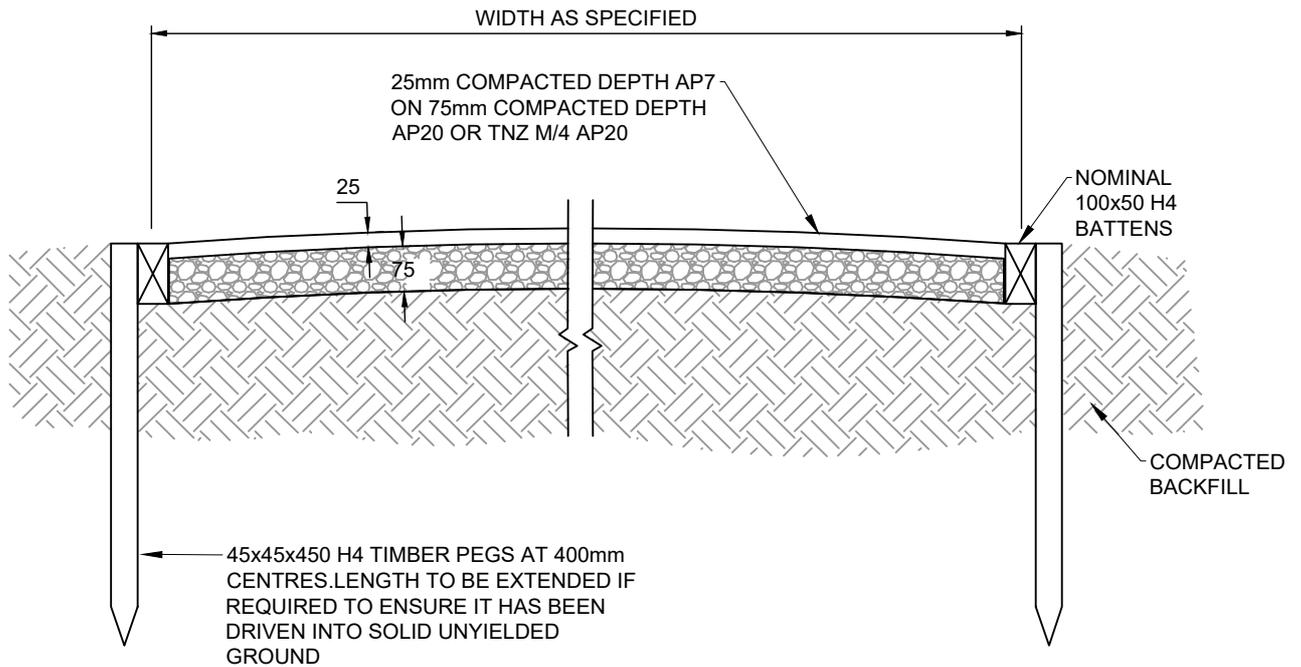
TO BE USED FOR COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL CROSSINGS

NOTES:

- BRUSHED CONCRETE SURFACE TO BE USED



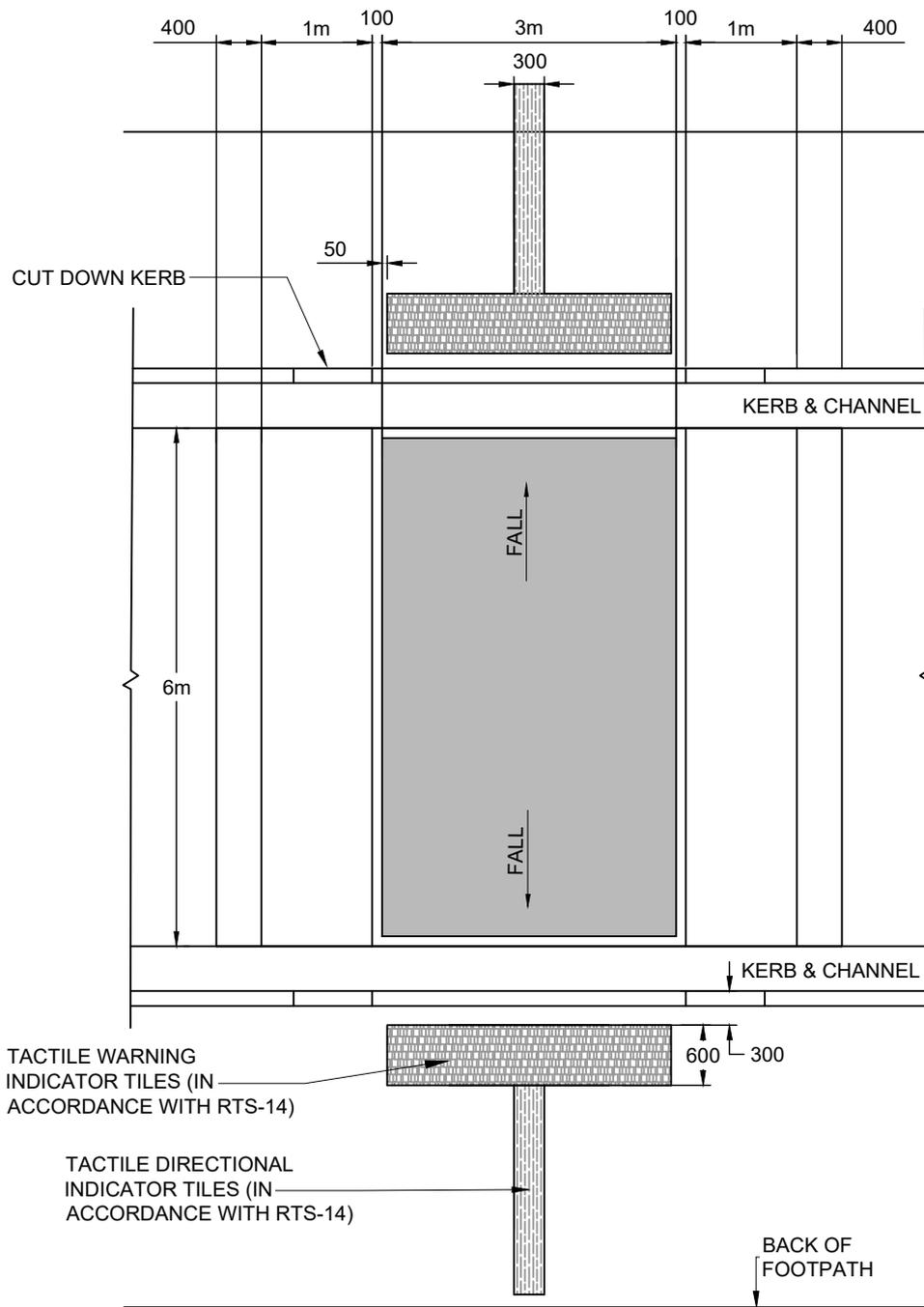
ASPHALT FOOTPATH



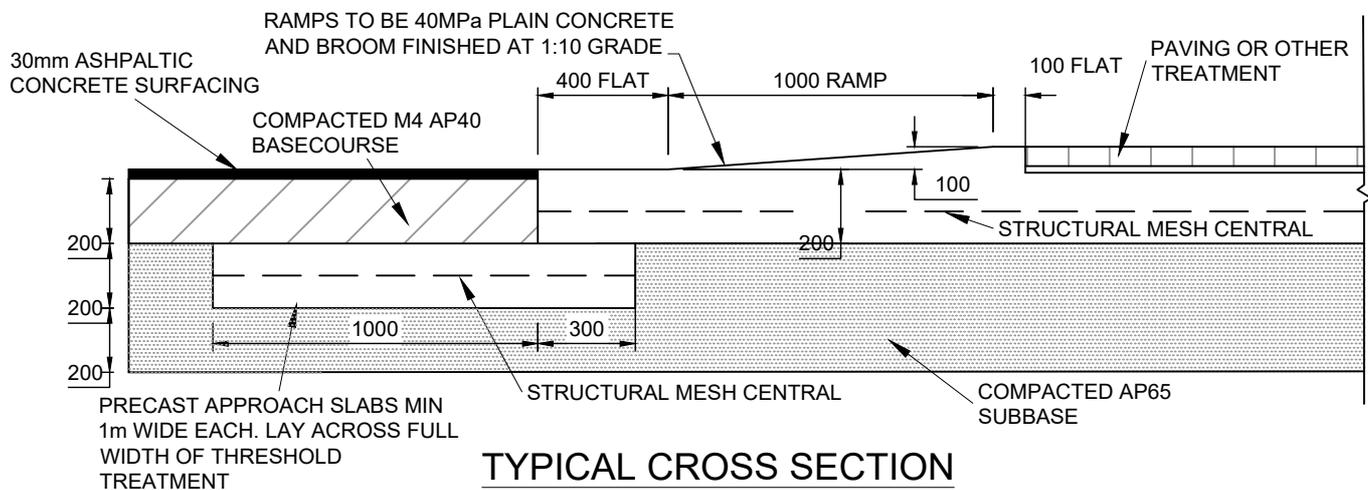
GRITTED FOOTPATH

NOTES:

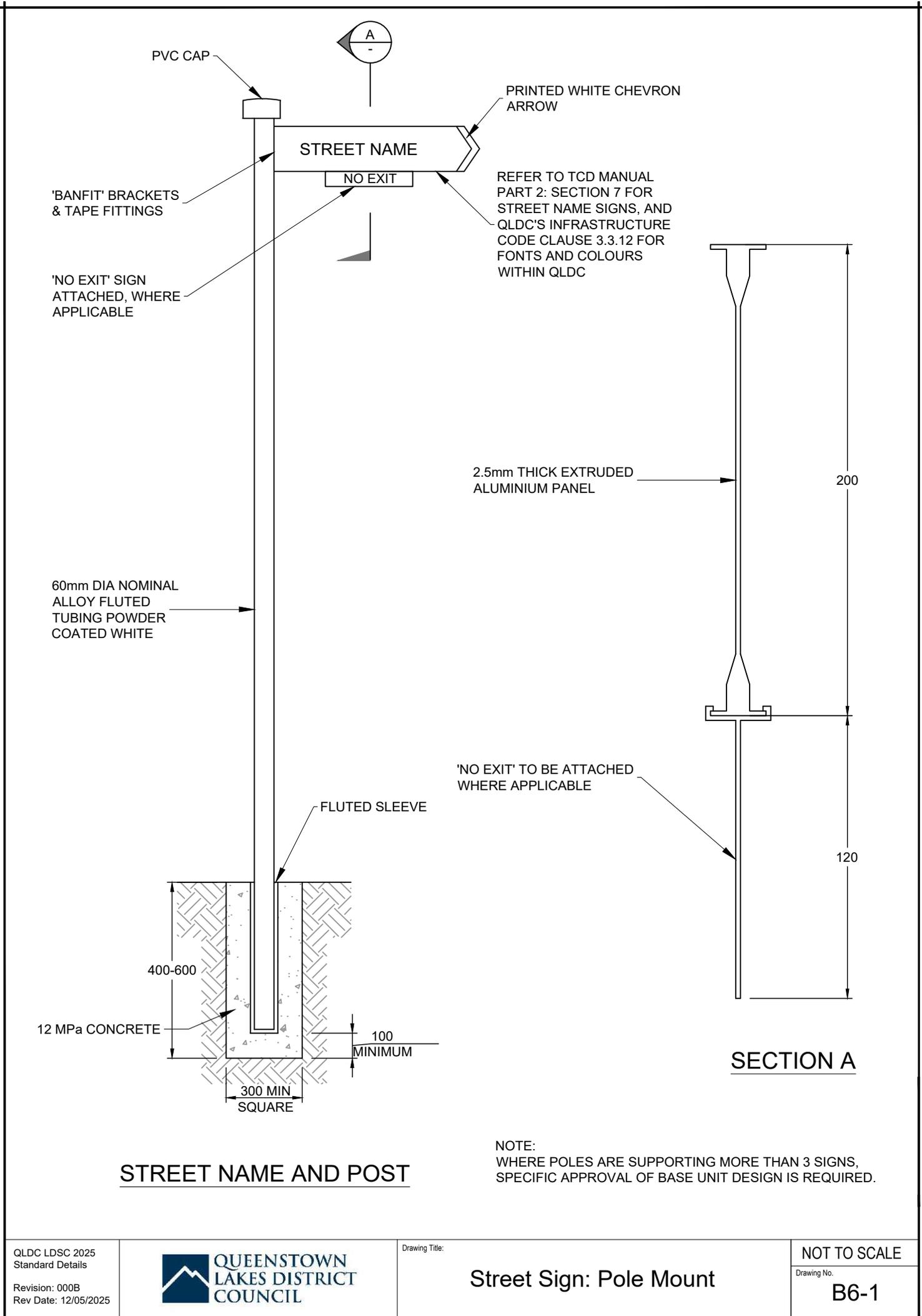
1. RE. MIN. CBR OF 7 REQUIRED AND SUBBASE OF 75mm.
2. CROSSFALLS TO BE NOMINALLY 3% (CROWNED OR CONTINUOUS CROSSFALLS AS SPECIFIED).
3. SUBGRADE & METALCOURSE TO BE TREATED WITH APPROVED SOIL STERILANT.
4. PEGS CAN BE CUT OFF AT AN ANGLE, FLUSH WITH BOXING ON SIDE AND MINIMUM 5mm DOWN ON THE OTHER.
5. TRACKS AND TRAILS TO BE DESIGNED AND BUILT AS PER THE QLDC TRACKS AND TRAILS DESIGN GUIDE.



PLAN



TYPICAL CROSS SECTION

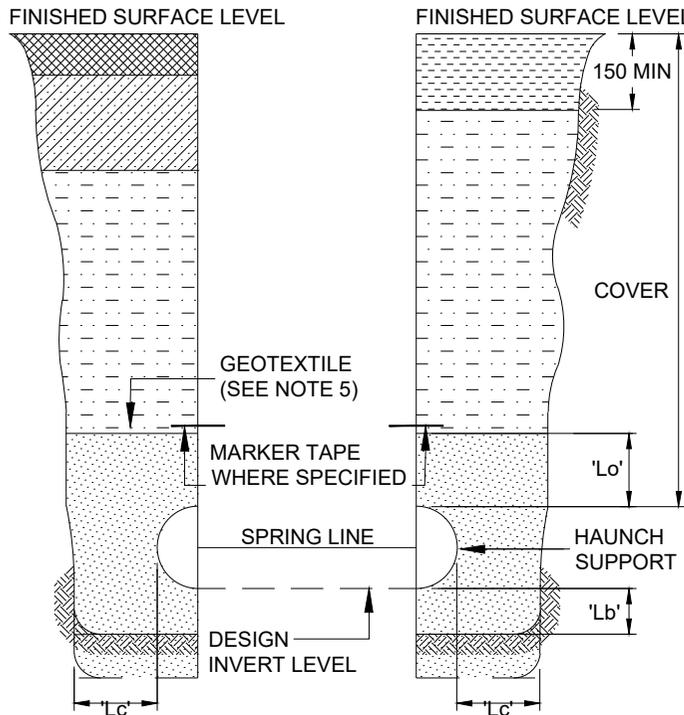


STREET NAME AND POST

SECTION A

NOTE:
WHERE POLES ARE SUPPORTING MORE THAN 3 SIGNS,
SPECIFIC APPROVAL OF BASE UNIT DESIGN IS REQUIRED.

| MATERIAL | | ZONE |
|--|--|---|
| ROAD SURFACE | NON ROAD SURFACES | |
| ROAD SURFACE LAYER | TO MATCH EXISTING | SURFACE COURSE |
| TO MATCH EXISTING ROAD BASE OR TO TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS | TRENCH FILL MATERIALS TO BE SIMILAR WITH SNZ HB 2002 APPENDIX L OR TO TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS | ROAD BASE |
| TRENCH FILL MATERIALS TO BE SIMILAR WITH SNZ HB 2002 APPENDIX L OR TO TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS | OR | TRENCH FILL (AS SPECIFIED IN DESIGN DRAWINGS) |
| OR | INORGANIC FILL MATERIAL WITH 75 MAXIMUM STONE SIZE | |
| EMBEDMENT MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH DESIGN DRAWINGS AND TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY (SEE NOTE 4) | | OVERLAY |
| BEDDING MAY BE OMITTED IF TRENCH BASE IS GRANULAR SAND OR GRAVEL OF SUITABLE GRADING | | SIDE SUPPORT |
| | | BEDDING |
| | | OVER-EXCAVATION |



| ZONE | MATERIAL |
|---|--|
| TOPSOIL OR PAVEMENT | ORIGINAL OR IMPORTED MATERIAL TO MATCH EXISTING |
| TRENCH FILL (AS SPECIFIED IN DESIGN DRAWINGS) | INORGANIC FILL MATERIAL WITH 75 MAXIMUM STONE SIZE |
| OVERLAY | EMBEDMENT MATERIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH DESIGN DRAWINGS AND TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY (SEE NOTE 4) |
| SIDE SUPPORT | BEDDING MAY BE OMITTED IF TRENCH BASE IS GRANULAR SAND OR GRAVEL OF SUITABLE GRADING |
| BEDDING | |
| OVER-EXCAVATION | |

VEHICULAR LOADING

'Lo' - 100 mm MIN. NON TRAFFICABLE
 'Lb' - 300 mm MIN. TRAFFICABLE
 - REFER TO CM - 002

NOTE:

- ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
- SPECIFY SPECIAL BEDDING TO SUIT THE CONDITIONS IF THE TRENCH FLOOR HAS:
 - IRREGULAR OUTCROPS OF ROCK OR
 - BEEN DISTURBED BY UNCONTROLLED GROUND WATER.
- COMPACT AND EVENLY GRADE FINISHED TRENCH FLOOR.
- EMBEDMENT, TRENCH FILL AND COMPACTION TO MEET THE REQUIREMENT OF DESIGN DRAWINGS OR SPECIFICATIONS.
- USE GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC WHERE SPECIFIED.
- SIDES OF EXCAVATION TO BE KEPT VERTICAL TO AT LEAST 150 ABOVE THE PIPE.

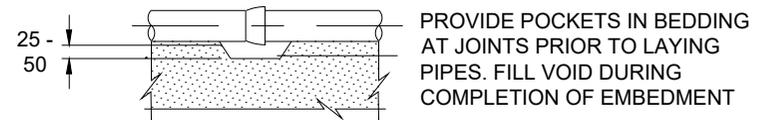
SPRING LINE TRENCH CLEARANCE

| NOMINAL DIAMETER DN | MINIMUM CLEARANCE 'Lc' |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| ≤150 | 100 |
| >150 - ≤300 | 150 |
| >300 - ≤450 | 200 |
| >450 - ≤900 | 300 |
| >900 - ≤1500 | 350 |

TRENCH WIDTH TO BE SUFFICIENT TO SAFELY LAY PIPE AND COMPACT THE SIDE SUPPORT ZONE

NO VEHICULAR LOADING

INCLUDES LOCATIONS WHERE OCCASIONAL VEHICLE LOADING OCCURS SUCH AS RESERVES AND FOOTWAYS



PIPE JOINT BEDDING POCKETS

FOR JOINT PROJECTIONS (SOCKETS, FLANGES, AND SO ON)



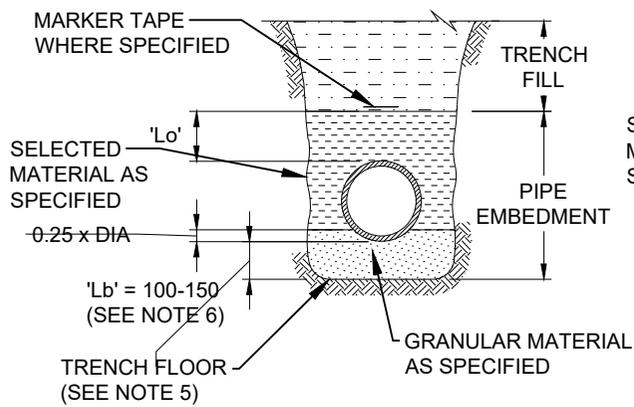
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

NZS 4404:2010
 LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

EMBEDMENT & TRENCHFILL
 TYPICAL ARRANGEMENT

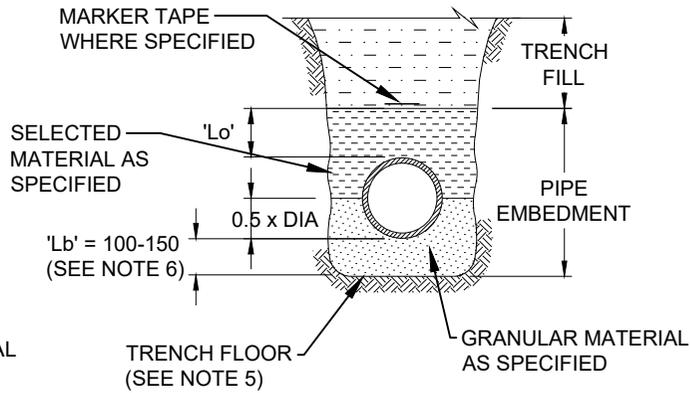
NOT TO SCALE

B7-1



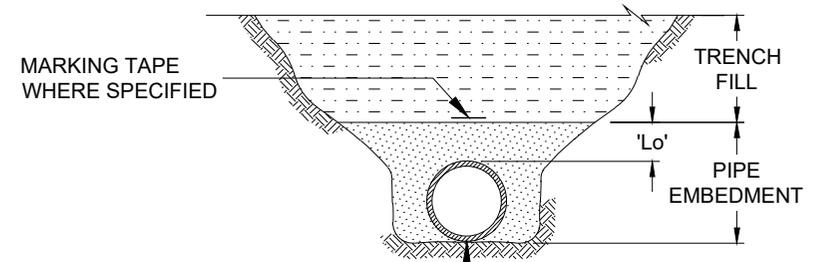
TYPE 1 SUPPORT

(SEE NOTE 9)



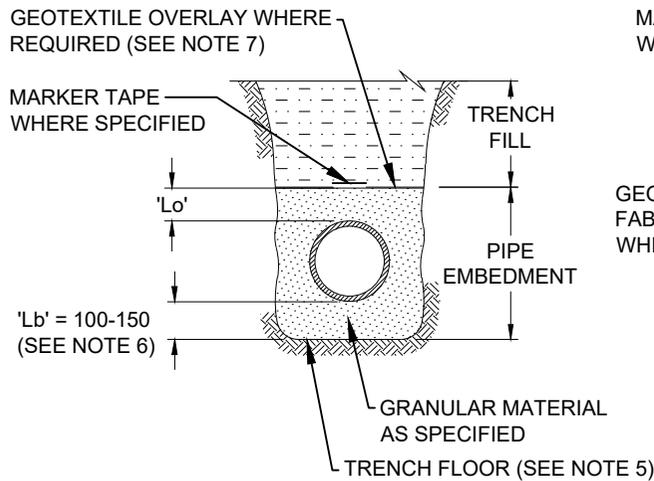
TYPE 2 SUPPORT

FOR RIGID PIPES ONLY (SEE NOTE 3)
(SEE NOTE 9)



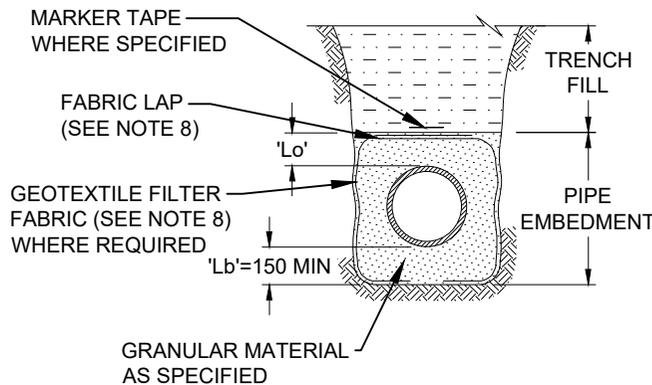
BED PIPE DIRECTLY ON IN SITU SAND.
ENSURE THAT PIPE DOES NOT REST ON ITS JOINTS BY OVER EXCAVATION AT JOINT. REFER TO CM - 001.

TRENCH IN SAND STRATA



TYPE 3 SUPPORT

FOR FLEXIBLE AND RIGID PIPES (SEE NOTE 3)



TYPE 4 SUPPORT

WITH GEOTEXTILE FOR FLEXIBLE AND RIGID PIPES (SEE NOTE 3)

NOTES:

- ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
- THIS DRAWING TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH CM - 001.
- PIPE CLASSIFICATION:
 - RIGID PIPES: VC, RC, STEEL AND DI
 - FLEXIBLE PIPES: PVC, GRP, AND PE.
- PLACEMENT OF EMBEDMENT, TRENCHFILL, & COMPACTION TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- EXCAVATE OR COMPACT TRENCH FLOOR TO PROVIDE A FLAT FIRM BASE TO SUPPORT BEDDING MATERIAL AND MINIMISE PIPELINE SETTLEMENT. WHEN EXCAVATED, REPLACE WITH GRANULAR MATERIAL AS SPECIFIED FOR BEDDING OR ADOPT TYPE 1, 2, 3, OR 4 SUPPORT AS REQUIRED.
- ENSURE BEDDING IS DEEP ENOUGH THAT PIPE JOINT PROJECTIONS (SOCKETS, FLANGES) DO NOT TOUCH TRENCH FLOOR - SEE CM-001.
- TYPE 4 SUPPORT TO BE USED WHERE MIGRATORY NATIVE SOILS (SANDS & CLAYS) ARE ENCOUNTERED ADJACENT TO THE EMBEDMENT ZONE AND SINGLE SIZE AGGREGATE IS USED.
- GEOTEXTILE OVERLAY IS REQUIRED FOR COARSE AGGREGATE EMBEDMENT > 5mm. LAY GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC AGAINST TRENCH FLOOR AND WALLS SUCH THAT IT FULLY ENCASES THE EMBEDMENT.
 - PRESS FILTER FABRIC INTO THE VOIDS BEFORE INSTALLING EMBEDMENT TO PREVENT FABRIC TEARING.
 - PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 250 OVERLAP AT ALL FILTER FABRIC JOINTS.
- IN SOME AREAS LOCAL PRACTICE MAY ALLOW USE OF SELECTED EXCAVATED MATERIAL AS PIPE EMBEDMENT.
- IN UNSUITABLE GROUND CONDITIONS SPECIFIC DESIGN IS REQUIRED. SEE WSA 03 & WSA 04 DRAWINGS FOR GUIDANCE.
- CONCRETE PIPES SHOULD BE BASED ON FIGURES 11 - 13 IN AS/NZS 3725.

EMBEDMENT TYPES TO BE SPECIFIED IN DESIGN DRAWINGS



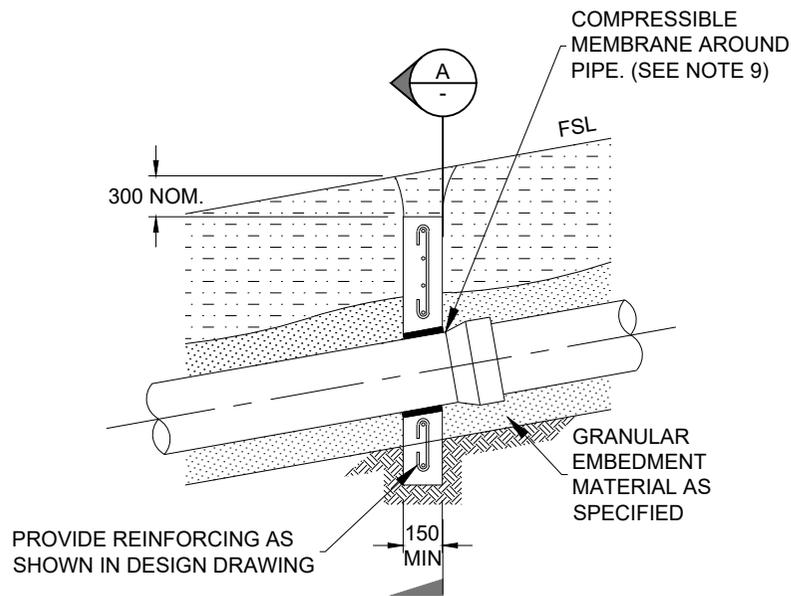
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

NZS 4404:2010
LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

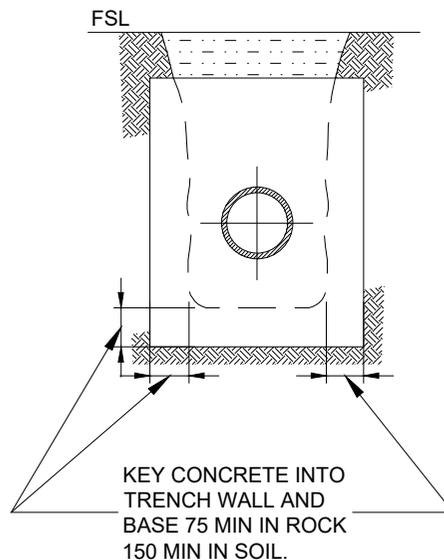
EMBEDMENT & TRENCHFILL
TYPICAL ARRANGEMENT

NOT TO SCALE

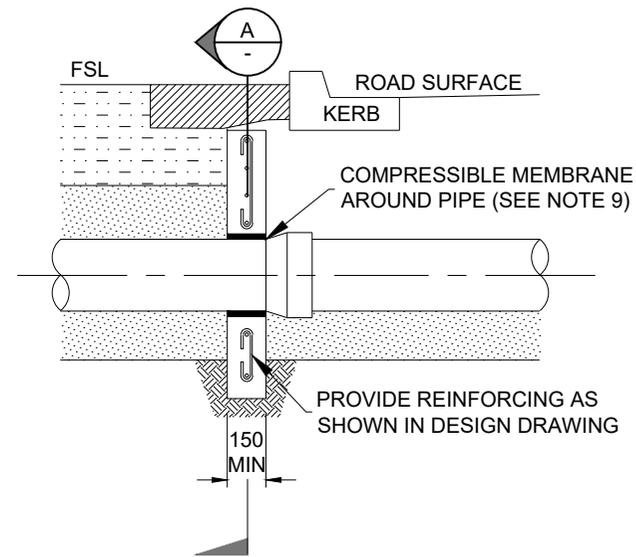
B7-2



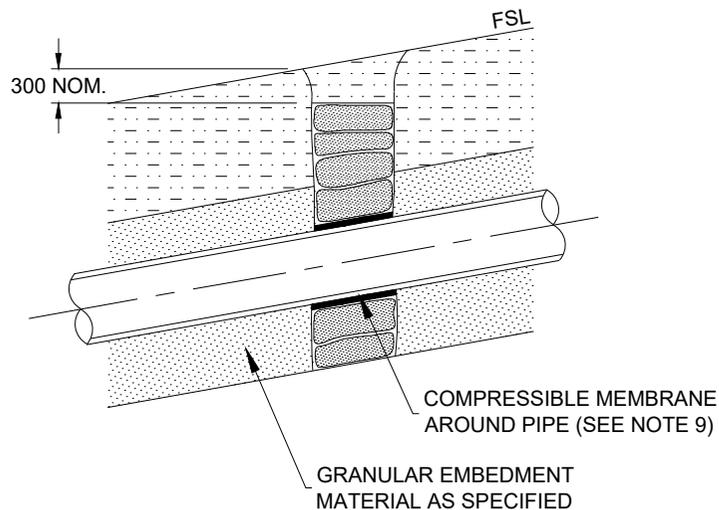
CONCRETE BULKHEAD DETAIL



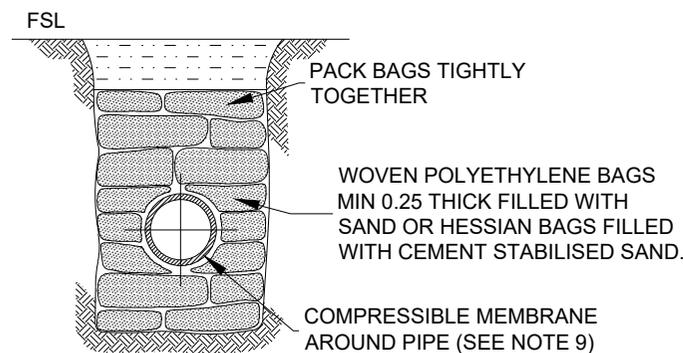
SECTION A



TYPICAL ROAD CROSSING BULKHEAD



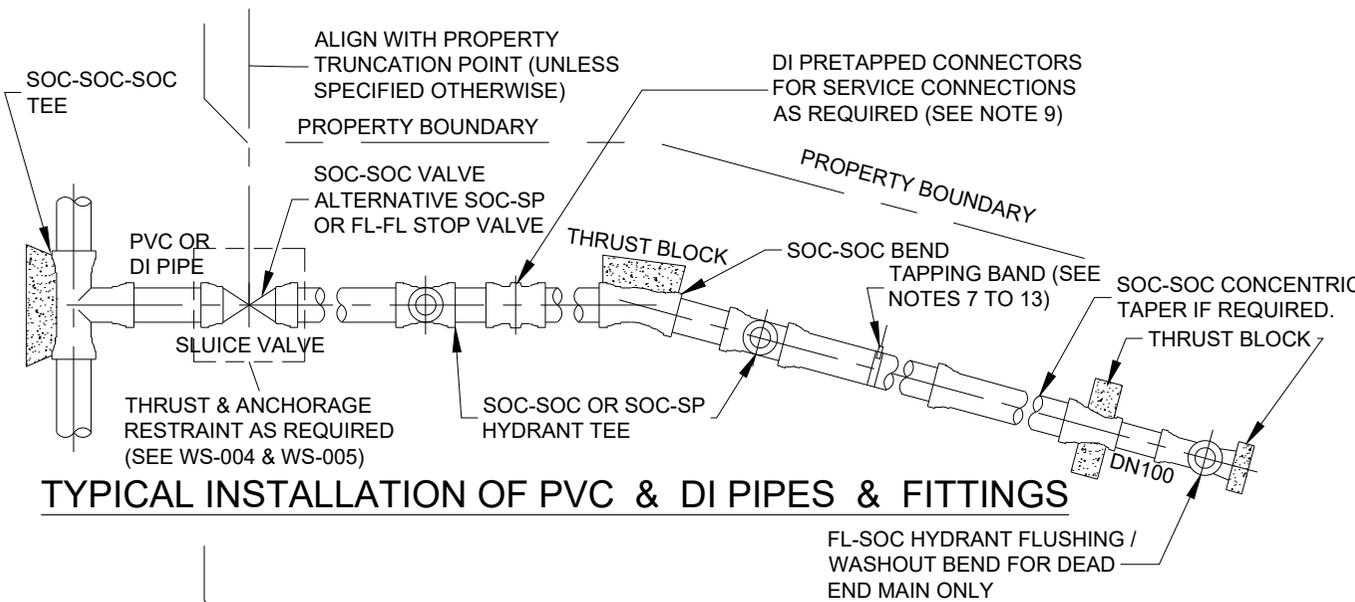
TRENCH STOP DETAIL



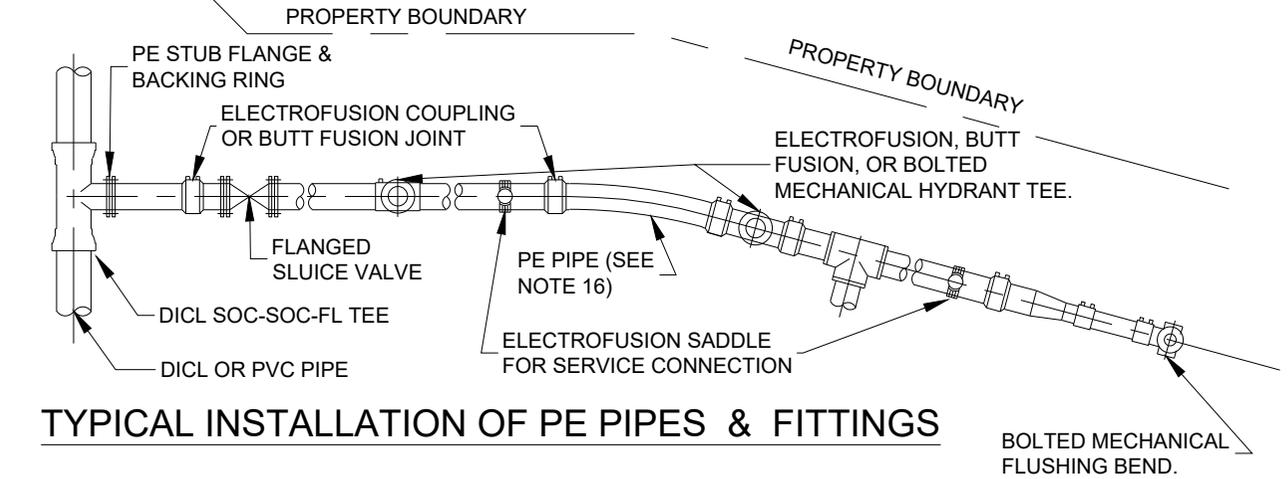
SECTION B

NOTES:

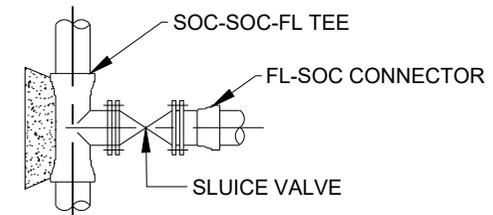
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. CONSTRUCT CONCRETE BULKHEADS AND TRENCH STOPS AT LOCATIONS SPECIFIED IN DESIGN DRAWINGS.
3. CONSTRUCT BULKHEAD ADJACENT TO KERB AND GUTTER SHOULDER OF SEALED ROADS.
4. BULKHEAD AT A RETAINING WALL TO BE UNDER THE WALL.
5. KEY CONCRETE BULKHEADS INTO SIDES AND BOTTOM OF TRENCH AGAINST A BEARING SURFACE OF UNDISTURBED SOIL. CONCRETE TO BE 17.5 MPA.
6. DO NOT DEFORM PIPES DURING PLACEMENT OF CONCRETE OR BAGS.
7. SEAL BAGS TO PREVENT LEAKAGE OF CONTAINED MATERIAL.
8. COMPRESSIBLE MEMBRANE AROUND PIPE TO BE 10 THICK POLYSTYRENE FOR BULKHEADS ADJACENT TO KERBS AND 3 THICK RUBBER FOR BULKHEADS AND TRENCHSTOPS ON SLOPES.
9. FOR SLOPES >35% REFER TO TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY FOR REQUIREMENTS.



TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF PVC & DI PIPES & FITTINGS



TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF PE PIPES & FITTINGS



TYPICAL VALVE CONNECTION DIRECT TO NEW MAIN

- NOTE-**
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
 2. INSTALL PIPEWORK PARALLEL TO PROPERTY BOUNDARIES.
 3. STAINLESS STEEL AND NYLON COATED (TO AS/NZS 4158) TAPPING BANDS DO NOT REQUIRE ADDITIONAL CORROSION PROTECTION.
 4. WRAP BOLTED CONNECTIONS USING OTHER THAN NYLON COATED FITTINGS AND STAINLESS STEEL BOLTS WITH A PETROLATUM TAPE SYSTEM.
 5. WHERE MAINS ARE 300 OR LARGER BYPASSES SHOULD BE INSTALLED FOR ALL MANUAL SLUISE VALVES.
 6. ALL VALVES AND FITTINGS SHALL BE COATED WITH A THERMAL BONDED POLYMERIC COATING APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS/NZS 4158.

- DI & PVC PIPE**
7. DUCTILE IRON FITTINGS MAY BE USED WITH DI & PVC PIPE.
 8. FITTINGS SHALL BE NYLON COATED AND LINED OR CEMENT LINED WITH A BITUMINOUS EXTERNAL COATING. DO NOT USE PVC FITTINGS WITH DI PIPE.
 9. USE PRE TAPPED CONNECTORS ON DN 100 & DN 150 NEW MAIN INSTALLATIONS (UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE BY THE TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY).
 10. USE TAPPING BANDS FOR CONNECTIONS TO EXISTING MAINS AND NEW MAINS >DN 150.
 11. ELECTRICALLY ISOLATE COPPER SERVICES FROM DICL PIPE.

- PVC PIPE**
12. TAPPING BANDS ON PVC PIPE TO BE FULL CIRCLE CLAMPING.
 13. WHERE PVC FITTINGS ARE USED, A PROTECTIVE MEMBRANE IS REQUIRED BETWEEN FITTING AND THRUST BLOCK. PVC FITTINGS TO BE USED ONLY ON PVC PIPE. DI SPIGOTS NOT TO BE INSERTED INTO PVC SOCKETS.
 14. MAXIMUM SIZE OF DRILLED HOLES FOR SERVICE CONNECTIONS IN PVC PIPE TO BE 30% DN OR 50 (LOWER VALUE TO BE USED) LARGER HOLES CAN BE USED FOR UNDER PRESSURE TAPPING.

- DI PIPE**
15. DIRECT TAPPING OF >DN 200 DICL MAY BE AUTHORISED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY.

- PE PIPE**
16. PE PIPE MAY BE COLD BENT TO MINIMUM RADIUS OF 25 X (OD) STAKES OR OTHER SOURCES OF POINT LOADS SHALL NOT BE USED TO ASSIST IN BENDING THE PIPE.
 17. MAKE ALLOWANCE DURING CONSTRUCTION FOR EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION OF PE PIPE DUE TO TEMPERATURE CHANGES.
 18. BUTT WELDING IN ACCORDANCE WITH WSA-01 (POLYETHYLENE CODE) BUTT WELDING IN TRENCHES IS NOT PERMITTED.
 19. ALL MECHANICAL COUPLINGS TO BE SELF-RESTRAINING.



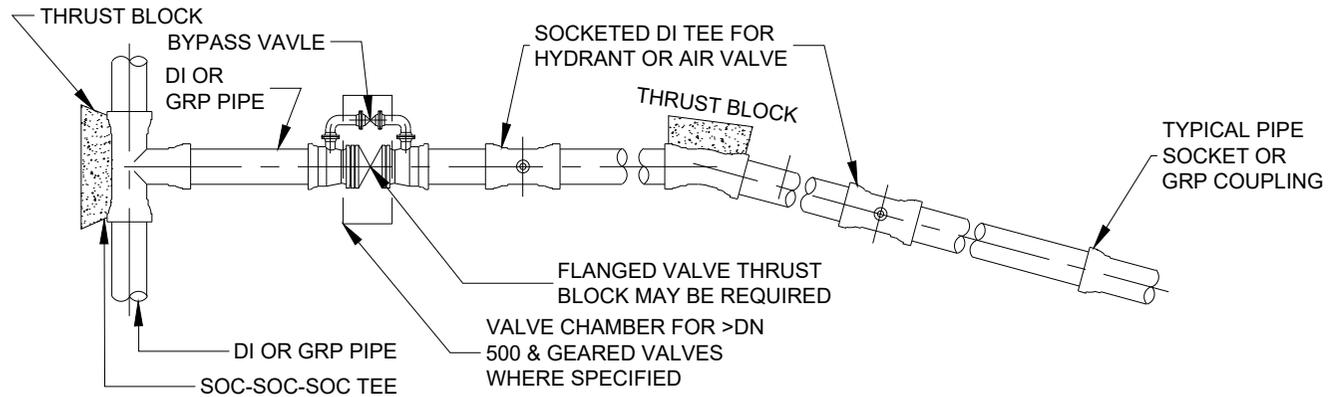
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

NZS 4404:2010 LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

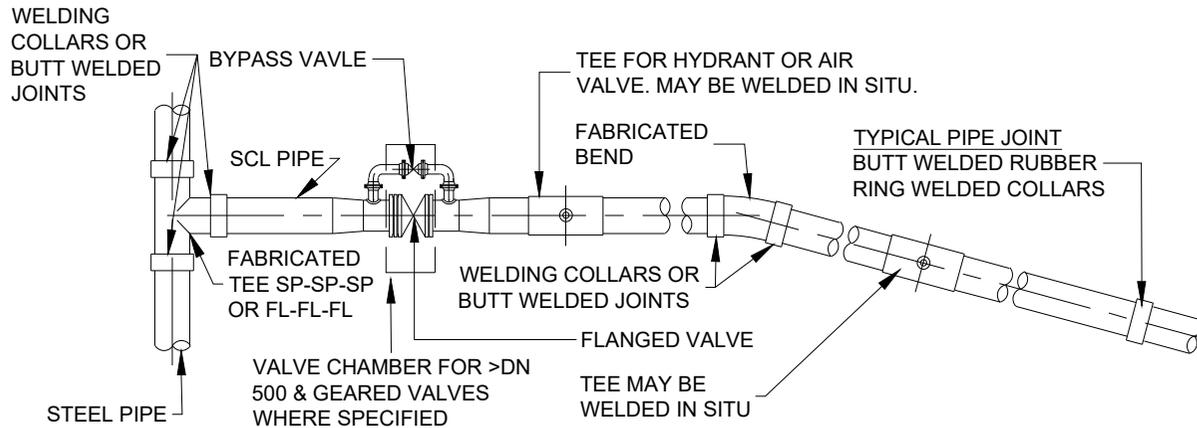
TYPICAL MAINS CONSTRUCTION - RETICULATION MAIN ARRANGEMENTS

NOT TO SCALE

B7-4

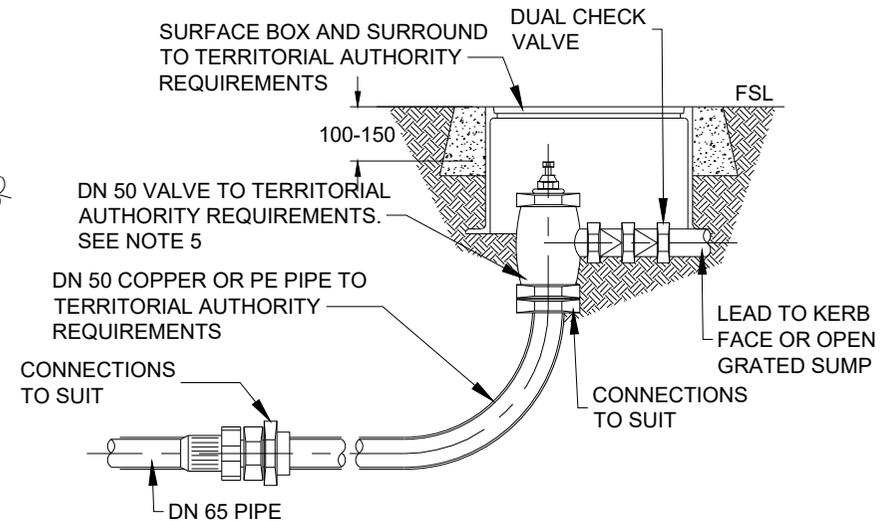


TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF DI AND GRP MAINS



TYPICAL INSTALLATION OF STEEL MAINS

THRUST BLOCKS REQUIRED WHERE NON-RESTRAINING RUBBER RING JOINTS USED



FLUSHING POINT

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. WHERE POSSIBLE USE A SINGLE LENGTH OF PE PIPE.
3. THRUST BLOCKS TO BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
4. PVC PIPE MAY BE USED AS SHROUD PIPE, CUT AS REQUIRED TO CLEAR HYDRANT FLANGE.
5. FIT THE FLUSHING POINT VALVE IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PREVENT MOVEMENT OR ROTATION OF THE VALVE BODY. PROVIDE A SUITABLE PLUG OR CAP TO KEEP OUT DIRT AND GRAVEL.
6. PROVIDE CORROSION PROTECTION FOR ALL NON COATED METALLIC SURFACES IN ACCORDANCE WITH TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS.
7. SERVICE CONNECTIONS NOT PERMITTED ON DISTRIBUTION MAINS WITHOUT TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY APPROVAL.



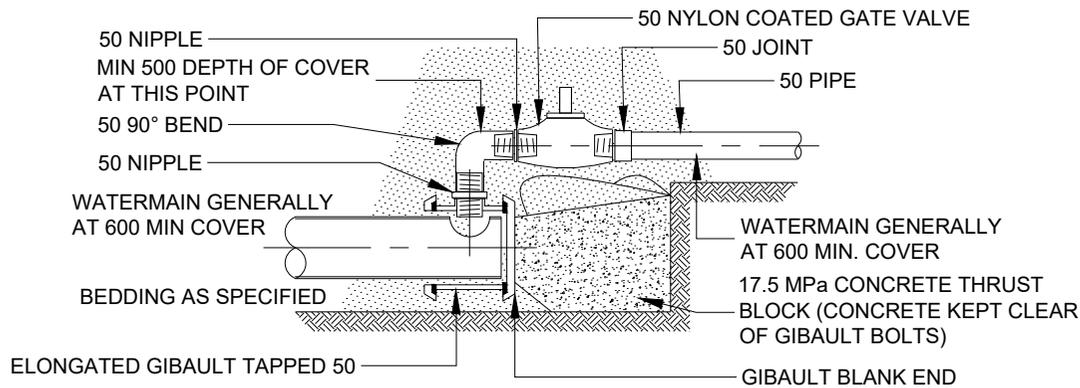
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

NZS 4404:2010
LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

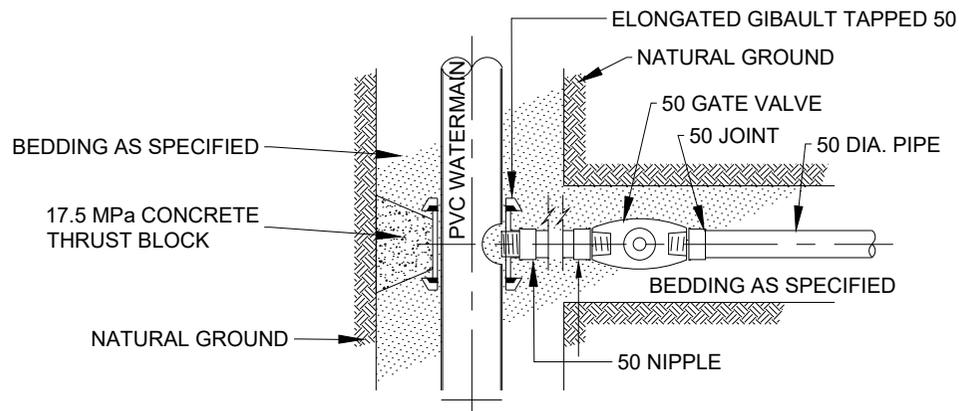
TYPICAL MAINS CONSTRUCTION - DISTRIBUTION AND TRANSFER MAINS

NOT TO SCALE

B7-5



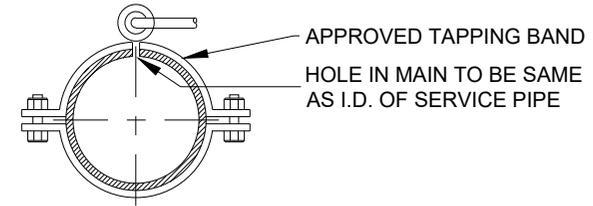
STRAIGHT LINE CONNECTION - METHOD 1 - ELEVATION



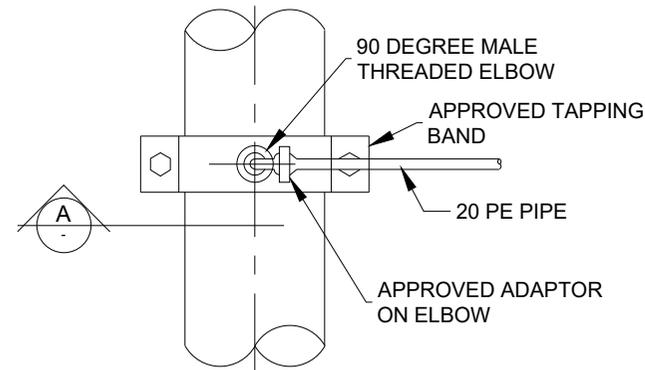
90° CONNECTION - PLAN RIDER MAIN CONNECTIONS

NOTE:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. USE METAL GATE VALVE ON 20 CONNECTIONS WHERE REQUIRED BY T.A. OR WHERE SHUTTING DOWN MAIN TO REPAIR SERVICE WOULD CAUSE SIGNIFICANT INTERRUPTION TO SUPPLY.
3. USE PROPRIETARY IN LINE METAL VALVES APPROVED BY T.A. WHEN MAIN IS TAPPED UNDER PRESSURE.
4. WHERE POSSIBLE, LAY SERVICE CONNECTIONS AND RIDER CONNECTIONS TO PRINCIPAL MAIN. WHERE NOT POSSIBLE INSTALL METALLIC TAPE ON TOP OF CONNECTION.
5. RIDER MAINS AND SERVICE CONNECTIONS TO PRINCIPAL MAIN USE ELONGATED GIBAULT, PROPRIETARY TEE (RIDER MAIN ONLY) OR APPROVED PROPRIETARY TAPPING BANDS.

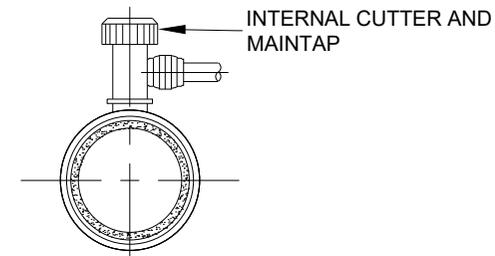


SECTION A



PLAN

STANDARD TAPPING METHODS



ELECTROFUSION TAPPING SADDLE PE PIPE



ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

NZS 4404:2010
LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

PROPERTY SERVICES - CONNECTION
TO AN EXISTING PVC MAIN

NOT TO SCALE

B7-6

MINIMUM BLOCK VOLUME FOR ANCHORAGE

VERTICAL BENDS
FOR TEST PRESSURE OF 1000kPa (SEE NOTE 2)

| PIPE DN | CONCRETE VOLUME M ³ | | |
|---------|--|-------------|----------|
| | 11.25° BEND | 22.25° BEND | 45° BEND |
| 100 | N | N | 0.3 |
| 150 | N | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 200 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 225 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 250 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 300 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| 375 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 5.8 |
| 450 | DETAILED DESIGN REQUIRED (ALTERNATIVE METHODS TO BE CONSIDERED) | | |
| 500 | | | |
| 600 | | | |
| 750 | | | |

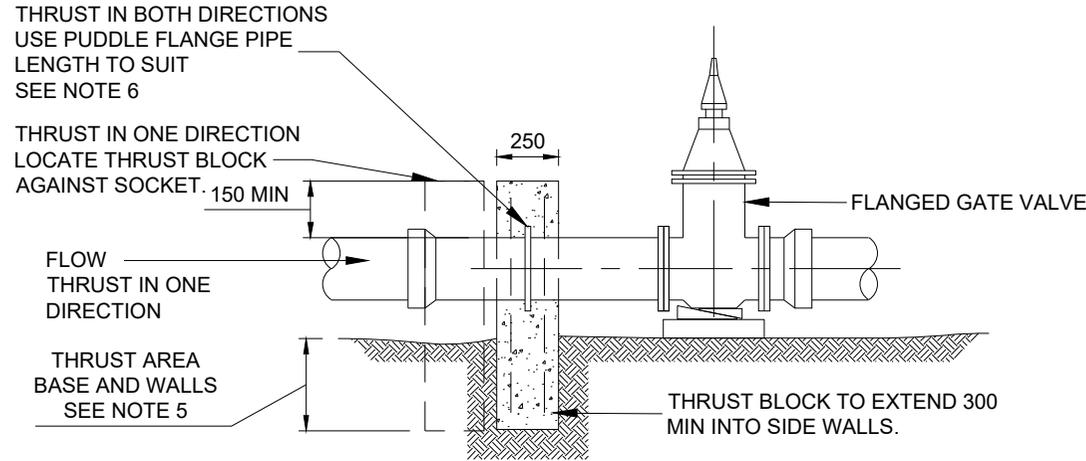
'N' - NO ADDITIONAL RESTRAINT REQUIRED
(COMPACTED TRENCHFILL SUFFICIENT)

ANCHOR BLOCK CONSTRUCTION NOTES:

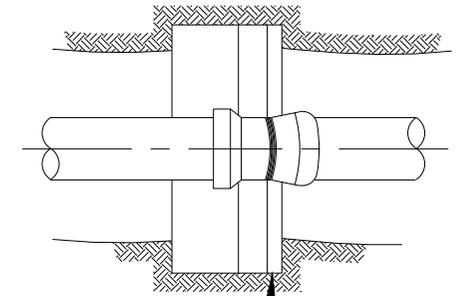
- LOCATE ANCHOR BLOCK CENTRALLY AROUND BEND.
- KEY ANCHOR BLOCK INTO BASE OF TRENCH A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 250.
- POUR CONCRETE AGAINST A SOLID EXCAVATION FACE.
- USE GRADE 17.5 MPa CONCRETE.
- KEEP CONCRETE CLEAR OF ALL BOLTS, NUTS, AND PIPE JOINTS.

NOTE:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE.
2. ANCHOR BLOCKS IN THE TABLE ARE DESIGNED FOR A TEST PRESSURE OF 1000 kPa (100 m HEAD) ADJUST CONCRETE VOLUME TO SUIT ACTUAL TEST PRESSURE.
3. WHERE DI PIPES AND FITTINGS WITH RESTRAINED JOINTS ARE USED THRUST BLOCKS ARE NOT REQUIRED.
4. THRUST BLOCK REINFORCEMENT AS SPECIFIED IN DESIGN DRAWINGS.
5. WHERE SPECIFIED PROVIDE CONCRETE THRUST BLOCKS FOR SOC-SOC VALVES. THRUST AREA TO BE AS FOR DEAD ENDS AS SHOWN IN WS-004.
6. INSTALL PUDDLE FLANGES ON CLASS K12 DICL PIPE.

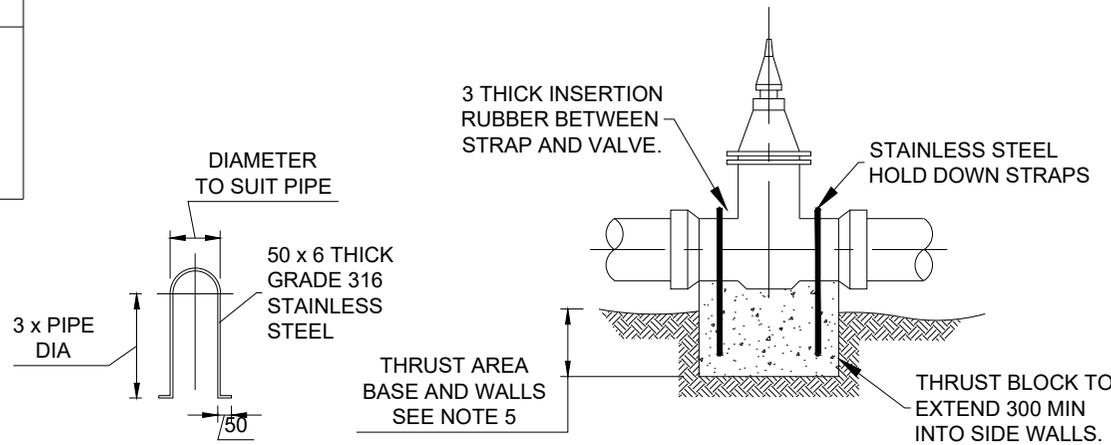


FLANGED VALVES



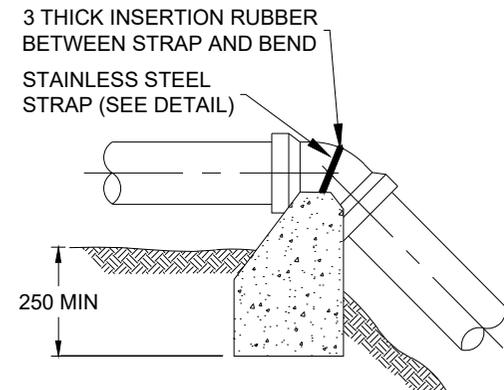
ANCHOR CLOCK MINIMUM VOLUME AS PER TABLE
SEE NOTE 2

PLAN



TYPICAL SS STRAP

SOCKETED VALVES



ELEVATION VERTICAL BENDS

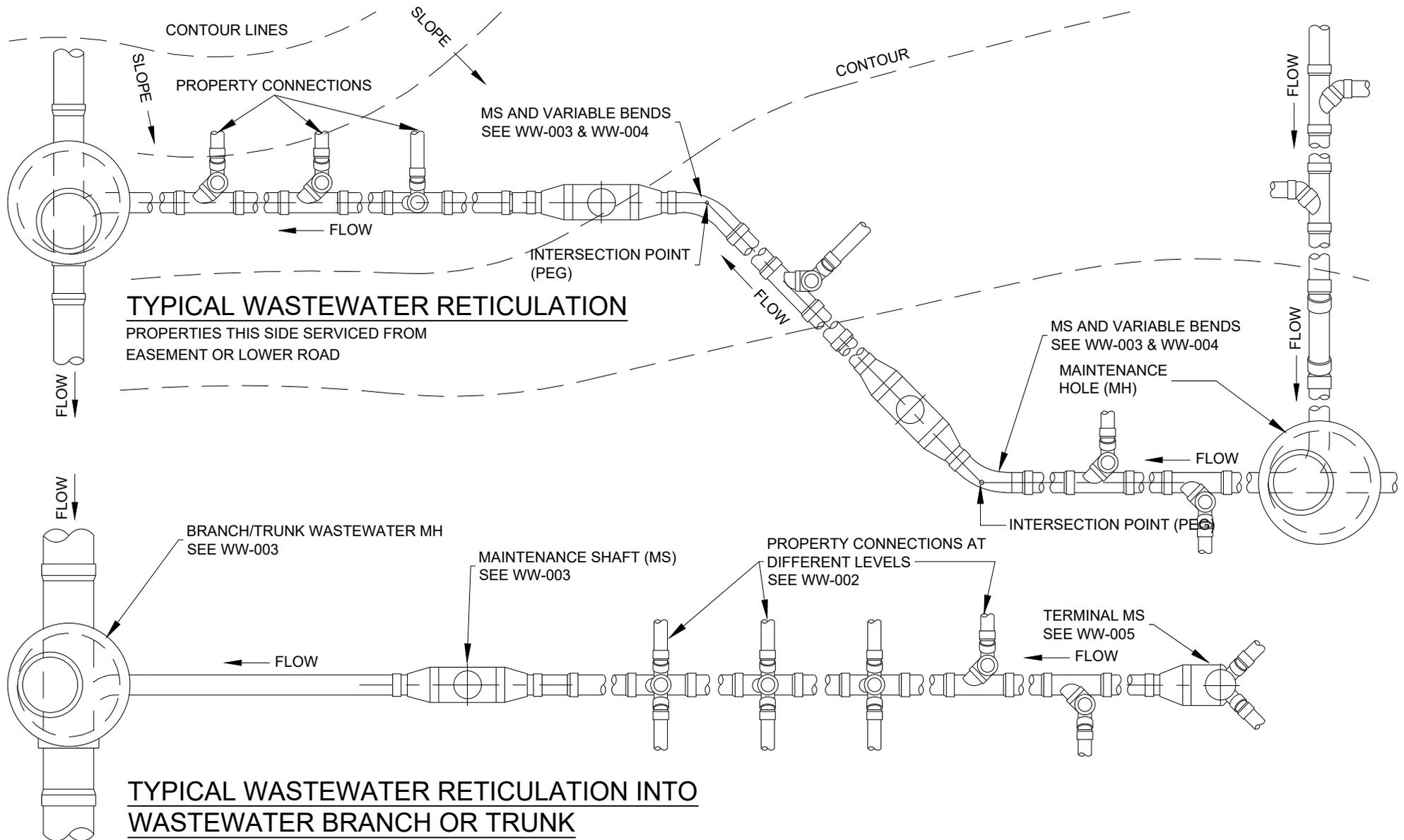


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THRUST AND ANCHOR BLOCKS - GATE VALVES AND VERTICAL BENDS IF REQUIRED

NOT TO SCALE

B7-7



NOTE:

1. GRADE WASTEWATER EVENLY BETWEEN MH/MS TO LEVELS SHOWN IN DESIGN DRAWINGS.
2. LAY PIPES AND FITTINGS WITH SOCKETS UPSTREAM WHEREVER PRACTICABLE.

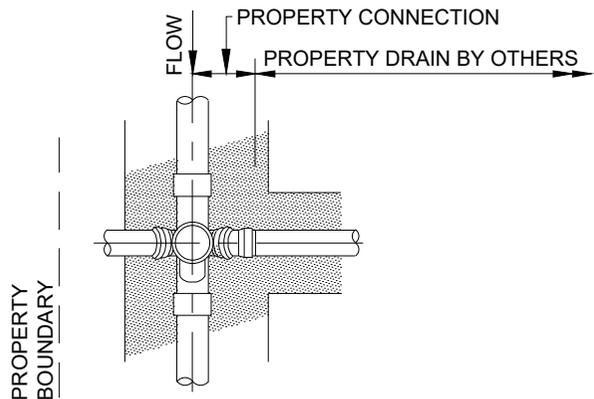


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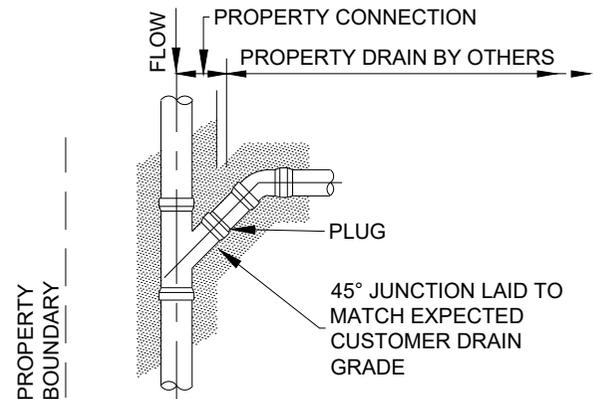
PIPELAYING - TYPICAL ARRANGEMENTS

NOT TO SCALE

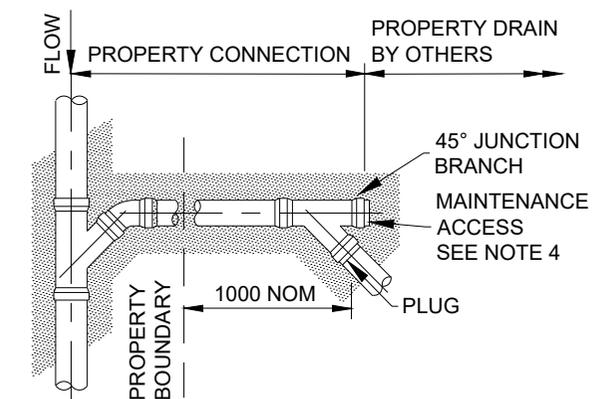
B7-8



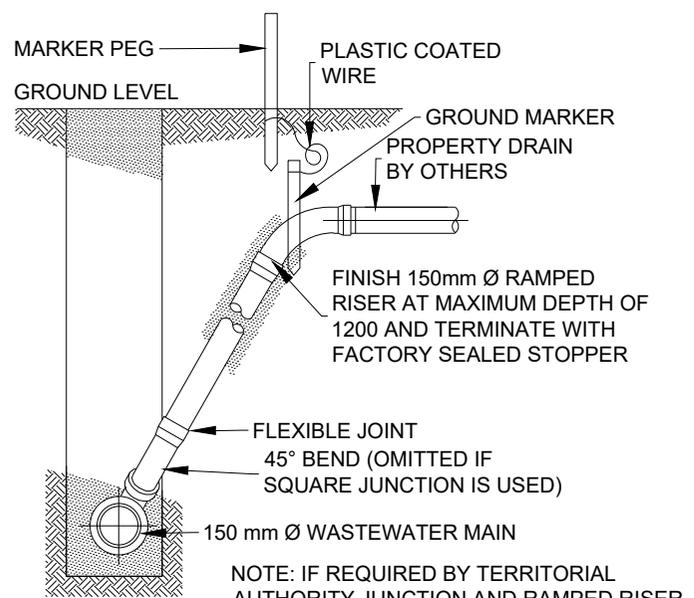
PLAN
WASTEWATER WITHIN PROPERTY



PLAN
WASTEWATER WITHIN PROPERTY

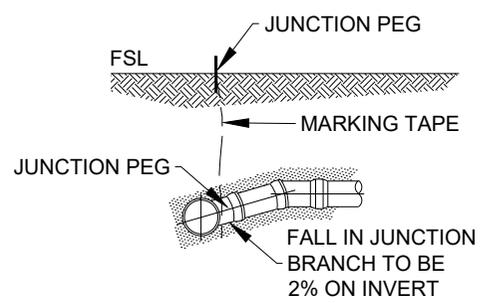


PLAN
WASTEWATER WITHIN PROPERTY

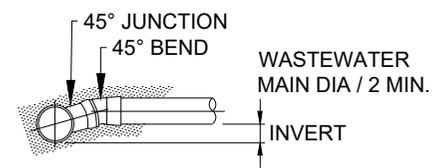


NOTE: IF REQUIRED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY JUNCTION AND RAMPED RISER TO BE SURROUNDED BY MIN 150 mm THICKNESS OF 17.5 MPa CONCRETE DISCONTINUOUS AT PIPE JOINTS.

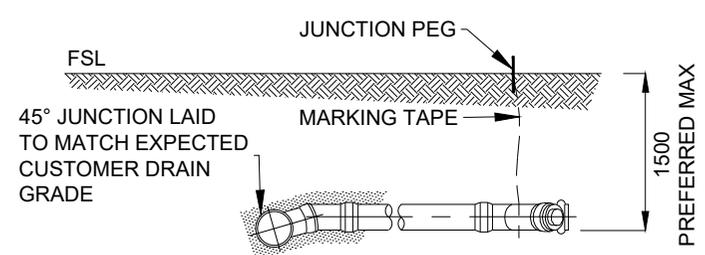
ELEVATION
Y JUNCTION RAMPED RISERS



ELEVATION
STANDARD CONNECTION



MINIMUM LEVEL
STANDARD CONNECTION



ELEVATION
EXTENDED CONNECTION
MAY ALSO BE INSTALLED AS A SLOPED CONNECTION

- NOTE:
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
 2. ALL CONNECTION TYPES SHOWN IN THIS DRAWING ARE APPLICABLE TO VC, PVC.
 3. LAY PROPERTY DRAIN CONNECTION AT DEPTH AS SHOWN IN DESIGN DRAWINGS.
 4. PROVIDE RODDING POINTS WHERE REQUIRED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY.
 5. GRADE OF PROPERTY CONNECTION WASTEWATER PIPE TO BE NOT LESS THAN:

| | |
|--------|-------|
| DN 100 | 1.65% |
| DN 150 | 1.2% |



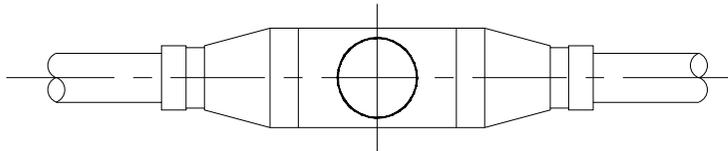
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

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LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

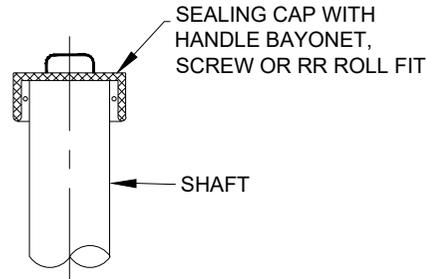
PROPERTY CONNECTION - BURIED
INTERFACE METHOD

NOT TO SCALE

B7-9



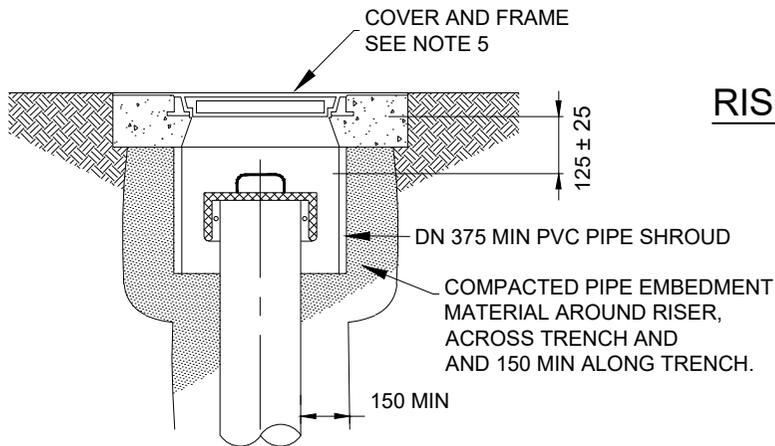
PLAN



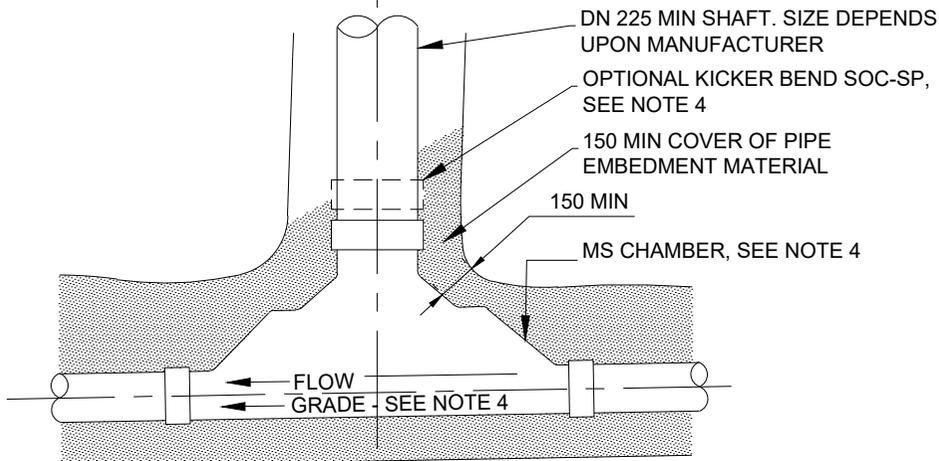
RISER SHAFT CAP

NOTE:

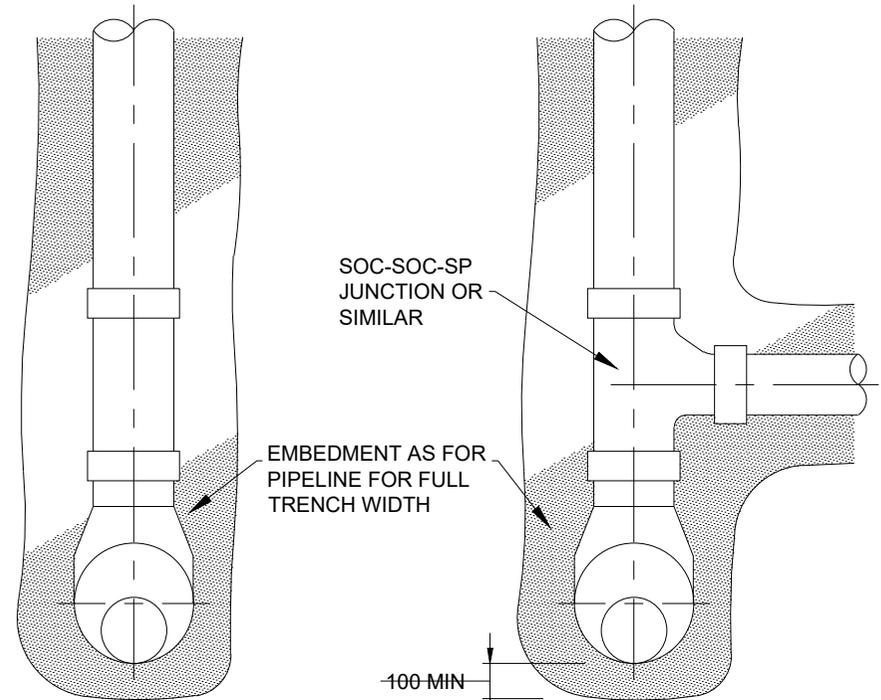
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
2. MS MAY BE MANUFACTURED USING VARIOUS MATERIALS AND JOINTING SYSTEMS AS AUTHORISED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY.
3. MAXIMUM DEPTH TO INVERT 3000.
4. ADJUST MS TO PIPE GRADE BY TILTING MS CHAMBER. MAX DEVIATION FROM VERTICAL OF THE RISER TO BE 1:10 OR A MAXIMUM OF 300 AT SURFACE. USE KICKER BEND IF REQUIRED TO ADJUST RISER TO VERTICAL.
5. ACCESS COVER, FRAME, AND SUPPORT SLAB TO BE AS AUTHORISED BY TERRITORIAL AUTHORITY.



**END ELEVATION
MAINTENANCE SHAFT**



**END ELEVATION
PLAIN RISER SHAFT**



**END ELEVATION
DROP JUNCTION**



ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

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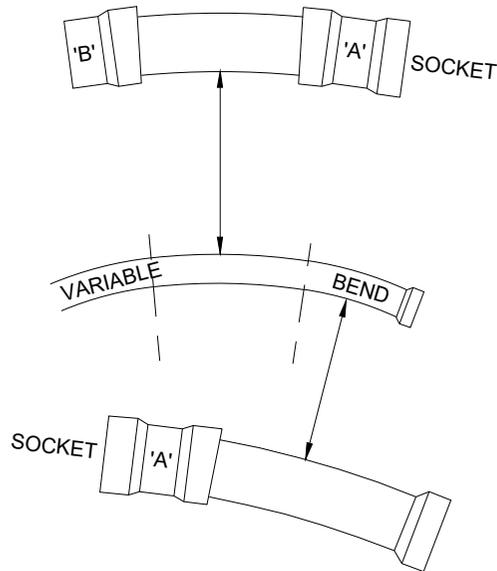
**MAINTENANCE SHAFTS -
TYPICAL INSTALLATION**

NOT TO SCALE

B7-10



LEGEND

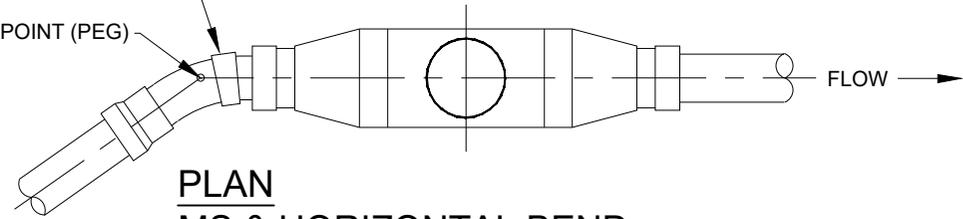


TYPICAL VARIABLE BENDS

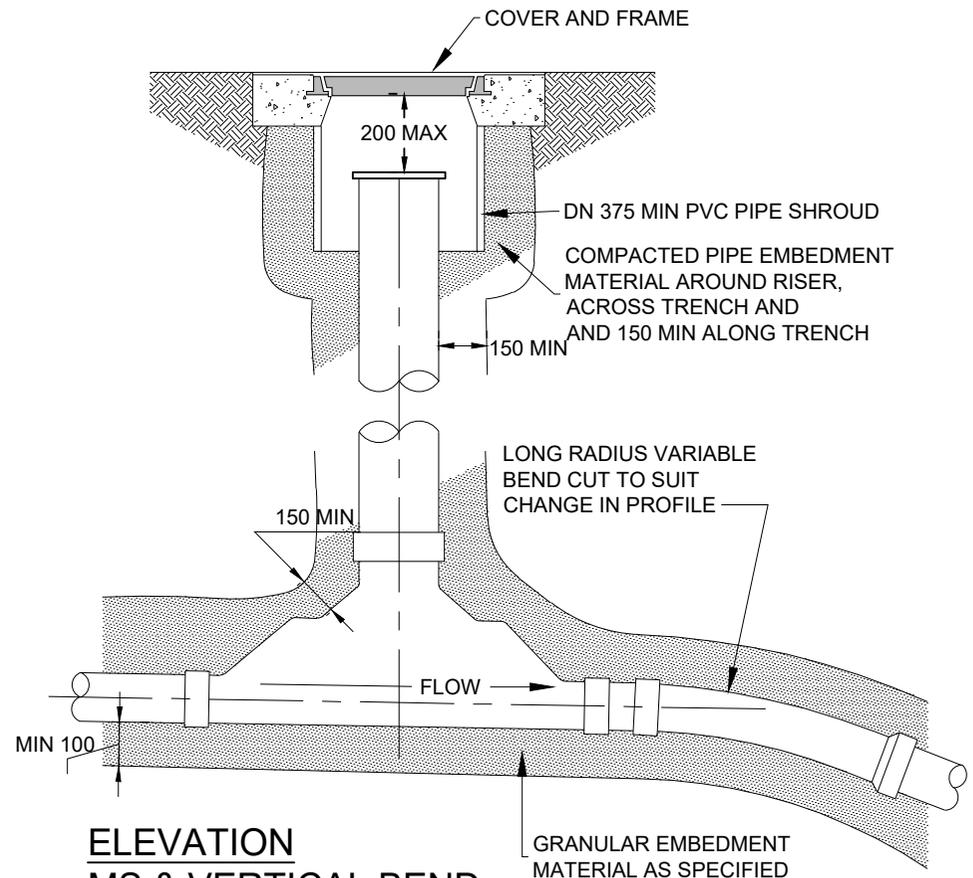
ALL COMBINATIONS OF ENDS ACCEPTED

- NOTE:
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
 2. VARIABLE BEND CUT TO LENGTH TO ACHIEVE REQUIRED DEFLECTION.
 3. RECORD DETAILS OF BEND LOCATIONS AND ANGLES ON WORK AS CONSTRUCTED DRAWINGS.

SHORT RADIUS VARIABLE BEND
CUT TO SUIT CHANGE IN PROFILE
INTERSECTION POINT (PEG)



**PLAN
MS & HORIZONTAL BEND**



**ELEVATION
MS & VERTICAL BEND**



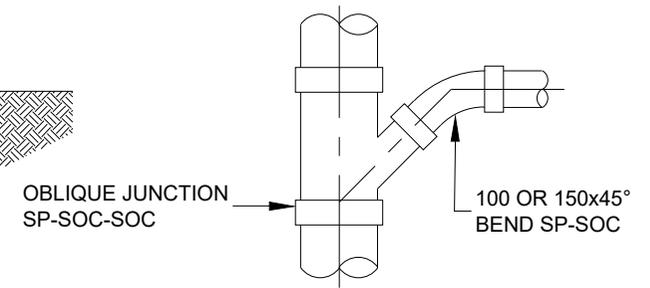
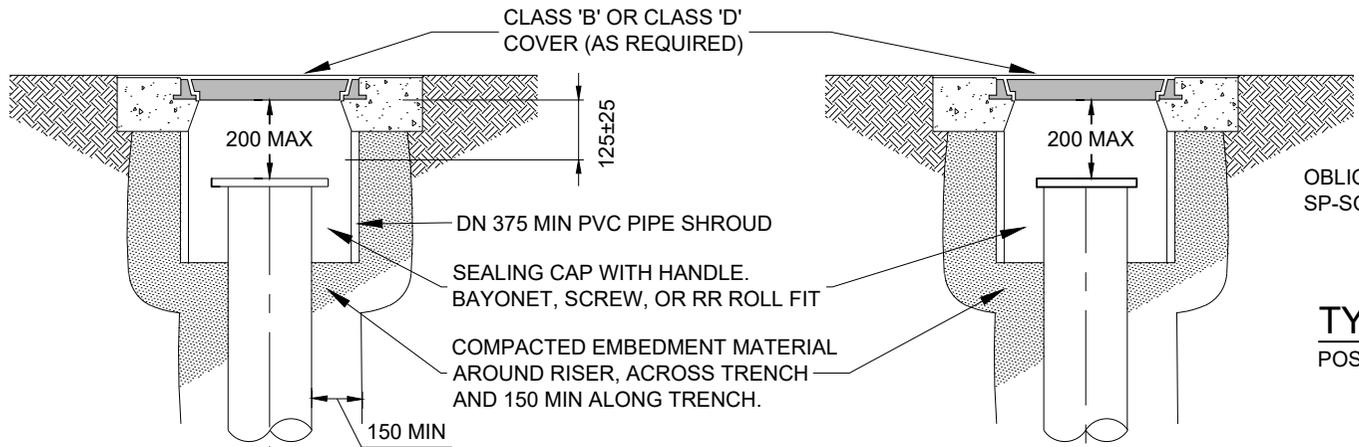
ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

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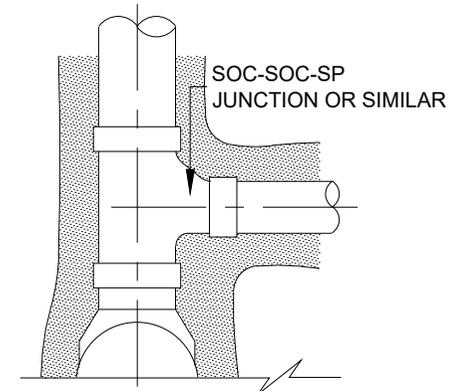
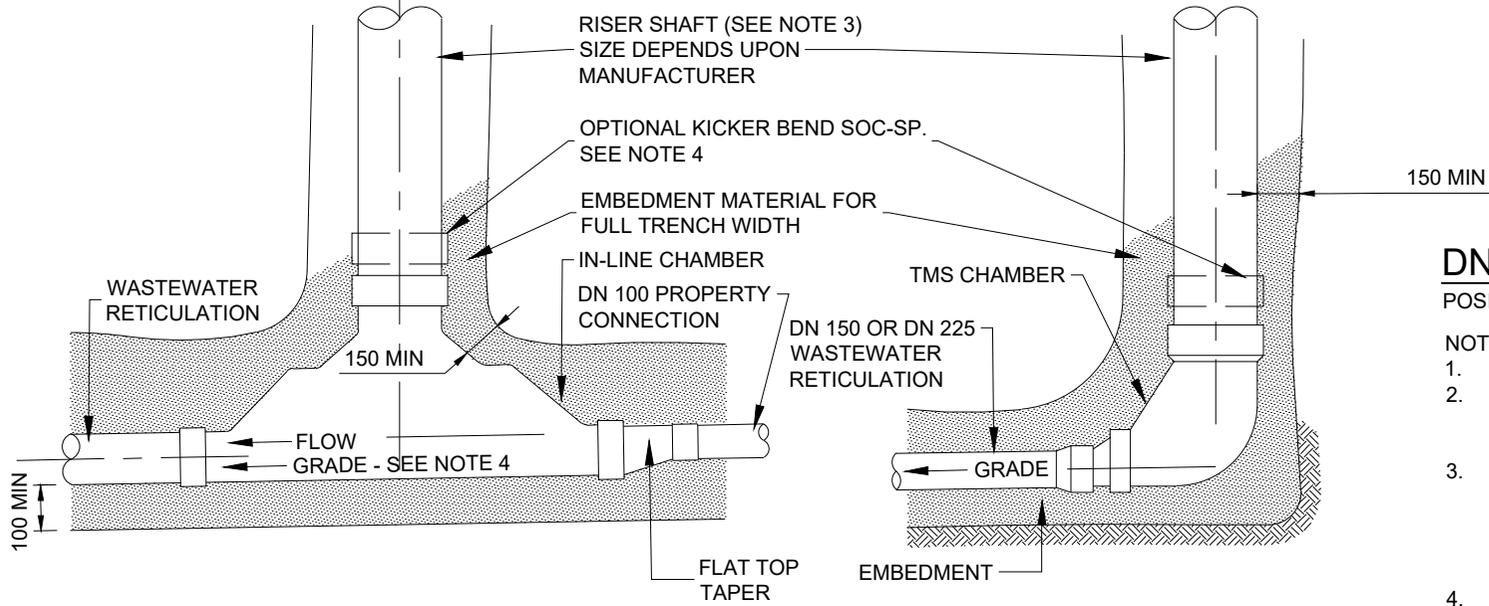
**MAINTENANCE SHAFTS - MS AND
VARIABLE BEND INSTALLATIONS**

NOT TO SCALE

B7-11



TYPICAL PROPERTY CONNECTIONS
POSITIONED IN RISER AS SPECIFIED



DN 150 RETICULATION INLETS
POSITIONED IN RISER AS SPECIFIED

- NOTE:
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETRES.
 2. ALL CONNECTION TYPES SHOWN ARE APPLICABLE TO VC, PVC (SOLVENT WELD) AND PVC (RUBBER RING) PIPES UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN.
 3. INSTALL BRANCH CONNECTIONS AND PROPERTY CONNECTIONS (AS SHOWN ABOVE) IN RISER SHAFT (DROP JUNCTIONS) WHERE SHOWN IN DESIGN DRAWINGS. MAXIMUM OF 1 RETICULATION INLET OR 2 PROPERTY CONNECTIONS.
 4. ADJUST MS TO PIPE GRADE BY TILTING CHAMBER. MAX DEVIATION FROM VERTICAL OF THE RISER TO BE 1:10 OR A MAXIMUM OF 300 AT SURFACE. USE KICKER BEND IF REQUIRED TO ADJUST RISER TO VERTICAL.

ELEVATION
TERMINAL MAINTENANCE SHAFT WITH
PROPERTY CONNECTION AHEAD

ELEVATION
TERMINAL MAINTENANCE SHAFT



ORIGINAL SOURCE DRAWINGS: WATER SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA

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LAND DEVELOPMENT AND SUBDIVISION INFRASTRUCTURE

MAINTENANCE SHAFTS - TMS AND
CONNECTION INSTALLATION

NOT TO SCALE

B7-12